

**Report: PODEM**

**Submitted by: Mohammad Adnaan**

**GT ID: 903519892**

## **PODEM algorithm:**

1. First the logic simulator built earlier is modified to incorporate the x (unknown), D (1/0) and  $\overline{D}$  (0/1) values.
2. The given circuit file is taken as input and all nodes are initialized as x. Input fault list is also read from the given fault list file.
3. Few utility functions are built. They are output\_check() , build\_D\_frontier(), test\_not\_possible(), Implication(), Objective() and Backtrace().
4. output\_check() function checks whether the value of any output node of the circuit is D or  $\overline{D}$  . If any output node is D or  $\overline{D}$  then PODEM has successfully generated a test.
5. build\_D\_frontier() checks which gates have any input D or  $\overline{D}$  with output x and include them in D-frontier.
6. test\_not\_possible() function checks whether D frontier is empty and any node except output has value D or  $\overline{D}$ . It indicates D or  $\overline{D}$  cannot be propagated to output. Besides it also checks whether the given fault node has any other value except D or  $\overline{D}$  and no input of the gate connected to this node has value x. This situation indicates fault cannot be excited. In these above two cases test\_not\_possible() returns test is not possible.
7. Implication() function recalculates the value of nodes after an input value assignment.
8. Objective() function returns a node number and value which is to be generated in order to propagate the value D or  $\overline{D}$  to output.
9. Backtrace() function using the objective outcome assigns logic value to output.

10. Finally, podem() function is built using the following algorithm

```
for every fault in fault list begin:  
    if (output_check() is successful )  
        return Success;  
  
    if (test_not_possible)  
        return Failure;  
  
    node,value=Objective();  
    input node, value =Backtrace (node, value);  
    implications (input node, value);  
    build_D_frontier();  
  
    if (PODEM() is successful)  
        return Success;  
  
    implications (input node,  $\overline{value}$  );  
    build_D_frontier();  
  
    if ( PODEM() is successful)  
        return Success;  
  
    implications (input node, value=x)  
    return Failure;  
end
```

11. All generated test vectors are then verified using deductive fault simulator that the faults are detected.

## PODEM results

| Circuit File: s27 |             |
|-------------------|-------------|
| Fault location    | Test vector |
| Net 16 s-a-0      | x0x10x0     |
| Net 10 s-a-1      | x00xxx0     |
| Net 12 s-a-0      | 1xxx1xx     |
| Net 18 s-a-1      | 11x101x     |
| Net 17 s-a-1      | 10x00x0     |
| Net 13 s-a-0      | 1xxx1xx     |
| Net 6 s-a-1       | x0x10x0     |
| Net 11 s-a-0      | x10xxxx     |

| Circuit File: s298f_2 |                        |
|-----------------------|------------------------|
| Fault location        | Test vector            |
| Net 70 s-a-1          | 01x1xxxxxxxxxxx0xx     |
| Net 73 s-a-0          | 111xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx0xx |
| Net 26 s-a-1          | xx1x1xxx0xxxxxxxx      |
| Net 92 s-a-0          | x10101xxxxxxxx0x0xx    |
| Net 38 s-a-0          | 01x0xxxxxxxxxxx0xx     |
| Net 46 s-a-1          | x1010xxxxxxxx0x0xx     |
| Net 3 s-a-1           | 1101xxxxxxxxxxx0xx     |
| Net 68 s-a-0          | x1xx1xxxxxxxx00xx      |

| Circuit File: s344f_2 |                             |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| Fault location        | Test vector                 |
| Net 166 s-a-0         | 01x00xxxxx011xx0xxxxxxxx    |
| Net 71 s-a-1          | 10xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx  |
| Net 16 s-a-0          | 10xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx1xxxxxxxx |
| Net 91 s-a-1          | 111xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx |
| Net 38 s-a-0          | x1xxxxxxxxxxx1xxxxxxxx      |
| Net 5 s-a-1           | xxxx0xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx   |
| Net 138 s-a-0         | 01xx00xxxx0x11x0xxxxxxxx    |
| Net 91 s-a-0          | 10xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx  |

