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# Assignment Lab

## 01 :Due date 08/02/2023

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### Question 1:

Generate a vector  $d$  of 20 random integers in the range 1 to 6

```
ranges = [1 6];
sizeofMatrix = [1 20];
disp('Generate a vector d of 20 random integers in the range 1 to 6')
d = randi(ranges,sizeofMatrix)
```

*Generate a vector  $d$  of 20 random integers in the range 1 to 6*

$d =$

*Columns 1 through 13*

4      2      5      2      5      2      3      4      5      1      6      5      3

*Columns 14 through 20*

3      3      2      4      4      5      5

### Question 2:

```
A = [1 1 0; 0 1 1; 0 0 1];
B = [1i 1-1i 2+1i; 0 -1 3-1i; 0 0 -1i];
C = [1 1 1; 0 sqrt(2)*1i -sqrt(2)*1i; 1 -1 -1];
```

```
% Calculations
disp('AB-BA')
Q2_1 = A*B-B*A
disp('A^2 + B^2 + C^2')
Q2_2 = A^2 + B^2 + C^2
```

```
disp('ABC')
Q2_3 = A*B*C
disp('sqrt(A) + sqrt(B) + sqrt(C)')
Q2_4 = sqrt(A) + sqrt(B) + sqrt(C)
disp('e^A*(e^B + e^C)')
Q2_5 = exp(A) * (exp(B) + exp(C))
% Rank
disp('Range along all Dimensions')
Q2_rangeA = range(A,'all')
Q2_rangeB = range(B,'all')
Q2_rangeC = range(C,'all')
% Inverse
disp('Inverse')
Q2_invA = inv(A)
Q2_invB = inv(B)
Q2_invC = inv(C)
% Trace
disp('Trace')
Q2_trcA = trace(A)
Q2_trcB = trace(B)
Q2_trcC = trace(C)
% Determinant
disp('Determinant')
Q2_detA = det(A)
Q2_detB = det(B)
Q2_detC = det(C)
% Condition Number
disp('Condition Number')
Q2_conA = cond(A)
Q2_conB = cond(B)
Q2_conC = cond(C)
% Singular value decomposition
disp('Singular value decomposition')
Q2_singA = svd(A)
Q2_singB = svd(B)
Q2_singC = svd(C)

AB-BA

Q2_1 =

    0.0000 + 0.0000i   -1.0000 - 1.0000i    2.0000 + 0.0000i
    0.0000 + 0.0000i    0.0000 + 0.0000i    1.0000 - 1.0000i
    0.0000 + 0.0000i    0.0000 + 0.0000i    0.0000 + 0.0000i

A^2 + B^2 + C^2

Q2_2 =

    2.0000 + 0.0000i    2.0000 + 3.4142i    3.0000 - 5.4142i
    0.0000 - 1.4142i   -0.0000 + 1.4142i    0.0000 - 0.5858i
    0.0000 + 0.0000i    2.0000 - 1.4142i    2.0000 + 1.4142i

ABC
```

Q2\_3 =

$$\begin{array}{lll} 5.0000 + 1.0000i & -3.5858 + 1.0000i & -6.4142 + 1.0000i \\ 3.0000 - 2.0000i & -3.0000 + 0.5858i & -3.0000 + 3.4142i \\ 0.0000 - 1.0000i & 0.0000 + 1.0000i & 0.0000 + 1.0000i \end{array}$$

$\text{sqrt}(A) + \text{sqrt}(B) + \text{sqrt}(C)$

Q2\_4 =

$$\begin{array}{lll} 2.7071 + 0.7071i & 3.0987 - 0.4551i & 2.4553 + 0.3436i \\ 0.0000 + 0.0000i & 1.8409 + 1.8409i & 3.5962 - 1.1257i \\ 1.0000 + 0.0000i & 0.0000 + 1.0000i & 1.7071 + 0.2929i \end{array}$$

$e^A(e^B + e^C)$

Q2\_5 =

$$\begin{array}{lll} 18.0126 + 2.2874i & 14.1732 - 3.5327i & 49.0729 - 32.5679i \\ 18.8025 + 0.8415i & 9.3292 + 0.3977i & 39.1027 - 44.6975i \\ 15.3659 + 0.8415i & 8.4291 - 1.2996i & 20.1875 - 13.9588i \end{array}$$

