Model

Historical averages

Linear regression

Exponential smoothing

K-nearest neighbour

Simple RNN

GRU

LSTM

Support vector regression

LSTM (Multiple locations)

Neural network autoregressive

Naive

ARIMA

ME

30 min

-22.98

-0.34

-22.09

2.13

0.84

-0.29

15 min

-11.50

-0.18

-11.06

0.63

0.12

-0.42

MAE

30 min

93.80

30.88

93.53

29.85

30.04

28.93

25.78

32.79

25.81

27.85

31.12

18.25

15 min

48.15

15.79

48.08

15.33

15.41

16.20

14.24

16.26

13.87

14.21

13.97

15.14

RMSE

30 min

120.40

49.21

120.50

45.39

50.44

42.96

39.00

42.55

36.86

39.59

42.69

25.36

15 min

61.76

25.48

61.81

23.52

25.33

24.95

20.73

21.33

19.99

20.31

20.28

21.90

MPE

30 min

-14.01

-4.16

15 min

-14.12

-3.60

MAPE

30 min

53.14

19.73

53.57

25.87

19.77

16.62

15.10

30.19

16.05

18.62

19.16

21.78

15 min

54.79

20.52

55.36

31.71

20.16

18.65

17.44

31.48

17.41

18.14

17.64

17.77