

Experiment No. 05

Aim- Design an implementation of pass II of 2 pass assembler

Requirement- Java and printout pages

Theory-

1. Generate object code by converting symbolic op-code into respective numeric op-code
2. Generate data for literals and look for values of symbols
3. Assemble instructions (generate opcode and look up addresses)
4. Generate data values defined by BYTE, WORD
5. Perform processing of assembler directives not done in Pass 1
6. Write the object program and the assembly listing

Algorithm-

begin

read first input line (from intermediate file)

if OPCODE ='START' then

begin

write listing line

read next input line

end {if START}

write Header record to object program

initialize first Text record

while OP CODE != 'END' do

begin

if this is not a comment line then

begin

search OPTAB for OP CODE

if found then

begin

if there is a symbol in OPERAND field then

begin

search SYMTAB for OPERAND

if found then

store symbol value as operand address

else

begin

store 0 as operand address

set error flag (undefined symbol)

end

end {if symbol}

```
    else

        store 0 as operand address

        assemble the object code instruction

end {if opcode found}

else if OP CODE ='BYTE' or 'WORD' then

    convert constant to object code

if object code will not fit into the current Text record then

    begin

        write Text record to object program

        initialize new Text record

    end

    add object code to Text record

    end {if not comment}

write listing line

read next input line

end(while not END)

write last Text record to object program

write End record to object program

write last listing line

end{Pass 2}
```

Code-

```

import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;

class pass2
{
    static int lc=0,sti=0,di=0,i,j,li=0,ri=0,r,lci=0,mci=0,fin=-1,index=0,base=0,ln=0;
    static int[][] symtab = new int[100][3];
    static int[][] littab = new int[100][3];
    static int[][] reg = new int[50][2];
    static String[] sym = new String[100];
    static String[] data = new String[100];
    static String[][] macode = new String[100][4];

    public static int getbr(int n)
    {
        int min=100,pos=-1;
        for(i=0;i<50;i++)
        {
            if(min>Math.abs(reg[i][0]-n) && reg[i][1]==1)
            {
                min=Math.abs(reg[i][0]-n);
                pos = i;
                //System.out.println(min+" "+pos);
            }
        }
        return pos+1;
    }

    public static int getsymlc(String s)
    {
        for(i=0;i<sti;i++)
        {
            if(s.equals(sym[i]))
            {
                return symtab[i][0];
            }
        }
        return -1;
    }

    public static int getlitlc(String s)
    {
        for(i=0;i<di;i++)
        {
            if(s.equals(data[i]))
            {
                return littab[i][0];
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }
}
return -1;
}

```

```

public static void assmc(String a, String b, String c, String d)
{
    macode[mci][0] = a;
    macode[mci][1] = b;
    macode[mci][2] = c;
    macode[mci][3] = d;
    //System.out.println(macode[mci][0]+" "+macode[mci][1]+" "+macode[mci][2]);
    mci++;
}

```

```

public static void main(String []args)
{
    BufferedReader reader;

    for(i=0;i<50;i++)
    {
        for(j=0;j<2;j++)
        {
            reg[i][j] = 0;
        }
    }

    try
    {
        reader = new BufferedReader(new FileReader("symboltable.txt"));
        String line = reader.readLine();
        while(line!=null)
        {
            String[] words = line.split("\\s+");
            sym[sti] = words[0];
            symtab[sti][0] = Integer.parseInt(words[1]);
            symtab[sti][1] = Integer.parseInt(words[2]);
            symtab[sti][2] = Integer.parseInt(words[3]);
            sti++;
            line = reader.readLine();
        }
        //for(i=0;i<sti;i++) System.out.println(sym[i]+" "+symtab[i][0]+" "+symtab[i][1]+"
"+symtab[i][2]);

        reader = new BufferedReader(new FileReader("literaltable.txt"));
        line = reader.readLine();
        while(line!=null)
        {
            String[] words = line.split("\\s+");
            data[di] = words[0];

```

```

        littab[di][0] = Integer.parseInt(words[1]);
        littab[di][1] = Integer.parseInt(words[2]);
        littab[di][2] = Integer.parseInt(words[3]);
        di++;
        line = reader.readLine();
    }
    //for(i=0;i<di;i++) System.out.println(data[i]+" "+littab[i][0]+" "+littab[i][1]+"
"+littab[i][2]);
    //System.out.println(getlitlc("=F'4'"));
}
catch (IOException e) { e.printStackTrace(); }
// 1 - Base 2 - Index
try
{
    reader = new BufferedReader(new FileReader("prg.txt"));
    String line = reader.readLine();
    String[] words = line.split("\\s+");
    ln++;
    //System.out.println(sym[0]+" "+symtab[0][0]);
    while (!words[1].equals("END"))
    {
        if(words[1].equals("USING"))
        {
            String[] opr = words[2].split(",");
            if(opr[0].equals("*"))
            {
                r = Integer.parseInt(opr[1]);
                reg[r-1][0] = lc;
                reg[r-1][1] = 1;
                //System.out.println(r+" "+reg[r-1][0]+" "+reg[r-1][1]);
            }
            else if(opr[1].matches("[0-9]+"))
            {
                r = Integer.parseInt(opr[1]);
                reg[r-1][0] = getsymc(opr[0]);
                reg[r-1][1] = 1;
                //System.out.println(r+" "+reg[r-1][0]+" "+reg[r-1][1]);
            }
            else
            {
                r = getsymc(opr[1]);
                reg[r-1][0] = getsymc(opr[0]);
                reg[r-1][1] = 1;
                //System.out.println(r+" "+reg[r-1][0]+" "+reg[r-1][1]);
            }
        }
        else if(words[1].equals("LA"))
        {
            String[] opr = words[2].split(",");
            r = Integer.parseInt(opr[0]);