Range along all Dimensions

Q2\_rangeA =

$$1$$

Q2\_rangeB =

$$3.0000 - 1.0000i$$

Q2\_rangeC =

$$0.0000 + 1.4142i$$

Inverse

Q2\_invA =

$$\begin{array}{lll} 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array}$$

Q2\_invB =

$$\begin{array}{lll} 0.0000 - 1.0000i & -1.0000 - 1.0000i & -4.0000 + 3.0000i \\ 0.0000 + 0.0000i & -1.0000 + 0.0000i & 1.0000 + 3.0000i \\ 0.0000 + 0.0000i & 0.0000 + 0.0000i & 0.0000 + 1.0000i \end{array}$$

$Q2\_invC =$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} 0.5000 + 0.0000i & 0.0000 + 0.0000i & 0.5000 + 0.0000i \\ 0.2500 + 0.0000i & 0.0000 - 0.3536i & -0.2500 + 0.0000i \\ 0.2500 + 0.0000i & 0.0000 + 0.3536i & -0.2500 + 0.0000i \end{array}$$

*Trace*

$Q2\_trcA =$

$$3$$

$Q2\_trcB =$

$$-1$$

$Q2\_trcC =$

$$0.0000 + 1.4142i$$

*Determinant*

$Q2\_detA =$

$$1$$

$Q2\_detB =$

$$-1$$

$Q2\_detC =$

$$0.0000 - 5.6569i$$

*Condition Number*

$Q2\_conA =$

$$4.0489$$

$Q2\_conB =$

$$26.4765$$

$Q2\_conC =$

$$1.4142$$

*Singular value decomposition*

*Q2\_singA =*

*1.8019*  
*1.2470*  
*0.4450*

*Q2\_singB =*

*4.2130*  
*1.4917*  
*0.1591*

*Q2\_singC =*

*2.0000*  
*2.0000*  
*1.4142*

## Question 3:

```
disp('Random matrix of size 5x5 in range(0,1)')
Rm = rand([5 5]) % Random matrix of size 5x5 in range(0,1)
disp('Extraction of Submatrix')
subMatrix = Rm(2:4,3:4) %Extraction of Submatrix
% Delete 2 to 4 row and 5th column
delete = Rm;
delete(2:4,:) = [];
disp('Delete 2 to 4 row and 5th column')
delete(:,5) = []
% Exchange First and last row
exchangeRow = Rm;
disp('Exchange First and last row')
exchangeRow([1 end],:) = exchangeRow([end 1],:)
% Exchange First and last column
exchangeCol = Rm;
disp('Exchange First and last column')
exchangeCol(:,[1 end]) = exchangeCol(:,[end 1])
% insert column of ones to right
onesC = ones(size(Rm,1),1);
disp('insert column of ones to right')
RMCR = [Rm onesC]
% insert column of ones to left
disp('insert column of ones to left')
RMCL = [onesC Rm]
% insert 2 rows of ones on top
disp('insert 2 rows of ones on top')
onesR = ones(2,size(Rm,2));
```

```
RMR2U = [ onesR; Rm]
% insert 2 rows of ones at bottom
disp('insert 2 rows of ones at bottom')
RMR2B = [ Rm;onesR]
```

*Random matrix of size 5x5 in range(0,1)*

*Rm =*

0.6443	0.9390	0.2077	0.1948	0.3111
0.3786	0.8759	0.3012	0.2259	0.9234
0.8116	0.5502	0.4709	0.1707	0.4302
0.5328	0.6225	0.2305	0.2277	0.1848
0.3507	0.5870	0.8443	0.4357	0.9049

*Extraction of Submatrix*

*subMatrix =*

0.3012	0.2259
0.4709	0.1707
0.2305	0.2277

*Delete 2 to 4 row and 5th column*

*delete =*

0.6443	0.9390	0.2077	0.1948
0.3507	0.5870	0.8443	0.4357

*Exchange First and last row*

*exchangeRow =*

0.3507	0.5870	0.8443	0.4357	0.9049
0.3786	0.8759	0.3012	0.2259	0.9234
0.8116	0.5502	0.4709	0.1707	0.4302
0.5328	0.6225	0.2305	0.2277	0.1848
0.6443	0.9390	0.2077	0.1948	0.3111