| Circuit File: s349f_2 |                              |
|-----------------------|------------------------------|
| Fault location        | Test vector                  |
| Net 25 s-a-1          | xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx1xxxxxxxx   |
| Net 51 s-a-0          | 00xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx0xxxxxxxx  |
| Net 105 s-a-1         | 01x1000xxx01xx10xxxxxxxx     |
| Net 105 s-a-0         | 01x1xxxxxxxx1xxxx0xxxxxxxx   |
| Net 83 s-a-1          | 01xx000xxx0x0x10xxxxxxxx     |
| Net 92 s-a-0          | 01x0001xxx0001x0xxxxxxxx     |
| Net 7 s-a-0           | xxxxxx1xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx   |
| Net 179 s-a-0         | 101xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx0xxxxxxxx |

# User Manual: Fault Simulator and PODEM

## User Manual: Deductive fault simulator:

The program has been built using C++. The program can be run from Linux terminal.

### README:

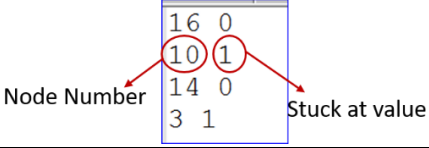
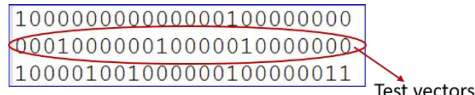
1. Unzip the file *DST\_project\_Mohammad\_Adnaan*
2. The deductive fault simulator can be run in four modes dictated by the two parameters.

|                                       |  |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| mode_all_fault=1<br>test_vector_all=1 | All stuck at 0 and stuck at 1 faults are considered and 100 random test vectors are taken as input. The detected faults for every test vector is calculated and saved in the file<br><i>DST_project_Mohammad_Adnaan/Deductive_FS/files/<br/>detected_faults.txt/</i><br>The fault coverage information is saved in<br><i>DST_project_Mohammad_Adnaan/Deductive_FS/files/<br/>fault_coverage.txt/</i>   |
| mode_all_fault=0<br>test_vector_all=1 | Only the given faults in the file<br><i>DST_project_Mohammad_Adnaan/Deductive_FS/files/<br/>input_fault_list.txt/</i><br>are considered and 100 random test vectors are taken as input. The detected faults for every test vector is calculated and saved in the file<br><i>DST_project_Mohammad_Adnaan/Deductive_FS/files/<br/>detected_faults.txt/</i>   |
| mode_all_fault=1<br>test_vector_all=0 | All stuck at 0 and stuck at 1 faults are considered and test vectors given in the file<br><i>DST_project_Mohammad_Adnaan/Deductive_FS/files/<br/>input_test_vector_file.txt/</i><br>are taken as input. The detected faults for every test vector is calculated and saved in the file<br><i>DST_project_Mohammad_Adnaan/Deductive_FS/files/<br/>detected_faults.txt/</i><br>The fault coverage information is saved in<br><i>DST_project_Mohammad_Adnaan/Deductive_FS/files/<br/>fault_coverage.txt/</i> |
| mode_all_fault=0<br>test_vector_all=0 | Only the given faults in the file<br><i>DST_project_Mohammad_Adnaan/Deductive_FS/files/<br/>input_fault_list.txt/</i><br>are considered and test vectors given in the file<br><i>DST_project_Mohammad_Adnaan/Deductive_FS/files/<br/>input_test_vector_file.txt/</i><br>are taken as input. The detected faults for every test vector is calculated and saved in the file<br><i>DST_project_Mohammad_Adnaan/Deductive_FS/files/<br/>detected_faults.txt/</i>   |

3. The circuit files are kept in the following folder

`DST_project_Mohammad_Adnaan/Deductive_FS/files`

4. Edit the files `input_fault_list.txt` and `input_test_vector_file.txt` kept in this folder if required.

|  |  |
|--|--|
|  <p>Node Number</p> <p>Stuck at value</p> |  <p>Test vectors</p> |
| <b>Input fault list file format</b>  | <b>Input test vector file format</b>   |

4. Navigate to the `src` folder of **Deductive\_FS** . All source code files are kept here.

`DST_project_Mohammad_Adnaan/Deductive_FS/src/`

5. Run command `vi deductive.cpp` and press I in the keyboard to edit the main file in order to select the circuit file and mode parameters.