```

```

        lci = Math.abs(getsymlc(opr[1])-reg[r-1][0]);
        if(fin==-1) index=0;
        assmc(Integer.toString(ln),Integer.toString(lc),words[1],opr[0]+","+Integer.toStri
ng(lci)+"("+Integer.toString(index)+","+Integer.toString(getbr(lci))+")");
        lc+=4;
    }
    else if(words[1].length()>1 && words[1].charAt(1) == 'R' &&
(words[1].equals("SR") || words[1].equals("AR") ||words[1].equals("LR")))
    {
        String[] opr = words[2].split(",");
        if(opr[0].matches("[0-9]+"))
assmc(Integer.toString(ln),Integer.toString(lc),words[1],opr[0]+","+Integer.toString(getsymlc
(opr[1])));
        else if(opr[1].matches("[0-9]+"))
assmc(Integer.toString(ln),Integer.toString(lc),words[1],Integer.toString(getsymlc(opr[0]))+",
"+opr[1]);
        else
assmc(Integer.toString(ln),Integer.toString(lc),words[1],Integer.toString(getsymlc(opr[0]))+",
"+Integer.toString(getsymlc(opr[1])));
        lc+=2;
        if(opr[1].equals("INDEX")) index=getsymlc(opr[0]);
    }
    else if(words[1].equals("L") || words[1].equals("ST") )
    {
        String[] opr = words[2].split(",");
        if(opr[1].charAt(0) == '=')
        {
            r = getsymlc(opr[0]);
            lci = Math.abs(getlitlc(opr[1])-6);
            assmc(Integer.toString(ln),Integer.toString(lc),words[1],Integer.toString(r)+",
+Integer.toString(lci)+"("+Integer.toString(index)+","+Integer.toString(getbr(r))+")");
        }
        else
        {
            String[] opr21 = opr[1].split("\\(");
            String op21 = opr21[0];
            //System.out.println(getsymlc(op21));
            opr21 = opr21[1].split("\\)");
            String op22 = opr21[0];
            //System.out.println(op22);
            if(op22.equals("INDEX") && op21.equals("DATA1"))
assmc(Integer.toString(ln),Integer.toString(lc),words[1],Integer.toString(getsymlc(opr[0]))+",
0("+Integer.toString(index)+","+Integer.toString(getbr(getsymlc(op21))))+");
            else
assmc(Integer.toString(ln),Integer.toString(lc),words[1],Integer.toString(getsymlc(opr[0]))+",
"+Integer.toString(getsymlc(op21))-
6)+"("+Integer.toString(index)+","+Integer.toString(getbr(getsymlc(op21))))+");
        }
        lc+=4;
    }
}

```

```

else if(words[1].equals("A") || words[1].equals("C"))
{
    String[] opr = words[2].split(",");
    lci = getlitlc(opr[1]);
    assmc(Integer.toString(ln),Integer.toString(lc),words[1],Integer.toString(getsyml
c(opr[0]))+"", "+Integer.toString(lci-6)+"(0, "+Integer.toString(getbr(lci-6))+"")");
    lc+=4;
}
else if(words[1].equals("BNE"))
{
    lci = getsymlc(words[2]) - reg[getbr(7)-1][0];
    assmc(Integer.toString(ln),Integer.toString(lc),"BC", "7, "+Integer.toString(lci)+"(
0, "+Integer.toString(getbr(7))+"")");
    lc+=4;
}
else if(words[1].equals("BR"))
{
    assmc(Integer.toString(ln),Integer.toString(lc),"BCR",Integer.toString(getbr(Inte
ger.parseInt(words[2])))+"", "+words[2]);
    lc+=4;
}
else if(words[1].equals("LTORG"))
{
    //System.out.println(di);
    i=1;
    //System.out.println(data[i]);
    String[] opr21 = data[0].split("\\(");
    String op21 = opr21[0];
    //System.out.println(getsymlc(opr21[1]));
    opr21 = opr21[1].split("\\)");
    String op22 = opr21[0];
    assmc(Integer.toString(ln),Integer.toString(littab[0][0]),Integer.toString(getsyml
c(op22)), "");
    //System.out.println("in");
    opr21 = data[1].split("\\");
    //System.out.println(opr21[0]);
    assmc(Integer.toString(ln),Integer.toString(littab[1][0]),opr21[1], "");
    opr21 = data[2].split("\\");
    assmc(Integer.toString(ln),Integer.toString(littab[2][0]),opr21[1], "");
    opr21 = data[3].split("\\");
    assmc(Integer.toString(ln),Integer.toString(littab[3][0]),opr21[1], "");
}
else if(words[1].equals("DS"))
{
    assmc(Integer.toString(ln),Integer.toString(getsymlc(words[0])), "", ".");
}
else if(words[1].equals("DC"))
{
    String[] opr21 = words[2].split("\\");

