Swarm Firmware AVR

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# **Chapter 1**

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# **Chapter 2**

# **Data Structure Index**

## 2.1 Data Structures

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# **Chapter 4**

# **Data Structure Documentation**

# 4.1 \_i\_pos Struct Reference

```
#include <__kinematics__.h>
```

## **Data Fields**

float v

linear velocity V

float w

rotational velocity W

## 4.1.1 Detailed Description

Inertial pos vector V and W

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

```
• src/__kinematics__.h
```

# 4.2 \_omega Struct Reference

```
#include <__kinematics__.h>
```

## **Data Fields**

float wl

left motor

float wr

right motor

## 4.2.1 Detailed Description

Struct to hold wheels' velocity rad/s

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

```
• src/__kinematics__.h
```

## 4.3 \_theta Struct Reference

```
#include <__kinematics__.h>
```

#### **Data Fields**

```
    float left
        left motor
    float right
        right motor
```

## 4.3.1 Detailed Description

struct to hold wheel absolute rotation

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

```
• src/__kinematics__.h
```

## 4.4 mat2 Struct Reference

```
#include <__kinematics__.h>
```

### **Data Fields**

```
    float a

        11

            float b
            12

    float c
        21

            float d
```

## 4.4.1 Detailed Description

```
square matrix struct [
```

22

**Parameters** 



The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• src/\_\_kinematics\_\_.h

## 4.5 PID\_DATA Struct Reference

PID Status.

```
#include <_pid_.h>
```

#### **Data Fields**

• int16\_t lastProcessValue

Last process value, used to find derivative of process value.

int32\_t sumError

Summation of errors, used for integrate calculations.

int16\_t P\_Factor

The Proportional tuning constant, multiplied with SCALING\_FACTOR.

• int16\_t I\_Factor

The Integral tuning constant, multiplied with SCALING\_FACTOR.

int16\_t D\_Factor

The Derivative tuning constant, multiplied with SCALING\_FACTOR.

int16\_t maxError

Maximum allowed error, avoid overflow.

int32\_t maxSumError

Maximum allowed sumerror, avoid overflow.

## 4.5.1 Detailed Description

PID Status.

Setpoints and data used by the PID control algorithm

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• src/\_pid\_.h

## 4.6 point Struct Reference

#include <\_\_kinematics\_\_.h>

### **Data Fields**

- float x
- float y

## 4.6.1 Detailed Description

point struct (x and y card. coordinates

### 4.6.2 Field Documentation

#### 4.6.2.1 x

float x

#### **Parameters**



## 4.6.2.2 y

float y

#### **Parameters**



The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• src/\_\_kinematics\_\_.h

# 4.7 pos Struct Reference

#include <\_\_kinematics\_\_.h>

## **Data Fields**

- float x
- float y
- · float th

## 4.7.1 Detailed Description

position struct to hold robot's pos vector

## 4.7.2 Field Documentation

### 4.7.2.1 th

float th

#### **Parameters**

Theta	(\theta)
-------	----------

#### 4.7.2.2 x

float x

#### **Parameters**

X

## 4.7.2.3 y

float y

## **Parameters**



The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• src/\_\_kinematics\_\_.h

# 4.8 pos\_dot Struct Reference

#include <\_\_kinematics\_\_.h>

## **Data Fields**

- float x\_dot
- float y\_dot
- float th\_dot

## 4.8.1 Detailed Description

position derivative vector struct (\frac{d pos}{dt})

### 4.8.2 Field Documentation

## 4.8.2.1 th\_dot

float th\_dot

#### **Parameters**



#### 4.8.2.2 x\_dot

float x\_dot

## **Parameters**



## 4.8.2.3 y\_dot

float y\_dot

#### **Parameters**



The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• src/\_\_kinematics\_\_.h

# **Chapter 5**

# **File Documentation**

# 5.1 src/\_adc\_\_.h File Reference

```
Header file for adc.c.
```

```
#include <__swarm_wold__.h>
```

## **Functions**

- void <u>adc\_init</u> (void)
- int \_adc\_read (uint8\_t channel)

## 5.1.1 Detailed Description

Header file for adc.c.