*Exchange First and last column*

*exchangeCol =*

0.3111	0.9390	0.2077	0.1948	0.6443
0.9234	0.8759	0.3012	0.2259	0.3786
0.4302	0.5502	0.4709	0.1707	0.8116
0.1848	0.6225	0.2305	0.2277	0.5328
0.9049	0.5870	0.8443	0.4357	0.3507

*insert column of ones to right*

*RMCR =*

0.6443	0.9390	0.2077	0.1948	0.3111	1.0000
0.3786	0.8759	0.3012	0.2259	0.9234	1.0000
0.8116	0.5502	0.4709	0.1707	0.4302	1.0000
0.5328	0.6225	0.2305	0.2277	0.1848	1.0000
0.3507	0.5870	0.8443	0.4357	0.9049	1.0000

*insert column of ones to left*

*RMCL =*

1.0000	0.6443	0.9390	0.2077	0.1948	0.3111
1.0000	0.3786	0.8759	0.3012	0.2259	0.9234
1.0000	0.8116	0.5502	0.4709	0.1707	0.4302
1.0000	0.5328	0.6225	0.2305	0.2277	0.1848
1.0000	0.3507	0.5870	0.8443	0.4357	0.9049

*insert 2 rows of ones on top*

*RMR2U =*

1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
0.6443	0.9390	0.2077	0.1948	0.3111
0.3786	0.8759	0.3012	0.2259	0.9234
0.8116	0.5502	0.4709	0.1707	0.4302
0.5328	0.6225	0.2305	0.2277	0.1848
0.3507	0.5870	0.8443	0.4357	0.9049

*insert 2 rows of ones at bottom*

*RMR2B =*

0.6443	0.9390	0.2077	0.1948	0.3111
0.3786	0.8759	0.3012	0.2259	0.9234
0.8116	0.5502	0.4709	0.1707	0.4302
0.5328	0.6225	0.2305	0.2277	0.1848
0.3507	0.5870	0.8443	0.4357	0.9049
1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000

## Question 4:

```
A = [2 6; 3 9];  
B = [1 2; 3 4];  
C = [-5 5; 5 3];
```

```
% Diagonal Matrix of A,B,C  
disp('Diagonal Matrix of A,B,C')  
G = blkdiag(A,B,C)  
% Delete Last row and Last column  
G1 = G;  
G1(end,:) = [];
```

```
disp('Delete Last row and Last column')
G1(:,end) = []
% Extract First 4x4 submatrix from G
disp('Extract First 4x4 submatrix from G')
G12 = G(1:4,1:4)
% Replace G(5,5) with 4
G2 = G;
disp('Replace G(5,5) with 4')
G2(5,5) = 4
% Calculate Eigen Vector and Eigen Value
disp('Eigen Vector and Eigne Values of Diagonalised Matrix G')
[EigenVector,EigenValues] = eig(G)
```

*Diagonal Matrix of A,B,C*

*G =*

2	6	0	0	0	0
3	9	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	2	0	0
0	0	3	4	0	0
0	0	0	0	-5	5
0	0	0	0	5	3

*Delete Last row and Last column*

*G1 =*

2	6	0	0	0
3	9	0	0	0
0	0	1	2	0
0	0	3	4	0
0	0	0	0	-5

*Extract First 4x4 submatrix from G*

*G12 =*

2	6	0	0
3	9	0	0
0	0	1	2
0	0	3	4

*Replace G(5,5) with 4*

*G2 =*

2	6	0	0	0	0
3	9	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	2	0	0
0	0	3	4	0	0
0	0	0	0	4	5
0	0	0	0	5	3



*Eigen Vector and Eigen Values of Diagonalised Matrix G*

*EigenVector =*

-0.9487	-0.5547	0	0	0	0
0.3162	-0.8321	0	0	0	0
0	0	-0.8246	-0.4160	0	0
0	0	0.5658	-0.9094	0	0
0	0	0	0	-0.9013	-0.4332
0	0	0	0	0.4332	-0.9013

