

Code

Bankers.java

```
import java.util.*;
import java.io.*;
import java.util.Scanner;

// create Bankers class to implement Banker's algorithm in Java
class Bankers
{
    // create findNeedValue() method to calculate the need of each process
    static void findNeedValue(int needArray[][], int maxArray[][], int allocationArray[][], int
totalProcess, int totalResources)
    {
        // use nested for loop to calculate Need for each process
        for (int i = 0 ; i < totalProcess ; i++){ // for each process
            for (int j = 0 ; j < totalResources ; j++){ //for each resource
                needArray[i][j] = maxArray[i][j] - allocationArray[i][j];
            }
        }
    }

    // create checkSafeSystem() method to determine whether the system is in safe state or not
    static boolean checkSafeSystem(int processes[], int availableArray[], int maxArray[][], int
allocationArray[][], int totalProcess, int totalResources)
    {
        int [][]needArray = new int[totalProcess][totalResources];

        // call findNeedValue() method to calculate needArray
        findNeedValue(needArray, maxArray, allocationArray, totalProcess, totalResources);

        // all the process should be unfinished in starting
        boolean []finishProcesses = new boolean[totalProcess];

        // initialize safeSequenceArray that store safe sequenced
        int []safeSequenceArray = new int[totalProcess];

        // initialize workArray as a copy of the available resources
        int []workArray = new int[totalResources];

        for (int i = 0; i < totalResources ; i++) //use for loop to copy each available resource in
the workArray
            workArray[i] = availableArray[i];

        // initialize counter variable whose value will be 0 when the system is not in the safe
state or when all the processes are not finished.
        int counter = 0;
```

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// use loop to iterate the statements until all the processes are not finished
while (counter < totalProcess)
{
    // find unfinished process which needs can be satisfied with the current work resource.
    boolean foundSafeSystem = false;
    for (int m = 0; m < totalProcess; m++)
    {
        if (finishProcesses[m] == false)    // when process is not finished
        {
            int j;

            //use for loop to check whether the need of each process for all the resources is
            less than the work
            for (j = 0; j < totalResources; j++)
                if (needArray[m][j] > workArray[j])    //check need of current resource for
                current process with work
                    break;

            // the value of J and totalResources will be equal when all the needs of current
            process are satisfied
            if (j == totalResources)
            {
                for (int k = 0 ; k < totalResources ; k++)
                    workArray[k] += allocationArray[m][k];

                // add current process in the safeSequenceArray
                safeSequenceArray[counter++] = m;

                // make this process finished
                finishProcesses[m] = true;

                foundSafeSystem = true;
            }
        }
    }

    // the system will not be in the safe state when the value of the foundSafeSystem is
    false
    if (foundSafeSystem == false)
    {
        System.out.print("The system is not in the safe state because lack of resources");
        return false;
    }
}