• File: adc.h

· Compiler: GCC-AVR

· Supported devices: Tested on 328p

· AppNote: ADC module driver

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### 5.1.2 Function Documentation

```
5.1.2.1 _adc_init()
```

Initialize the ADC module

## 5.1.2.2 \_adc\_read()

Reads from

**Parameters** 

channel

#### **Parameters**

in channel adc channel fro	m PortC.
----------------------------	----------

## 5.2 src/\_\_dc\_control\_\_.h File Reference

Header file for dc\_control.c.

```
#include <__swarm_wold__.h>
```

### **Macros**

- #define MA 1
- #define MB 2
- #define **DEBUG\_CONTROLLER** 0
- #define **K\_P** 4.0
- #define K\_I 0.3
- #define K\_D 0.5

### **Functions**

```
int16_t _ref (uint8_t motor)
void _command (uint8_t motor, int16_t inputValue)
float _sens (uint8_t motor)
int _set_speed (uint8_t motor, int value)
void _break_motor (uint8_t motor)
void _init_dc_control (void)
int16_t _update_controller (uint8_t motor)
int16_t _dc_controller_loop (void)
```

## 5.2.1 Detailed Description

Header file for dc\_control.c.

```
• File: dc_control.h
```

Compiler: GCC-AVR

• Supported devices: Tested on 328p

• AppNote: PID for DC motor control

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### 5.2.2 Function Documentation

## 5.2.2.1 \_break\_motor()

#### breaks the

#### **Parameters**

motor

#### **Parameters**

## 5.2.2.2 \_command()

Output command module for

#### **Parameters**

motor	of value
inputValue	

#### **Parameters**

in	motor	motor MA or MB.
in	inputValue	input value

## 5.2.2.3 \_dc\_controller\_loop()

PID DC controller loop

## 5.2.2.4 \_init\_dc\_control()

Initialize the DC PID control module

## 5.2.2.5 \_ref()

Reference for

**Parameters** 

motor

#### **Parameters**

## 5.2.2.6 \_sens()

sensor module for

**Parameters** 

motor

#### **Parameters**

in <i>motor</i>	motor MA or MB.
-----------------	-----------------

## 5.2.2.7 \_set\_speed()

```
int _set_speed (
          uint8_t motor,
          int value )
```

L298 driver module using PWM signals and motor orientation

#### **Parameters**

can be negative or positive for direction	value
---	-------

## **Parameters**

in	motor	motor MA or MB.
in	value	speed value

### 5.2.2.8 \_update\_controller()

Update a control iteration for a discrete PID controller for the DC motor

#### **Parameters**

## 5.3 src/\_\_format\_\_.h File Reference

Header file for format.c.

```
#include <__swarm_wold__.h>
```

### **Functions**

• char \* \_float\_to\_printable (float input)

## 5.3.1 Detailed Description

Header file for format.c.

• File: format.h

· Compiler: GCC-AVR

· Supported devices: Tested on 328p

• AppNote: string formatter

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### 5.3.2 Function Documentation

### 5.3.2.1 \_float\_to\_printable()

Convert a float variable to string

#### **Parameters**

in	input	input value of float to convert to string
----	-------	---

## 5.4 src/\_INT\_0\_1\_\_.h File Reference

Header file for **INT\_0\_1**.c.

```
#include <__swarm_wold__.h>
```

#### **Macros**

- #define \_INT\_LOW\_LEVEL 0
- #define \_INT\_CHANGE\_LEVEL 1
- #define \_INT\_FALLING\_EDGE 2
- #define \_INT\_RISING\_EDGE 3

### **Functions**

• void <u>\_interrupt0\_enable</u> (uint8\_t trigger)

## 5.4.1 Detailed Description

Header file for **INT\_0\_1**.c.