*EigenValues =*

0	0	0	0	0	0
0	11.0000	0	0	0	0
0	0	-0.3723	0	0	0
0	0	0	5.3723	0	0
0	0	0	0	-7.4031	0
0	0	0	0	0	5.4031

## Question 5:

Steady State Current

```
R = 5;  
C = 10;  
L = 4;  
E = 2;  
W = 2;  
disp('Compute the Steady state Current')  
I = E/sqrt(R^2 + (2*pi*W*L - 1/(2*pi*W*C))^2)
```

*Compute the Steady state Current*

*I =*

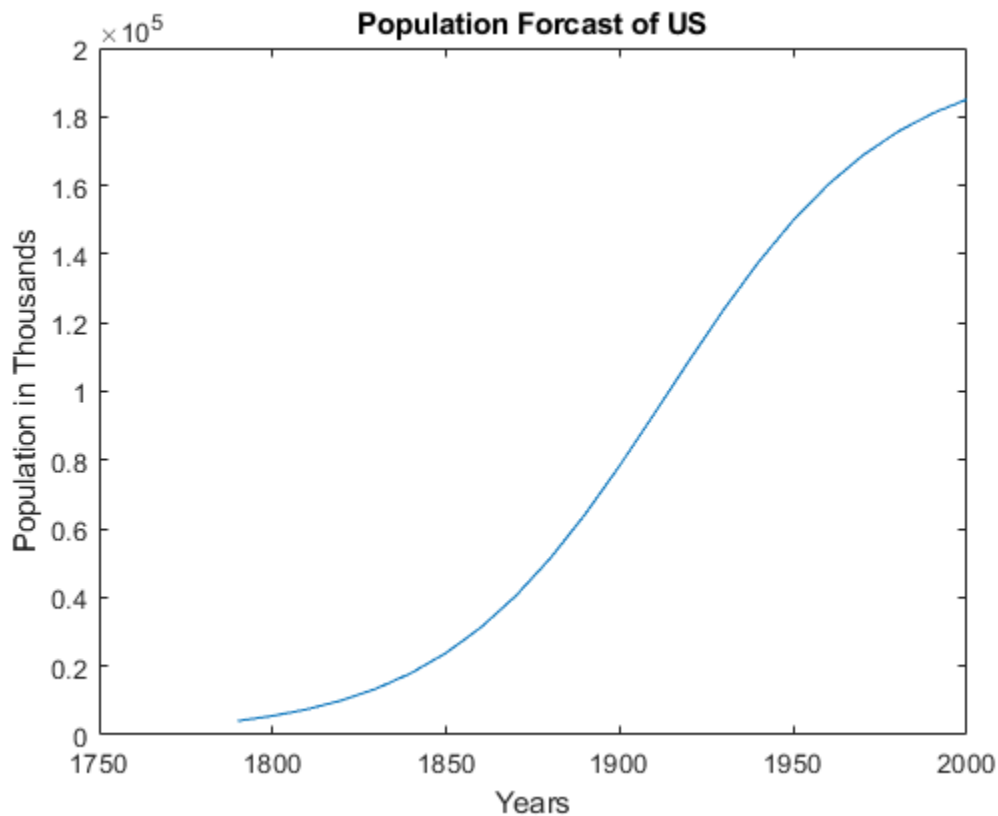
*0.0396*

## Question 6:

Population Forecast

```
t = 1790:10:2000;  
p = 197273000./(1+exp(-0.03134*(t-1913.25)));  
for i = 1:size(t,2)  
    fprintf('Population of %d year = %d \n',t(i),p(i))  
end  
plot(t,p/1000)  
xlabel('Years')  
ylabel('Population in Thousands')  
title('Population Forecast of US')
```