6. Set the desired mode parameters and circuit file.

```
#include <iostream>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <assert.h>
#include <fstream>
#include "gates.h"
#include "fault_list.h"
#include <string>
#include <vector>

char file_name[100]="../files/s349f_2.txt"; // circuit_file_name
char fault_list_file[100]="../files/input_fault_list.txt";
char input_test_vector_file[100]="../files/input_test_vector_file.txt";

int main()
{
    int mode_all_fault=1; // mode_all_fault=1 to consider all faults; mode_all_fault=0 to consider
    list
    int test_vector_all=1; // test_vector_all=1 to consider random test vector; test_vector_all=0 to consider
    rs
    int i,j,k,node,value,fault_all_known=0,total_detected_faults=0;
    int number_test_vectors=100;
    Circuit_init correct_circuit;
    fault_list_init FF;
    correct_circuit.input_calc(file_name);
    int* all_detected_faults;
    FILE *fault_results;
    FILE *fault_coverage;
    char *input;
    char **input_vectors;
    char *temp_scan=(char *)malloc((total_inputs+1) * sizeof(char));
    std::vector<int> known_fault_nodes_list;
    std::vector<int> connected_fault_gates_list;
```

7. After setting the parameters press escape in keyboard, type the command `:wq` and press enter to save the changes and exit the file.

8. In the terminal run the command

`make all`

9. Run the following command to set execution permission for the program

`chmod +x deductive`

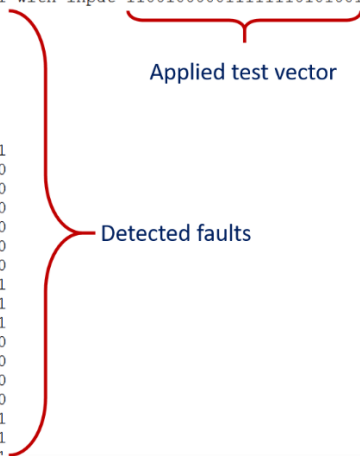
10. Finally run the following command to run the deductive simulator

`./deductive`

11. Output results are saved in the folder

`DST_project_Mohammad_Adnaan/Deductive_FS/files/`

12. The output results are saved in the files `detected_faults.txt` and `fault_coverage.txt`

|   |  |
|---|--|
| <pre>../files/s344f_2.txt vector number 1 with input 110010000011111110101001 3 Stuck at 1 4 Stuck at 1 5 Stuck at 0 6 Stuck at 1 7 Stuck at 1 8 Stuck at 1 9 Stuck at 1 10 Stuck at 1 11 Stuck at 0 12 Stuck at 0 13 Stuck at 0 14 Stuck at 0 15 Stuck at 0 16 Stuck at 0 25 Stuck at 1 26 Stuck at 1 27 Stuck at 1 28 Stuck at 0 29 Stuck at 0 30 Stuck at 0 31 Stuck at 0 32 Stuck at 1 33 Stuck at 1 34 Stuck at 1</pre>   | <b>Detected tests<br/>output file format</b> |
| <pre>../files/s349f_2.txt number of vector 1 total faults 378 detected faults 74 fault coverage 0.196 number of vector 2 total faults 378 detected faults 161 fault coverage 0.426 number of vector 3 total faults 378 detected faults 220 fault coverage 0.582 number of vector 4 total faults 378 detected faults 233 fault coverage 0.616 number of vector 5 total faults 378 detected faults 235 fault coverage 0.622 number of vector 6 total faults 378 detected faults 240 fault coverage 0.635 number of vector 7 total faults 378 detected faults 246 fault coverage 0.651 number of vector 8 total faults 378 detected faults 251 fault coverage 0.664 number of vector 9 total faults 378 detected faults 258 fault coverage 0.683 number of vector 10 total faults 378 detected faults 258 fault coverage 0.683 number of vector 11 total faults 378 detected faults 278 fault coverage 0.735 number of vector 12 total faults 378 detected faults 280 fault coverage 0.741 number of vector 13 total faults 378 detected faults 289 fault coverage 0.765 number of vector 14 total faults 378 detected faults 307 fault coverage 0.812 number of vector 15 total faults 378 detected faults 309 fault coverage 0.817 number of vector 16 total faults 378 detected faults 315 fault coverage 0.833 number of vector 17 total faults 378 detected faults 315 fault coverage 0.833 number of vector 18 total faults 378 detected faults 315 fault coverage 0.833 number of vector 19 total faults 378 detected faults 316 fault coverage 0.836 number of vector 20 total faults 378 detected faults 316 fault coverage 0.836 number of vector 21 total faults 378 detected faults 317 fault coverage 0.839 number of vector 22 total faults 378 detected faults 317 fault coverage 0.839 number of vector 23 total faults 378 detected faults 317 fault coverage 0.839</pre> | <b>Fault coverage<br/>output file format</b> |



