

$$L((a \cdot (b \vee c^+) \cdot a)^+)$$

$$L(w \mid w \text{ has equal number of } a's) = L((b^* \cdot a \cdot b^* \cdot a \cdot b^*)^*)$$

$$L(a^n a^n) = L(a^{2n}) = L((a \cdot a)^*)$$

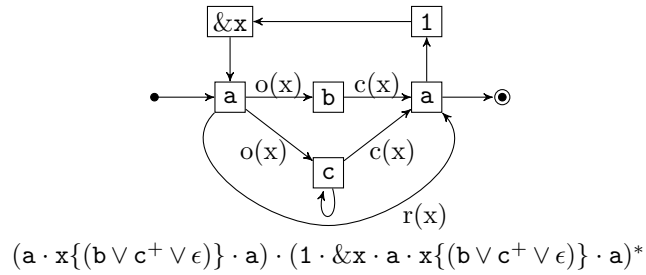
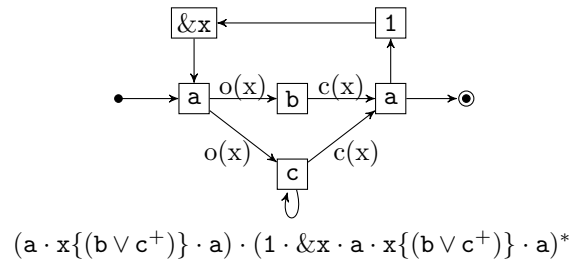
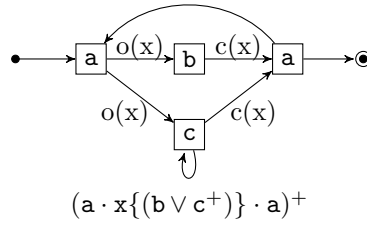
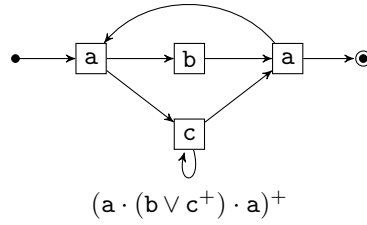
$$L(a^n b^n)$$

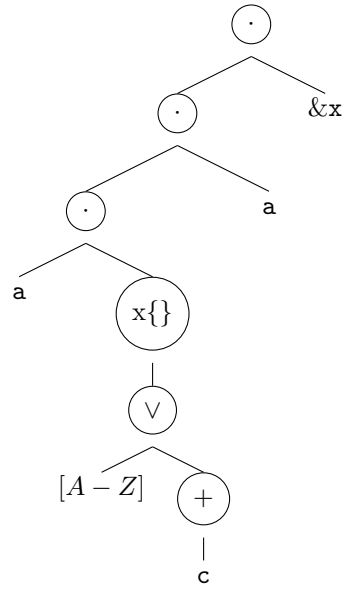
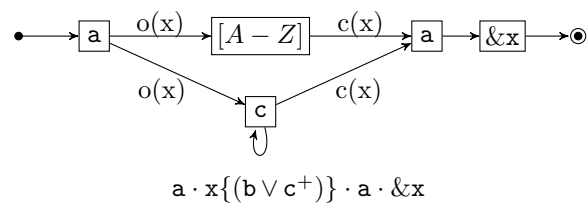
$$L(a^n b a^n)$$

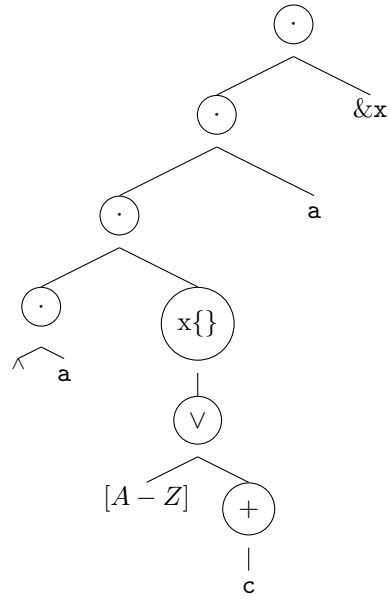
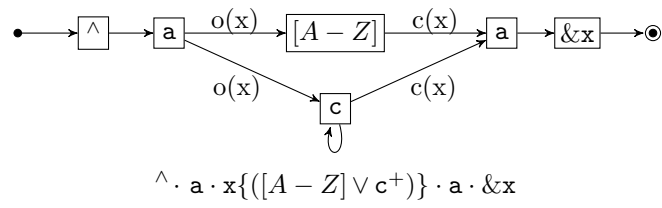
$$L(ww \mid w \in \Sigma^*, |\Sigma| > 1)$$

$$L(a^n b^n) = L(x\{a^*\} \cdot b \cdot \&x)$$

$$L(ww \mid w \in \Sigma^*, |\Sigma| > 1) = L(x\{(a \vee b)^*\} \cdot \&x)$$







$$\begin{array}{c}
\bullet \quad \boxed{\wedge} \quad \boxed{a} \quad \boxed{[A - Z]} \quad \boxed{a} \quad \boxed{\&x} \quad \bullet \\
\boxed{c} \\
\wedge \cdot a \cdot x \{([A - Z] \vee c^+)\} \cdot a \cdot \&x
\end{array}$$