Population of 1790 year =  $4.059822e+06$   
Population of 1800 year =  $5.512360e+06$   
Population of 1810 year =  $7.464516e+06$   
Population of 1820 year =  $1.007170e+07$   
Population of 1830 year =  $1.352463e+07$   
Population of 1840 year =  $1.804722e+07$   
Population of 1850 year =  $2.388555e+07$   
Population of 1860 year =  $3.128294e+07$   
Population of 1870 year =  $4.043701e+07$   
Population of 1880 year =  $5.143966e+07$   
Population of 1890 year =  $6.421038e+07$   
Population of 1900 year =  $7.844615e+07$   
Population of 1910 year =  $9.361753e+07$   
Population of 1920 year =  $1.090308e+08$   
Population of 1930 year =  $1.239473e+08$   
Population of 1940 year =  $1.377195e+08$   
Population of 1950 year =  $1.498938e+08$   
Population of 1960 year =  $1.602485e+08$   
Population of 1970 year =  $1.687704e+08$   
Population of 1980 year =  $1.755962e+08$   
Population of 1990 year =  $1.809455e+08$   
Population of 2000 year =  $1.850665e+08$



## Question 7:

Evaluate the integral at  $m = \pi/4$

```
m = pi/4;  
Km = @(theta) (1./sqrt(1-(m^2*(sin(theta)).^2)));  
thetamin = 0;  
thetamax = pi/2;  
disp('integral at m = pi/4')  
integrated = integral(Km,thetamin,thetamax)
```

*integral at m = pi/4*

*integrated =*

*1.9682*

## Question 8:

Conversion table of Degrees to Radians

```
Degrees = 0:10:360;  
Radians = (pi/180)*Degrees;  
disp('Conversion table of Degrees to Radians')  
DOC = [Degrees' Radians']
```

*Conversion table of Degrees to Radians*

*DOC =*

<i>0</i>	<i>0</i>
<i>10.0000</i>	<i>0.1745</i>
<i>20.0000</i>	<i>0.3491</i>
<i>30.0000</i>	<i>0.5236</i>
<i>40.0000</i>	<i>0.6981</i>
<i>50.0000</i>	<i>0.8727</i>
<i>60.0000</i>	<i>1.0472</i>
<i>70.0000</i>	<i>1.2217</i>
<i>80.0000</i>	<i>1.3963</i>
<i>90.0000</i>	<i>1.5708</i>
<i>100.0000</i>	<i>1.7453</i>
<i>110.0000</i>	<i>1.9199</i>
<i>120.0000</i>	<i>2.0944</i>
<i>130.0000</i>	<i>2.2689</i>
<i>140.0000</i>	<i>2.4435</i>
<i>150.0000</i>	<i>2.6180</i>
<i>160.0000</i>	<i>2.7925</i>
<i>170.0000</i>	<i>2.9671</i>
<i>180.0000</i>	<i>3.1416</i>
<i>190.0000</i>	<i>3.3161</i>
<i>200.0000</i>	<i>3.4907</i>
<i>210.0000</i>	<i>3.6652</i>
<i>220.0000</i>	<i>3.8397</i>
<i>230.0000</i>	<i>4.0143</i>
<i>240.0000</i>	<i>4.1888</i>
<i>250.0000</i>	<i>4.3633</i>
<i>260.0000</i>	<i>4.5379</i>

270.0000	4.7124
280.0000	4.8869
290.0000	5.0615
300.0000	5.2360
310.0000	5.4105
320.0000	5.5851
330.0000	5.7596
340.0000	5.9341
350.0000	6.1087
360.0000	6.2832

## Question 9:

Calculate the value of function  $(x^2 + y^2)$  at  $x = 1$  &  $y = 2$

```
fun = @(x,y) (x^2 + y^2);  
disp('Calculate the value of function (x^2 + y^2) at x = 1 & y =2')  
fun(1,2)
```

*Calculate the value of function  $(x^2 + y^2)$  at  $x = 1$  &  $y = 2$*

*ans =*

*5*

## Question 10:

Solve the differential Equation  $dy/dt = ty$

```
syms y(t)  
ode = diff(y,t) == t*y;  
disp('Solve the differential Equation dy/dt = ty')  
ysol(t) = dsolve(ode)
```

*Solve the differential Equation  $dy/dt = ty$*

*ysol(t) =*

*$C1 \cdot \exp(t^2/2)$*

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