## User Manual: PODEM:

The program has been built using C++. The program can be run from Linux terminal.

### README:

1. Unzip the file *DST\_project\_Mohammad\_Adnaan*
2. The circuit files are kept in the following folder

`DST_project_Mohammad_Adnaan/PODEM/files`

3. Edit the file `input_fault_list_podem.txt` kept in this folder to give input fault list for which test vector will be generated.

|             |    |   |                |
|-------------|----|---|----------------|
|             | 16 | 0 |                |
|             | 10 | 1 |                |
| Node Number | 14 | 0 |                |
|             | 3  | 1 | Stuck at value |

**Input fault list file format**

4. Navigate to the **src** folder of **PODEM** . All source code files are kept here.

`DST_project_Mohammad_Adnaan/PODEM/src`

5. Run command `vi podem.cpp` and press I in the keyboard to edit the main file in order to select the circuit file and mode parameters.
6. Set the desired circuit file.

```
#include <iostream>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <assert.h>
#include <fstream>
#include "gates.h"

#include <string>
#include <vector>

char file_name[100]="../files/s349f_2.txt";
char fault_list_file[100]="../files/input_fault_list_podem.txt";

int main()
{
    Node faultx;
    int result,i,j,total_input_faults,initial=0;

    Circuit_init circuit;
    circuit.input_calc(file_name);
    FILE *generetaed_tests;
    FILE *f=fopen(fault_list_file, "r",stdin);
    for(i=1;;i++)
    {
        scanf("%d",&faultx.node_number);
        scanf("%d",&faultx.value);
        if (feof(f)) break;
    }
    total_input_faults=i;
    fclose(f);
    Node* fault_list = (Node*)malloc(sizeof(Node) * total_input_faults);
```

7. After setting the circuit file name press escape in keyboard, type the command `:wq` and press enter to save the changes and exit the file.

8. In the terminal run the command

```
make all
```

9. Run the following command to set execution permission for the program

```
chmod +x podem
```

10. Finally run the following command to run the deductive simulator

```
./podem
```

11. Output results are saved in the file

```
DST_project_Mohammad_Adnaan/PODEM/files/generated_tests.txt
```

12. The generated test vectors file format is as follows:

```
Test for Node 25 stuck at 1:  xxxxxxxxxxxxxxx1xxxxxxxx
Test for Node 51 stuck at 0:  00xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx0xxxxxxxx
Test for Node 105 stuck at 1:  101xxxx0xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx
Test for Node 105 stuck at 0:  101xxxx1xxxxxxxxxxxx0xxxx
Test for Node 83 stuck at 1:  01xx001xxx0x01x0xxxxxxxx
Test for Node 92 stuck at 0:  01xxxxx0xxxxxxxxxxxx0xxxxx
Test for Node 198 stuck at 0:  FAILURE
Test for Node 7 stuck at 0:   xxxxxx1xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx
```