

#SA4C (RIA: Flex/AJAX/AIR Track)

**flex: no frameworks
required**

presented by maxim porges

who is this guy?



Team Lead/Software Engineer

in this session

stay here if one or more of the following apply to you:

- ✓ you like writing Flex apps
- ✓ you don't want to reinvent the wheel
- ✓ you haven't found a Flex framework you like yet
- ✓ you want to learn more about the patterns behind Flex development



why frameworks?

frameworks give us

best practice

frameworks give us

best practice

frameworks give us

familiarity

mindshare

best practice

frameworks give us

familiarity

mindshare

best practice

frameworks give us

community

familiarity

mindshare

best practice

common solutions

frameworks give us

community

familiarity



but aren't we just

seeking patterns?

the flex difference

flex presents challenges to its target audience

? stateful - more like a desktop app

? asynchronous

? data binding

✓ each flex app presents common tasks

✓ for each task there are common solutions

the flex difference

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unfamiliar
territory

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unfamiliar
territory

✓ each flex app presents common tasks



patterns

✓ for each task there are common solutions

ok - so, what next?

- ✓ get re-oriented with MVC
- ✓ look at common Flex development tasks
- ✓ look at solutions using patterns and code

mvc: where it all begins

what mvc looks like



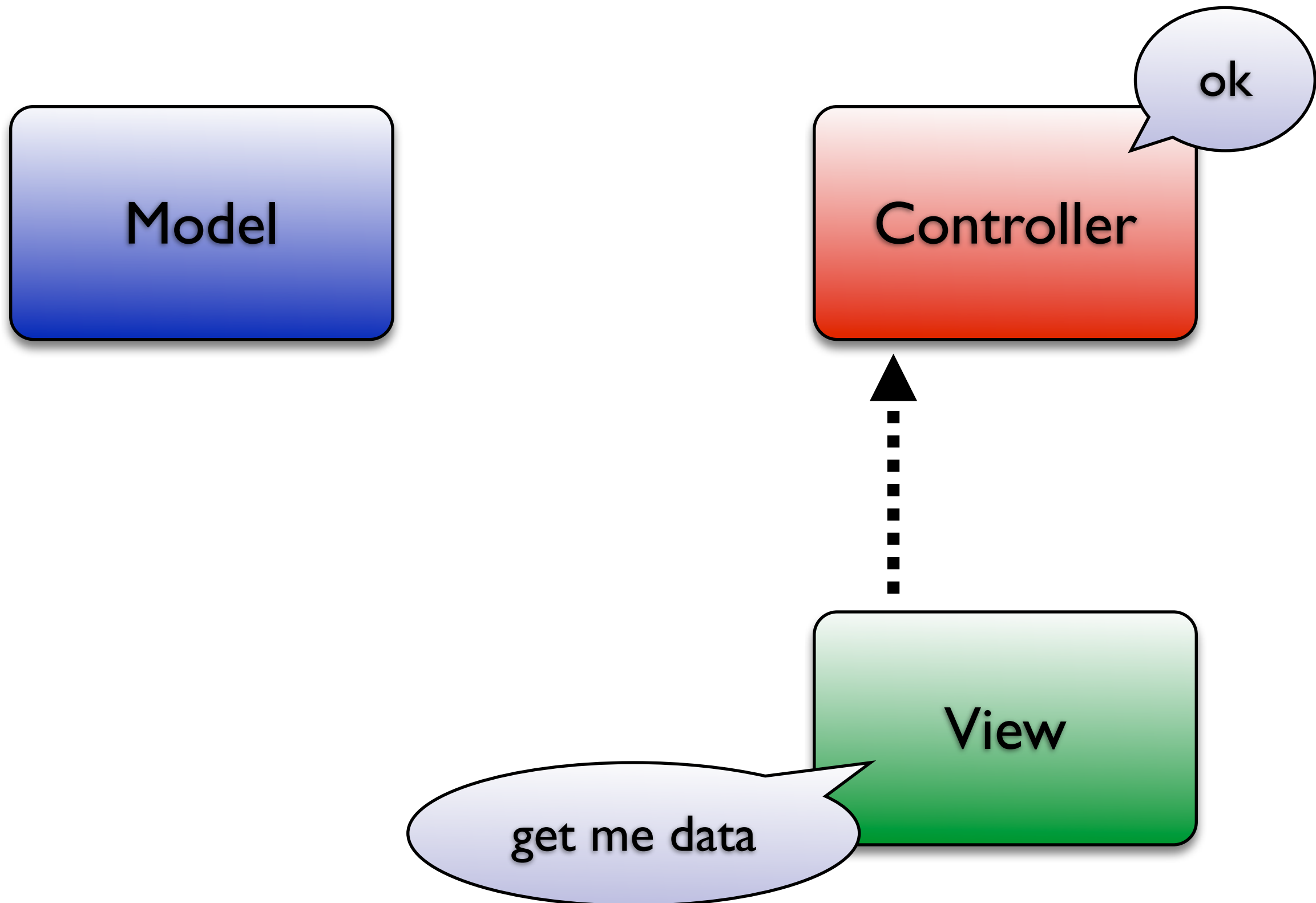
The diagram illustrates the Model-View-Controller (MVC) pattern. It consists of three rounded rectangular boxes arranged in a triangular layout. The 'Model' box is blue and located at the top left. The 'Controller' box is red and located at the top right. The 'View' box is green and located at the bottom right. Each box has a vertical gradient and a black border.