// print the safe sequence
System.out.print("The system is in safe sequence and the sequence is as follows: ");
for (int i = 0; i < totalProcess ; i++)
    System.out.print("P"+safeSequenceArray[i] + " ");

```

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        return true;
    }

// main() method start
public static void main(String[] args)
{
    int numberOfProcesses, numberOfResources;

    //create scanner class object to get input from user
    Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);

    // get total number of resources from the user
    System.out.println("Enter total number of processes");
    numberOfProcesses = sc.nextInt();

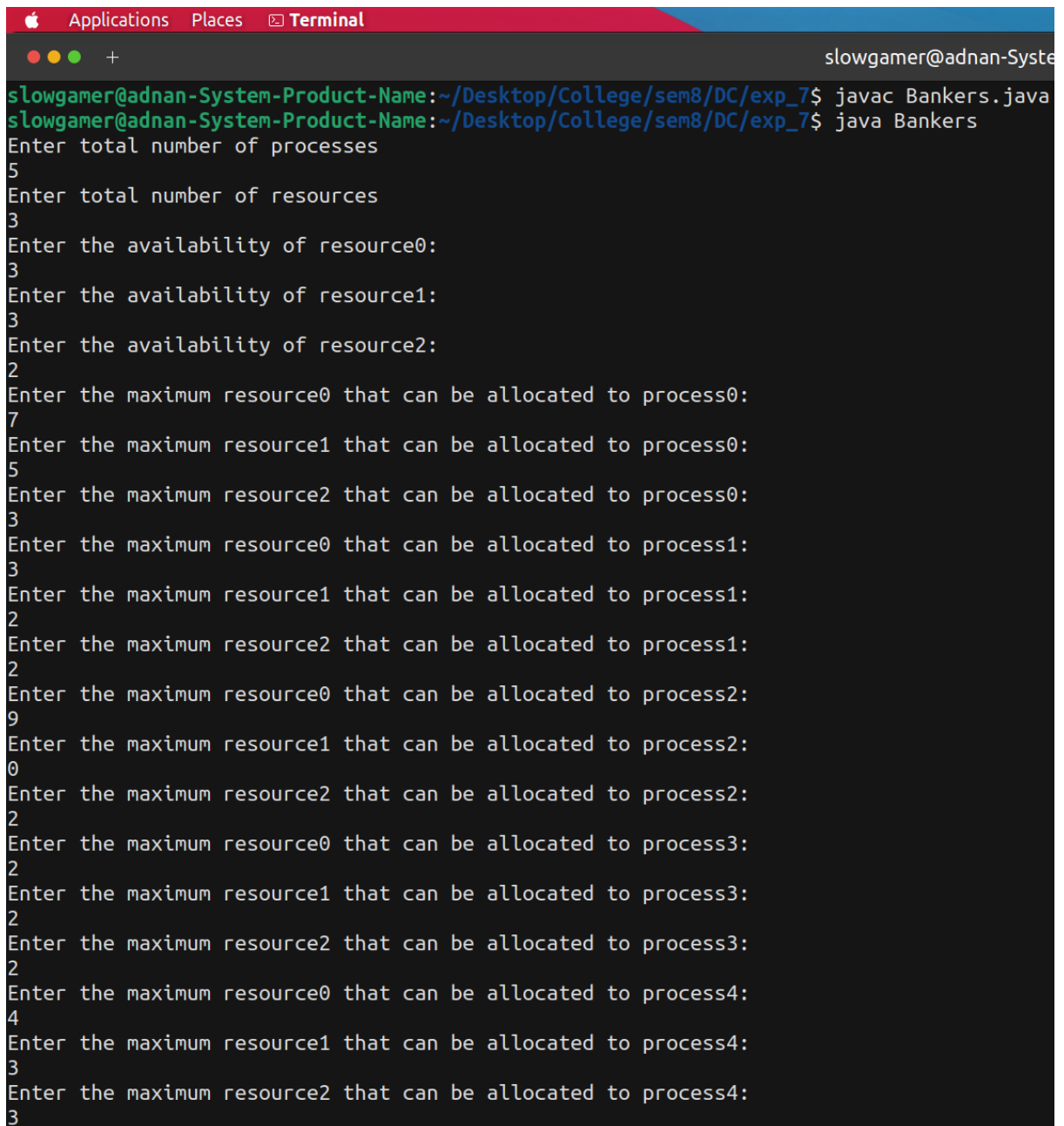
    // get total number of resources from the user
    System.out.println("Enter total number of resources");
    numberOfResources = sc.nextInt();

    int processes[] = new int[numberOfProcesses];
    for(int i = 0; i < numberOfProcesses; i++){
        processes[i] = i;
    }
    int availableArray[] = new int[numberOfResources];
    for( int i = 0; i < numberOfResources; i++){
        System.out.println("Enter the availability of resource"+ i +": ");
        availableArray[i] = sc.nextInt();
    }

    int maxArray[][] = new int[numberOfProcesses][numberOfResources];
    for( int i = 0; i < numberOfProcesses; i++){
        for( int j = 0; j < numberOfResources; j++){
            System.out.println("Enter the maximum resource"+ j +" that can be allocated to
process"+ i +": ");
            maxArray[i][j] = sc.nextInt();
        }
    }
    int allocationArray[][] = new int[numberOfProcesses][numberOfResources];
    for( int i = 0; i < numberOfProcesses; i++){
        for( int j = 0; j < numberOfResources; j++){
            System.out.println("How many instances of resource"+ j +" are allocated to
process"+ i +"? ");
            allocationArray[i][j] = sc.nextInt();
        }
    }
    //call checkSafeSystem() method to check whether the system is in safe state or not
    checkSafeSystem(processes, availableArray, maxArray, allocationArray,
numberOfProcesses, numberOfResources);
}
}

```

Output



```
slowgamer@adnan-System-Product-Name:~/Desktop/College/sem8/DC/exp_7$ javac Bankers.java
slowgamer@adnan-System-Product-Name:~/Desktop/College/sem8/DC/exp_7$ java Bankers
Enter total number of processes
5
Enter total number of resources
3
Enter the availability of resource0:
3
Enter the availability of resource1:
3
Enter the availability of resource2:
2
Enter the maximum resource0 that can be allocated to process0:
7
Enter the maximum resource1 that can be allocated to process0:
5
Enter the maximum resource2 that can be allocated to process0:
3
Enter the maximum resource0 that can be allocated to process1:
3
Enter the maximum resource1 that can be allocated to process1:
2
Enter the maximum resource2 that can be allocated to process1:
2
Enter the maximum resource0 that can be allocated to process2:
9
Enter the maximum resource1 that can be allocated to process2:
0
Enter the maximum resource2 that can be allocated to process2:
2
Enter the maximum resource0 that can be allocated to process3:
2
Enter the maximum resource1 that can be allocated to process3:
2
Enter the maximum resource2 that can be allocated to process3:
2
Enter the maximum resource0 that can be allocated to process4:
4
Enter the maximum resource1 that can be allocated to process4:
3
Enter the maximum resource2 that can be allocated to process4:
3
```

```
How many instances of resource0 are allocated to process0?
0
How many instances of resource1 are allocated to process0?
1
How many instances of resource2 are allocated to process0?
0
How many instances of resource0 are allocated to process1?
2
How many instances of resource1 are allocated to process1?
0
How many instances of resource2 are allocated to process1?
0
How many instances of resource0 are allocated to process2?
3
How many instances of resource1 are allocated to process2?
0
How many instances of resource2 are allocated to process2?
2
How many instances of resource0 are allocated to process3?
2
How many instances of resource1 are allocated to process3?
1
How many instances of resource2 are allocated to process3?
1
How many instances of resource0 are allocated to process4?
0
How many instances of resource1 are allocated to process4?
0
How many instances of resource2 are allocated to process4?
2
The system is in safe sequence and the sequence is as follows: P1 P3 P4 P0 P2
```