| Model | Characteristics | Input data | Advantages | Disadvantages |
|-------------------------|-----------------|--|---|----------------|
| Exponential smoothing | linear | deterministicstationary time seriessmall quantitycontinuity | small quantity of data needed | |
| ARIMA | | • stochastic | well established theoretical background | |
| Kalman filtering | | | multivariate modelling | |
| Nearest neighbour | | | simple model | |
| Neural networks | | | able to map complex relationships, multivariate modelling | data intensive |
| Support vector machines | | | | |