```



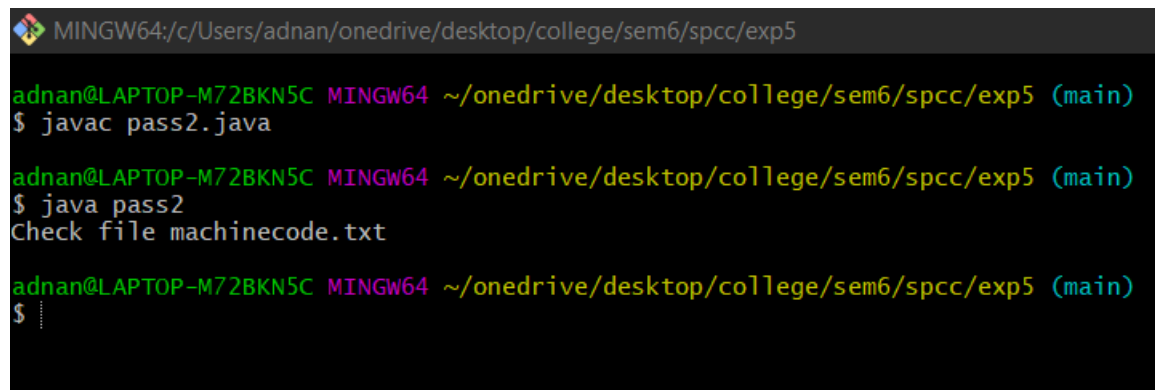
```

        assmc(Integer.toString(ln),Integer.toString(getsymlc(words[0])), "",opr21[1]);
    }
    line = reader.readLine();
    words = line.split("\\s+");
    ln++;
}
reader.close();
}
catch (IOException e) { e.printStackTrace(); }
try(OutputStream fw = new FileOutputStream("machinecode.txt"))
{
    String content = "LN LC Instruction/datum"+System.getProperty("line.separator");
    fw.write(content.getBytes(),0,content.length());
    for(i=0;i<mci;i++)
    {
        //BufferedWriter bw = new BufferedWriter(fw);
        content = macode[i][0]+" "+macode[i][1]+" "+macode[i][2]+"
"+macode[i][3]+System.getProperty("line.separator");
        //System.out.println(content);
        fw.write(content.getBytes(),0,content.length());
        //System.out.println(data[i]+" "+littab[i][0]+" "+littab[i][1]+" "+littab[i][2]);
    }
}
catch (IOException e) { e.printStackTrace(); }
System.out.println("Check file machinecode.txt");
}
}

```

Output-

Execution:



```

MINGW64: c:/Users/adnan/onedrive/desktop/college/sem6/spcc/exp5
adnan@LAPTOP-M72BKN5C MINGW64 ~/onedrive/desktop/college/sem6/spcc/exp5 (main)
$ javac pass2.java
adnan@LAPTOP-M72BKN5C MINGW64 ~/onedrive/desktop/college/sem6/spcc/exp5 (main)
$ java pass2
Check file machinecode.txt
adnan@LAPTOP-M72BKN5C MINGW64 ~/onedrive/desktop/college/sem6/spcc/exp5 (main)
$

```

Input File:

```

prg - Notepad
File Edit View

PRGAM2 START 0
        USING *,15
        LA 15,SETUP
        SR TOTAL,TOTAL
AC EQU 2
INDEX EQU 3
TOTAL EQU 4
DATABASE EQU 13
SETUP EQU *
        USING SETUP,15
        L DATABASE,=A(DATA1)
        USING DATAAREA,DATABASE
        SR INDEX,INDEX
LOOP L AC,DATA1(INDEX)
      AR TOTAL,AC
      A AC,=F'6'
      ST AC,SAVE(INDEX)
      A INDEX,=F'4'
      C INDEX,=F'8000'
      BNE LOOP
      LR 1,TOTAL
      BR 14
      LTORG
SAVE DS 2000F
DATAAREA EQU *
DATA1 DC F'01'
END

```

Machine Code:

```

machinecode - Note...
File Edit View

LN LC Instruction/datum
3 0 LA 15,6(0,15)
4 4 SR 4,4
11 6 L 13,42(0,15)
13 10 SR 3,3
14 12 L 2,0(3,13)
15 16 AR 4,2
16 18 A 2,46(0,15)
17 22 ST 2,58(3,15)
18 26 A 3,50(0,15)
19 30 C 3,54(0,15)
20 34 BC 7,6(0,15)
21 38 LR 1,4
22 40 BCR 15,14
23 48 8064
23 52 6
23 56 4
23 60 8000
24 64 .
26 8064 01

Ln 1, Col 1 | 100% | Windows (CRLF) | UTF-8

```

Conclusion: Thus we have Implemented program for pass 2 of two pass Assembler.