- File: **INT\_0\_1**.h
- · Compiler: GCC-AVR
- Supported devices: Tested on 328p
- · AppNote: external interrupt driver

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### 5.4.2 Function Documentation

### 5.4.2.1 \_interrupt0\_enable()

Enable interrupt of pin INT0 (see \_pin\_map.h)

#### **Parameters**

	in	trigger	trigger mode, see file	_INT_0_1h	1
--	----	---------	------------------------	-----------	---

## 5.5 src/\_kinematics\_\_.h File Reference

Header file for **kimenatics**.c.

```
#include <__swarm_wold__.h>
```

#### **Data Structures**

- struct point
- struct pos
- struct pos\_dot
- struct \_i\_pos
- struct mat2
- struct \_omega
- struct \_theta

#### **Macros**

- #define L 0.06
- #define r 0.02
- #define **R\_over\_L** 0.333
- #define **R\_over\_2** 0.01

### **Functions**

```
• struct _i_pos _omega_to_intertial (struct _omega *input)
```

- struct pos\_dot \_inertial\_to\_pos\_dot (struct \_i\_pos \*inertial, struct pos \*\_pos)
- uint16 t dead reckon (struct pos \* pos, struct pos dot \* pos dot)
- struct pos \_thetaLR\_to\_pos (struct \_theta \*th)
- void \_update\_thetaLR (struct \_theta \*input)
- void \_update\_omega (struct \_omega \*input)

## 5.5.1 Detailed Description

Header file for kimenatics.c.

- File: kimenatics.h
- · Compiler: GCC-AVR
- Supported devices: Tested on 328p
- · AppNote: Kinematics calculations for the mobile robot

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### 5.5.2 Function Documentation

## 5.5.2.1 \_dead\_reckon()

a dead-reckoner for spatial pos estimation, returns debug info

#### **Parameters**

in	_pos	pos
in	_pos_dot	derivative of pos

## 5.5.2.2 \_inertial\_to\_pos\_dot()

A function to convert inertial velocities to pos\_dot

#### **Parameters**

in	inertial	struct of inertial pos
in	_pos	struct of current pos for \theta

### 5.5.2.3 \_omega\_to\_intertial()

A function to convert wheels rotation velocity to inertial velocities

#### **Parameters**

in	input	struct of wheels velocity
	_omega	

## 5.5.2.4 \_thetaLR\_to\_pos()

A function to convert wheels' absolute rotation angles to pos (not proper)

#### **Parameters**

in	th	wheels' absolute rotation

#### 5.5.2.5 update omega()

A function to update the wheels' rotation velocity or each wheel from hardware modules

#### **Parameters**

in   input   wheel's rotational velocity		in	input	wheel's rotational velocity
--	--	----	-------	-----------------------------

### 5.5.2.6 \_update\_thetaLR()

A function to update the absolute rotation angle of each wheel from hardware modules

#### **Parameters**

in	input	wheels' absolute rotation
----	-------	---------------------------

# 5.6 src/\_\_odometry\_\_.h File Reference

Header file for **odometry**.c.

```
#include <__swarm_wold__.h>
```

#### **Macros**

- #define \_\_ENC\_TICK\_THETA\_FOR\_OMEGA 190399
- #define \_\_ENC\_TICK\_THETA 0.1904
- #define \_\_PM\_lower\_bound 200
- #define \_\_PM\_upper\_bound 800
- #define \_\_PM\_SAMPLE\_COUNT 5
- #define \_\_PM\_SLOPE 1
- #define FORWARD 1
- #define BACKWARD -1

### **Functions**

```
float _thetaA (void)
float _thetaB (void)
float _omega_from_encA (void)
float _omega_from_encB (void)
float _omega_from_PMA (void)
float _omega_from_PMB (void)
float _omega_comp_A (void)
float _omega_comp_B (void)
int32_t _ticksA ()
void _insertion_sort (uint16_t arr[], int n)
```

## 5.6.1 Detailed Description

Header file for odometry.c.

```
File: __odometry__hCompiler: GCC-AVR
```

· Supported devices: Tested on 328p

· AppNote: Odometry calculations for the mobile robot

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### 5.6.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.6.2.1 \_insertion\_sort()

```
void _insertion_sort (
          uint16_t arr[],
          int n )
```

Insertion sort algorithm (fastest for small array sizes)

#### **Parameters**

in	arr	pointer to start of sorting
in	n	offset from
	arr[]	

#### 5.6.2.2 \_omega\_comp\_A()

```
float \_omega\_comp\_A ( void )
```

Complementary filter for wheel A angular velocity (encoder ticks and internal potentiometer)

