

21. 밑줄 친 drain it of its meaning이 다음 글에서 의미하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은? [3점]

Convenience makes things easy, but without regard to whether easiness is truly what's most valuable in any given context. Take those services that let you design and then remotely mail a birthday card, so you never see or touch the physical item yourself. Better than nothing, perhaps. But sender and recipient both know that it's a poor substitute for purchasing a card in a shop, writing on it by hand, and then walking to a mailbox to mail it, because contrary to the cliché, it isn't really the thought that counts, but the effort — which is to say, the inconvenience. When you make the process more convenient, you drain it of its meaning. The venture capitalist Alexis Ohanian has observed that we often “don't even realize something is broken until someone else shows us a better way.” But the other reason we might not realize some everyday process is broken is that it isn't broken to begin with — and that the inconvenience involved, which might look like brokenness from the outside, in fact expresses something essentially human.

* cliché: 상투적인 생각

- ① give up the freedom to make a variety of choices
- ② recognize the meaninglessness of pursuing comfort
- ③ remove some of the inconveniences from difficult work
- ④ ignore the efforts of those who have worked for convenience
- ⑤ lose the true value of the work while trying to do it more easily

22. 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?

Incident response is one of the core areas of a successful security program. Good incident response capabilities allow organizations to control security incidents, and eradicate and recover from the effects of an incident on their information resources. But to effectively eradicate and recover from a security incident, an incident responder needs to be able to identify the root cause of an incident. For example, let's say your organization's corporate website was hacked. The organization can simply restore the site using backups — but without knowing the root cause, you would neither know the vulnerability causing the hack, nor would you know what to fix so that the website does not get hacked again. You also might not know the full extent of the damage done, or what information may have been stolen.

* eradicate: 근절하다

- ① 고객의 개인정보 유출에 대한 기업의 책임 의식이 부족하다.
- ② 보안 관리 표준 지침서를 마련하여 직원을 교육하는 것이 좋다.
- ③ 보안 사고의 근본 원인을 파악해야 복구와 사고 근절이 가능하다.
- ④ 정보 유실에 대비하여 다양한 곳에 자료를 보관하는 것이 중요하다.
- ⑤ 보안 사고를 예방하기 위해서는 보안에 대한 지속적 투자가 필요하다.

23. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은? [3점]

Proper understanding of the phenomena of evolution is often contrary to our expectations, which is why its mechanisms, in their relative simplicity, can be misinterpreted. There are mistakes of perspective in the idea that our line of descent went through a transformation from the first primates to ourselves, and during its process intelligence and social organization became ever more complex and eventually led to mankind. The main one of these is the ‘human village’ falsehood. A focus on our line of descent, tracing it in isolation from its origins up to its predetermined point of arrival, gives us the false impression that we are the goal of evolution. Take the genealogical tree of the legitimate descendants of Louis XV: a man who is proud of his descent from this king places himself on it and shows how a series of marriages over many generations has eventually led to him. Describing these unions gives an impression of determinism, as though the eventual birth of the descendant had been implicitly programmed from the start.

* line of descent: 혈통 ** primate: 영장류

*** genealogical tree: 계보

- ① the necessity of studying the evolutionary process of early humans
- ② the misconception that humans are the intended result of evolution
- ③ negative effects of the misunderstandings regarding evolution
- ④ the importance of genetics in tracing the origin of humanity
- ⑤ consequences of maintaining a biased perspective on ethnicity

24. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Dreams should be considered as an individual mental product from a storehouse of specific experience, which indeed the dreamer may in consciousness neither remember nor know that he knows. The material composing the latest content of a dream is derived from experience of some kind. All intuitive knowledge is experienced knowledge. Just as a child's play is evidence of both wish and experience, so the dream however alien to consciousness is the reflection of personal experience. In this respect one may make a comparison between dreams and works of art. To an artist forgotten experience seems accessible in some way so that it can be utilized although there may be no conscious awareness that past knowledge is part of his creative imagination. One would assume, for example, that the repetition of a particular type of lighting in Rembrandt's pictures is determined by a tendency rooted in forgotten experience.

- ① New Trend in Psychology: Utilizing Intuitive Knowledge
- ② Dreams: An Expression of One's Forgotten Experience
- ③ Symbolism Found in Dreams and Its Interpretations
- ④ How to Recall Your Buried Subconscious Memories
- ⑤ Why Should We Focus on Dreams in Creative Art