#### 5.6.2.3 \_omega\_comp\_B()

```
float _omega_comp_B (
     void )
```

Complementary filter for wheel B angular velocity (encoder ticks and internal potentiometer)

#### 5.6.2.4 \_omega\_from\_encA()

Returns the A wheel's angular velocity from encoder readings by measuring he time between consecutive encoder ticks

#### 5.6.2.5 \_omega\_from\_encB()

Returns the B wheel's angular velocity from encoder readings by measuring he time between consecutive encoder ticks

### 5.6.2.6 \_omega\_from\_PMA()

```
float \_omega\_from\_PMA ( void )
```

Returns the A wheel's angular velocity using the potentiometer readings

#### 5.6.2.7 \_omega\_from\_PMB()

```
float \_omega\_from\_PMB ( void )
```

Returns the B wheel's angular velocity using the potentiometer readings

#### 5.6.2.8 \_thetaA()

Returns the absolute rotation angle of motor A

## 5.6.2.9 \_thetaB()

```
float _thetaB (
     void )
```

Returns the absolute rotation angle of motor B

### 5.6.2.10 \_ticksA()

```
int32_t _ticksA ( )
```

returns the number of ticks happened since boot to wheel A

## 5.6.2.11 \_ticksB()

```
int32_t _ticksB ( )
```

returns the number of ticks happened since boot to wheel B

# 5.7 src/\_\_pwm\_\_.h File Reference

Header file for pwm.c.

```
#include <__swarm_wold__.h>
```

#### **Functions**

```
• void <u>set_pwm_0A</u> (int input)
```

- void \_set\_pwm\_0B (int input)
- void \_set\_pwm\_1A (int input)
- void <u>set\_pwm\_1B</u> (int input)

## 5.7.1 Detailed Description

Header file for **pwm**.c.

• File: pwm.h

· Compiler: GCC-AVR

• Supported devices: Tested on 328p

· AppNote: PWM driver

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## 5.7.2 Function Documentation

## 5.7.2.1 \_set\_pwm\_0A()

sets the PWM output of OCR0A (Motor A rear)

#### **Parameters**

in	input	
	input	a number (0> 255)

## 5.7.2.2 \_set\_pwm\_0B()

```
void _set_pwm_0B (
```

```
int input )
```

sets the PWM output of OCR0B (Motor B rear)

#### **Parameters**

in	input	
	input	a number (0> 255)

### 5.7.2.3 \_set\_pwm\_1A()

sets the PWM output of OCR1A (Motor A front)

#### **Parameters**

	in	input	
Ī		input	a number (0> 255)

### 5.7.2.4 \_set\_pwm\_1B()

```
void _set_pwm_1B (
          int input )
```

sets the PWM output of OCR1B (Motor B front)

#### **Parameters**

in	input	
	input	a number (0> 255)

# 5.8 src/\_swarm\_wold\_\_.h File Reference

Header file for dummy purposes.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <asf.h>
#include <avr/io.h>
#include <avr/interrupt.h>
#include <board.h>
#include <conf_board.h>
```

```
#include <util/delay.h>
#include "stdint.h"

#include <__adc__.h>
#include <__INT_0_1__.h>
#include <__pin_map.h>
#include <__timer0__.h>
#include <__timer1__.h>
#include <__timer2_.h>
#include <__toontrol__.h>
#include <__dc_control__.h>
#include <__odometry__.h>
#include <__pwm__.h>
#include <_pid_.h>
#include <_pid_.h>
#include <__format__.h>
```

#### **Macros**

• #define **F\_CPU** 16000000

### 5.8.1 Detailed Description

Header file for dummy purposes.

• File: swarm\_world.h

· Compiler: GCC-AVR

• Supported devices: Tested on 328p

· AppNote: Discrete PID controller

### **Author**

Swarm robot graduation project workgroub Mechatronics Program for the Distinguished \$Name\$

## Revision

1

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## 5.9 src/\_\_timer0\_\_.h File Reference

Header file for timer0.c.

```
#include <__swarm_wold__.h>
```

### **Functions**

```
    void <u>_timer0_init</u> (void)
```

- void \_timer0\_init\_prescaler (uint16\_t prescaler)
- unsigned long <u>\_micros0</u> (void)
- unsigned long \_millis0 (void)

## 5.9.1 Detailed Description

Header file for timer0.c.

• File: timer0.h

· Compiler: GCC-AVR

• Supported devices: Tested on 328p

• AppNote: Discrete PID controller

#### Author

Swarm robot graduation project workgroub Mechatronics Program for the Distinguished \$Name\$

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## 5.9.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.9.2.1 \_micros0()

Returns the microseconds passed since timer initialize

#### 5.9.2.2 \_millis0()

Returns the milliseconds passed since timer initialize

#### 5.9.2.3 \_timer0\_init()

Initialize Timer/Counter 0 with clock prescaler of 1024 (244 Hz overflow at 16 MHz)

#### 5.9.2.4 \_timer0\_init\_prescaler()

Initialize Timer/Counter 0 with costume prescaler (see the datasheet)

#### **Parameters**

in	prescaler	prescaler 1,2,4,8,255,1024
----	-----------	----------------------------

# 5.10 src/\_timer1\_\_.h File Reference

Header file for timer1.c.

```
#include <__swarm_wold__.h>
```

#### **Macros**

- #define \_TICK\_US\_1 0.0625
- #define \_TICK\_MS\_1 0.0000625
- #define \_TICK\_US\_0 16
- #define \_TICK\_MS\_0 0.016

# **Functions**

- void \_timer1\_init (void)
- uint64\_t \_micros1 (void)
- uint64\_t \_millis1 (void)

#### **Variables**

- volatile uint8\_t \_controler\_flag\_A
- volatile uint8\_t \_controler\_flag\_B

#### 5.10.1 Detailed Description

Header file for timer1.c.

• File: timer1.h

· Compiler: GCC-AVR

• Supported devices: Tested on 328p

· AppNote: Discrete PID controller

#### **Author**

Swarm robot graduation project workgroub Mechatronics Program for the Distinguished \$Name\$

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#### 5.10.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.10.2.1 \_timer1\_init()

```
void _timer1_init (
     void )
```

Initialize Timer/Counter 1 with 1 prescaler (244 MHz overflow frequency at 16 MHz)

# 5.11 src/\_\_timer2\_\_.h File Reference

Header file for timer2.c.

```
#include <__swarm_wold__.h>
```

#### **Functions**

• void \_timer2\_init (void)

#### 5.11.1 Detailed Description

Header file for timer2.c.

• File: timer2.h

· Compiler: GCC-AVR

• Supported devices: Tested on 328p

• AppNote: Discrete PID controller

#### Author

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#### 5.11.2 Function Documentation

# 5.11.2.1 \_timer2\_init()

```
void _timer2_init (
     void )
```

Initialize Timer/Counter 2 with 1 prescaler (244 Hz overflow frequency at 16 MHz)

# 5.12 src/\_usart\_\_.h File Reference

Header file for pid.c.

```
#include <asf.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <board.h>
#include <conf_board.h>
#include <util/delay.h>
```

#### **Macros**

- #define **BAUD** 57600
- #define **RX\_BUFSIZE** 120
- #define **BRC** ((F\_CPU/(16UL\*BAUD)) 1)

#### **Functions**

void usart\_init (void)

# 5.12.1 Detailed Description

Header file for pid.c.

• File: usart.h

· Compiler: GCC-AVR

• Supported devices: Tested on 328p

• AppNote: USART module driver

#### Author

Swarm robot graduation project workgroub Mechatronics Program for the Distinguished \$Name\$

Revision

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Date

021-5

# 5.12.2 Function Documentation

# 5.12.2.1 usart\_init()

Initialize the USART module with

**Parameters** 

BAUD

# 5.13 src/\_pid\_.c File Reference

General PID implementation for AVR.

```
#include <_pid_.h>
```

# **Functions**

- void pid\_Init (int16\_t p\_factor, int16\_t i\_factor, int16\_t d\_factor, struct PID\_DATA \*pid)

  Initialisation of PID controller parameters.
- int16\_t pid\_Controller (int16\_t setPoint, int16\_t processValue, struct PID\_DATA \*pid\_st)

  PID control algorithm.
- void pid\_Reset\_Integrator (pidData\_t \*pid\_st)
   Resets the integrator.

# 5.13.1 Detailed Description

General PID implementation for AVR.

Discrete PID controller implementation. Set up by giving P/I/D terms to Init\_PID(), and uses a struct PID\_DATA to store internal values.

- File: pid.c
- · Compiler: IAR EWAAVR 4.11A
- Supported devices: All AVR devices can be used.
- · AppNote: AVR221 Discrete PID controller

#### **Author**

```
Atmel Corporation: http://www.atmel.com
Support email: avr@atmel.com
```

\$Name\$

Revision

456

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2006-02-16 12:46:13 +0100 (to, 16 feb 2006)

#### 5.13.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.13.2.1 pid\_Controller()

PID control algorithm.

Calculates output from setpoint, process value and PID status.

#### **Parameters**

setPoint	Desired value.
processValue	Measured value.
pid_st	PID status struct.

#### 5.13.2.2 pid\_Init()

Initialisation of PID controller parameters.

Initialise the variables used by the PID algorithm.

#### **Parameters**

Proportional term.		
Integral term.		
Derivate term.		
Struct with PID status.		

#### 5.13.2.3 pid\_Reset\_Integrator()

Resets the integrator.

Calling this function will reset the integrator in the PID regulator.

# 5.14 src/\_pid\_.h File Reference

```
Header file for pid.c.
```

```
#include "stdint.h"
```

#### **Data Structures**

• struct PID\_DATA

PID Status.

#### **Macros**

- #define SCALING\_FACTOR 128
- #define MAX\_INT INT16\_MAX

Maximum values.

- #define MAX\_LONG INT32 MAX
- #define MAX\_I\_TERM (MAX\_LONG / 2)
- #define FALSE 0
- #define TRUE 1

# **Typedefs**

 typedef struct PID\_DATA pidData\_t PID Status.

#### **Functions**

- void pid\_Init (int16\_t p\_factor, int16\_t i\_factor, int16\_t d\_factor, struct PID\_DATA \*pid)

  Initialisation of PID controller parameters.
- int16\_t pid\_Controller (int16\_t setPoint, int16\_t processValue, struct PID\_DATA \*pid\_st)

  PID control algorithm.
- void pid\_Reset\_Integrator (pidData\_t \*pid\_st)
   Resets the integrator.

# Variables

volatile uint8\_t flag

# 5.14.1 Detailed Description

Header file for pid.c.

· File: pid.h

· Compiler: GCC-AVR

• Supported devices: Tested on 328p

· AppNote: Discrete PID controller

#### **Author**

Swarm robot graduation project workgroub Mechatronics Program for the Distinguished \$Name\$

Revision

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Date

021

#### 5.14.2 Macro Definition Documentation

#### 5.14.2.1 MAX\_INT

#define MAX\_INT INT16\_MAX

Maximum values.

Needed to avoid sign/overflow problems

# 5.14.3 Typedef Documentation

# 5.14.3.1 pidData\_t

typedef struct PID\_DATA pidData\_t

PID Status.

Setpoints and data used by the PID control algorithm

#### 5.14.4 Function Documentation

#### 5.14.4.1 pid\_Controller()

PID control algorithm.

Calculates output from setpoint, process value and PID status.

#### **Parameters**

setPoint	Desired value.
processValue	Measured value.
pid_st	PID status struct.

#### 5.14.4.2 pid\_Init()

Initialisation of PID controller parameters.

Initialise the variables used by the PID algorithm.

#### **Parameters**

p_factor	Proportional term.
i_factor	Integral term.
d_factor	Derivate term.
pid	Struct with PID status.

# 5.14.4.3 pid\_Reset\_Integrator()

Resets the integrator.

Calling this function will reset the integrator in the PID regulator.

# 5.15 src/asf.h File Reference

Autogenerated API include file for the Atmel Software Framework (ASF)

```
#include <user_board.h>
#include <board.h>
#include <interrupt.h>
#include <compiler.h>
#include <status_codes.h>
#include <parts.h>
```

#### **Macros**

• #define **F\_CPU** 16000000

# 5.15.1 Detailed Description

Autogenerated API include file for the Atmel Software Framework (ASF)

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