Model

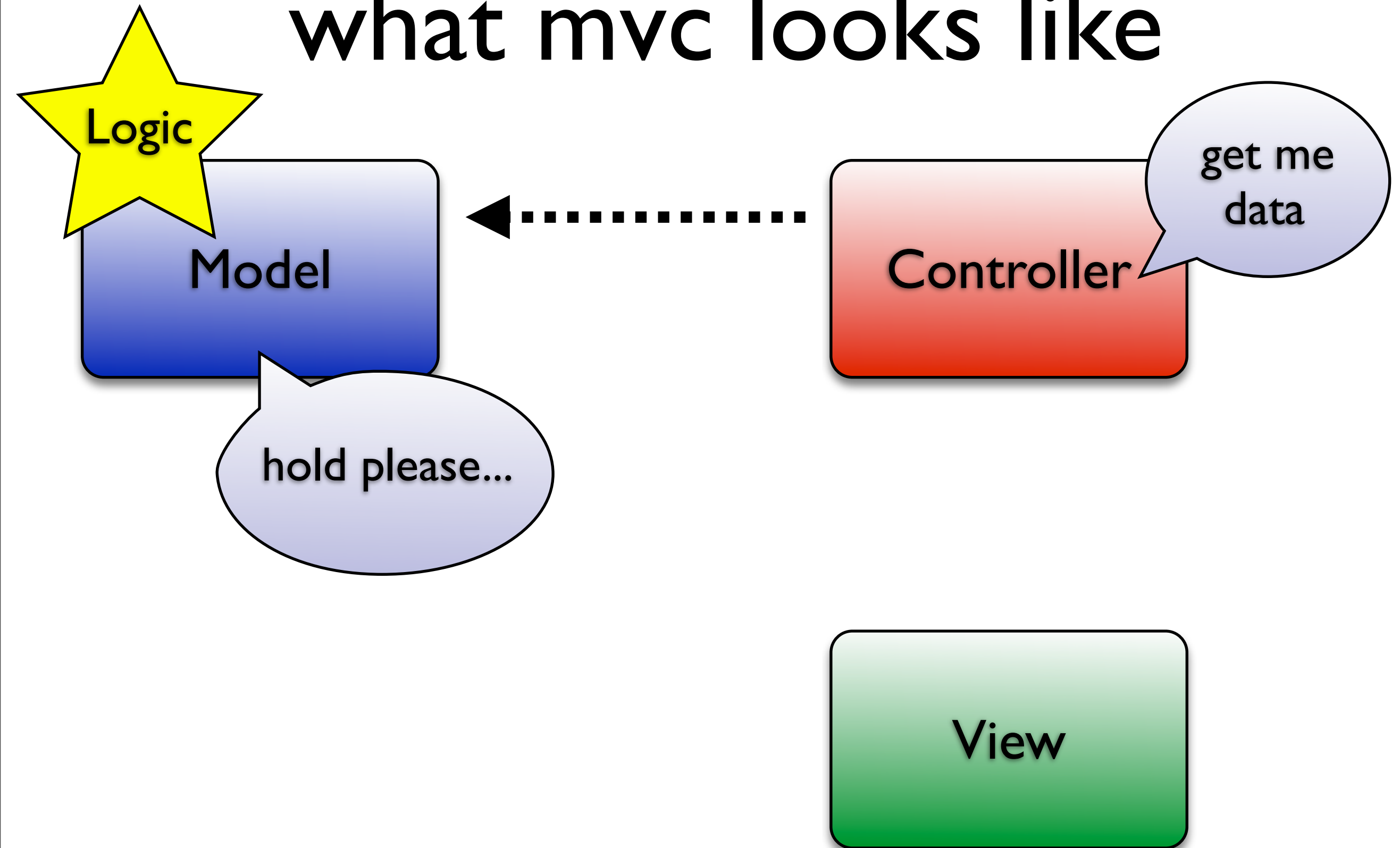
Controller

View

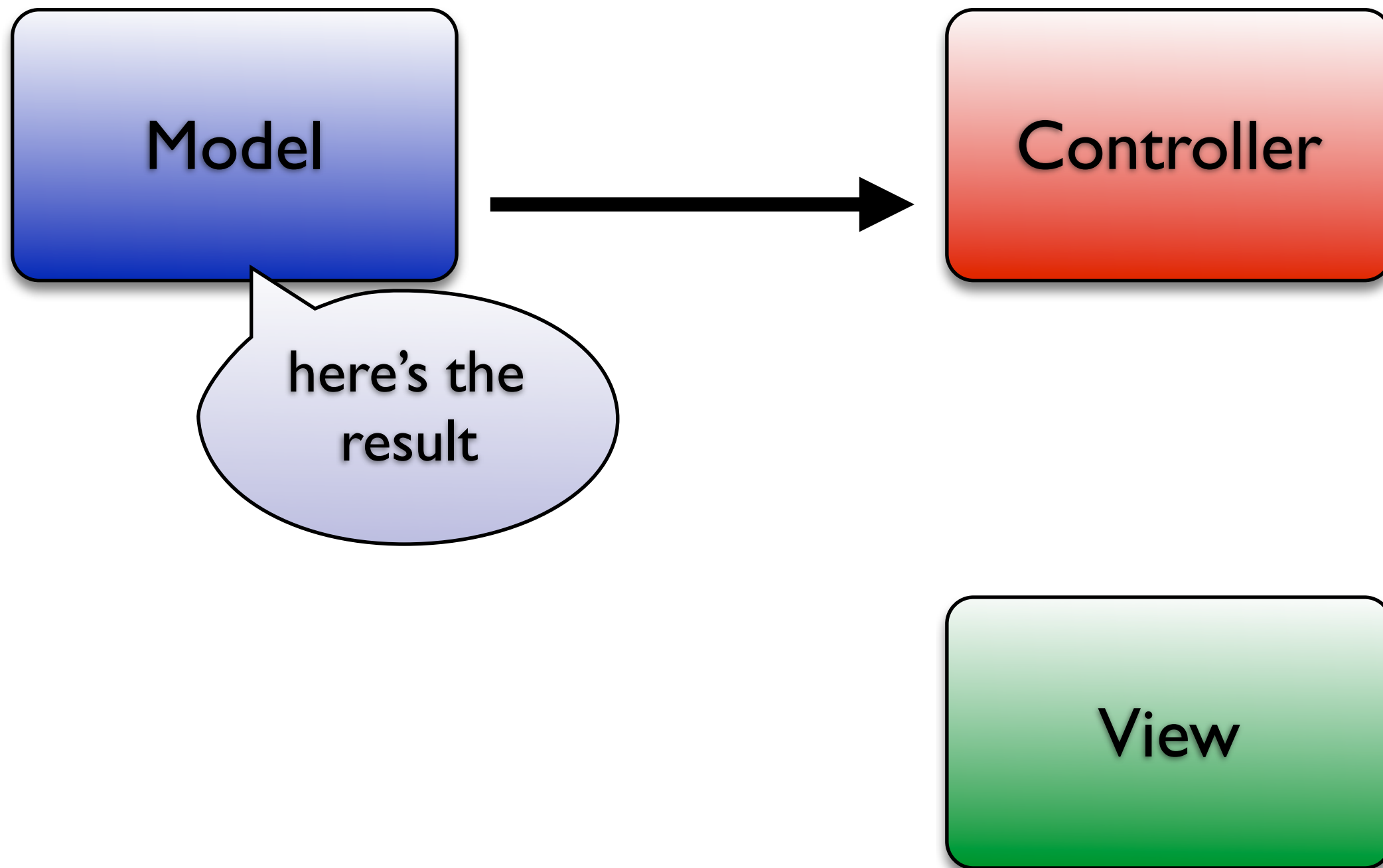
what mvc looks like



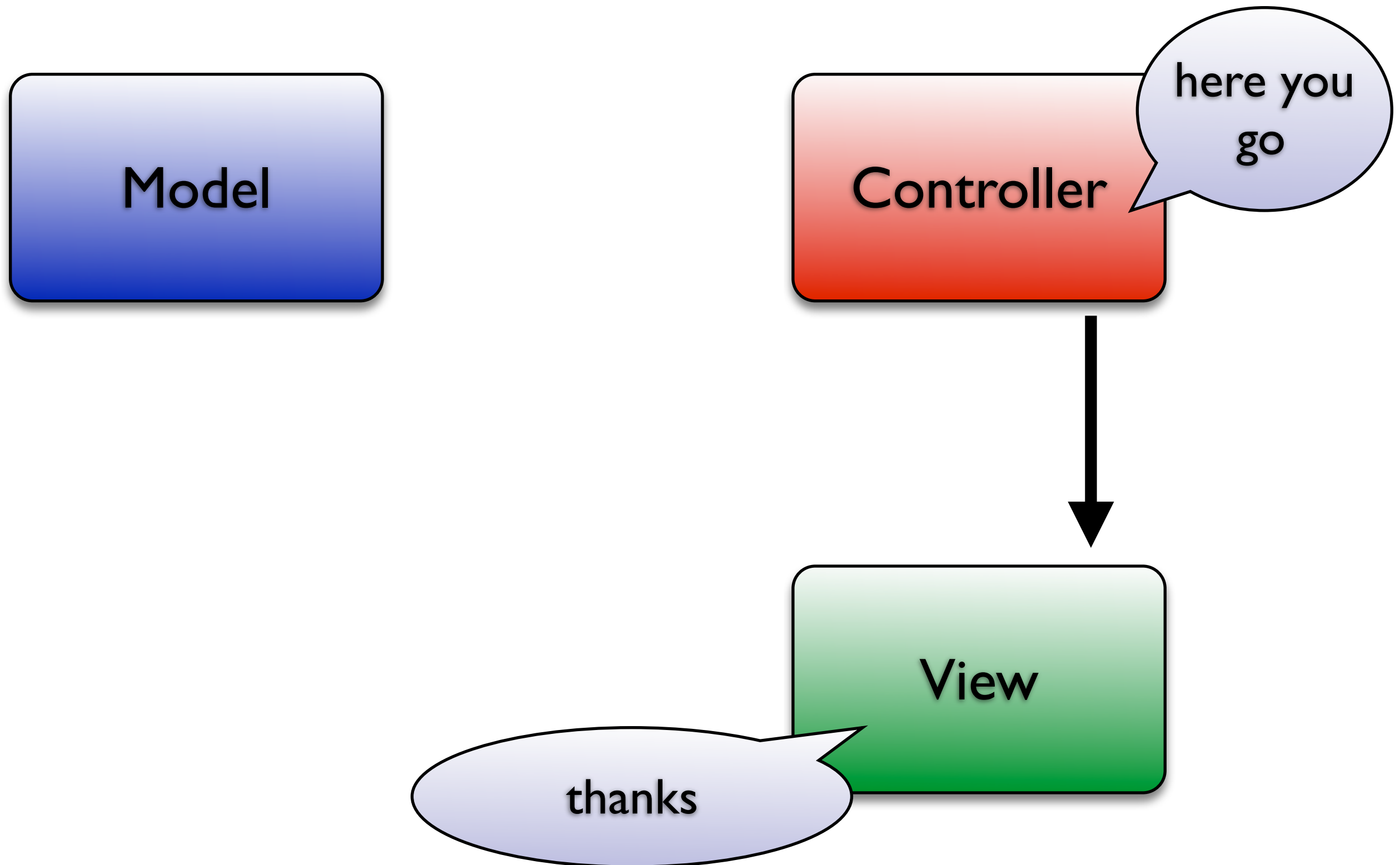
what mvc looks like



what mvc looks like



what mvc looks like



common flex tasks and solutions

common flex tasks and solutions



challenges



patterns
and utilities

task: handling events

event management is a staple of all flex apps

- ✓ events are customizable
- ✓ it's easy to handle reactions to events
- ✓ events promote asynchronous processing
- ✓ events promote loose coupling

solution: Observer pattern



something is a target, which changes



observers watch the target, and react

✓ already baked in to Flex:

Event/EventDispatcher

✓ events get produced by UI components and Services

✓ usually routed to Controllers for processing

⊘ it can be difficult to wire up all the observers

solution: Observer pattern



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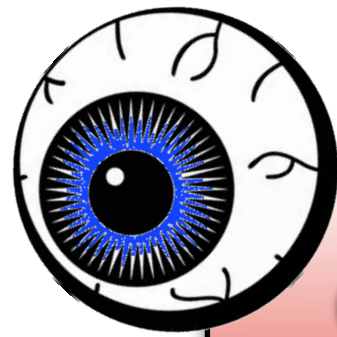
often in
different ways

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✓ usually routed to Controllers for processing

⊘ it can be difficult to wire up all the observers

Observer in action

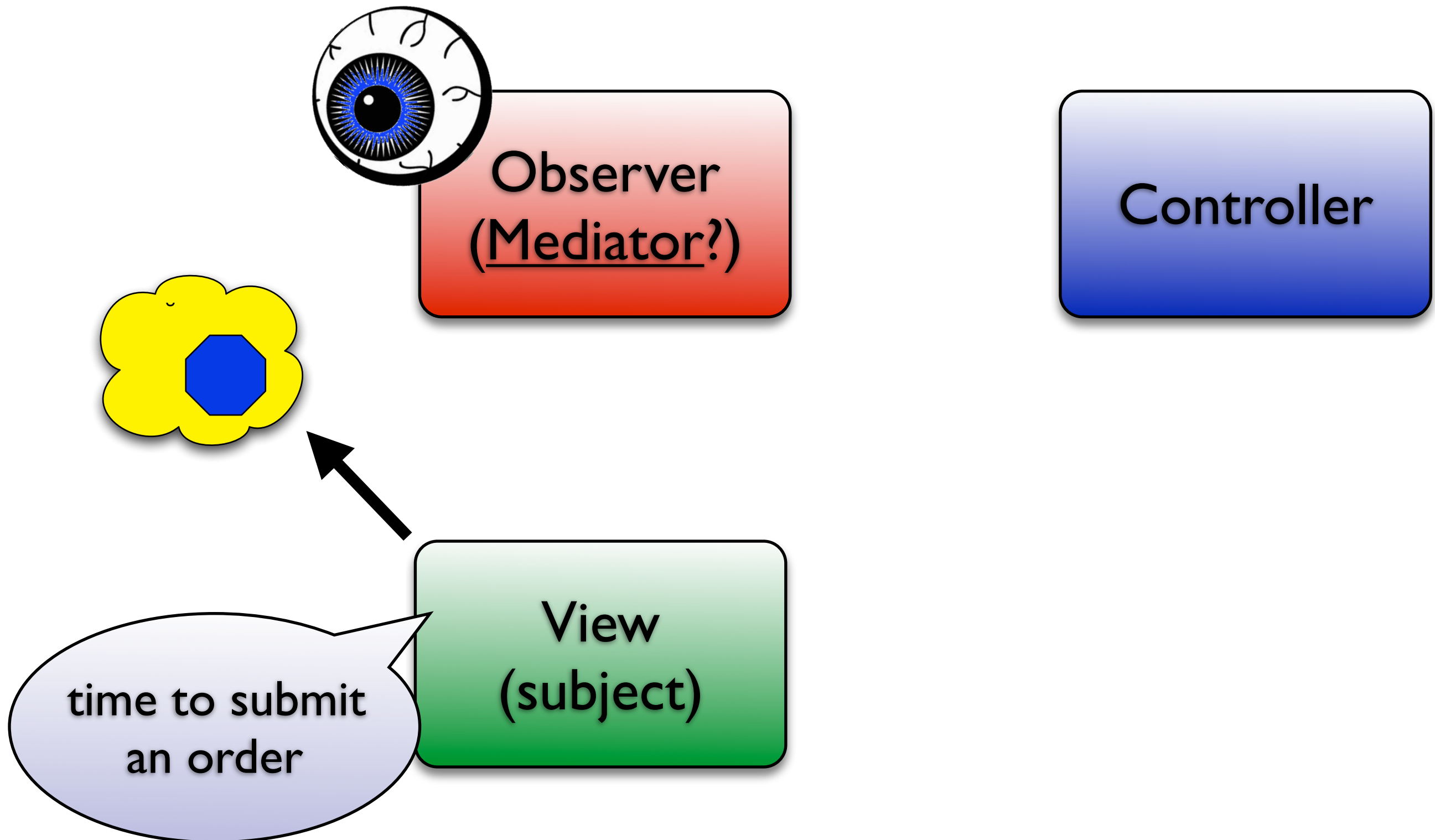


Observer
(Mediator?)

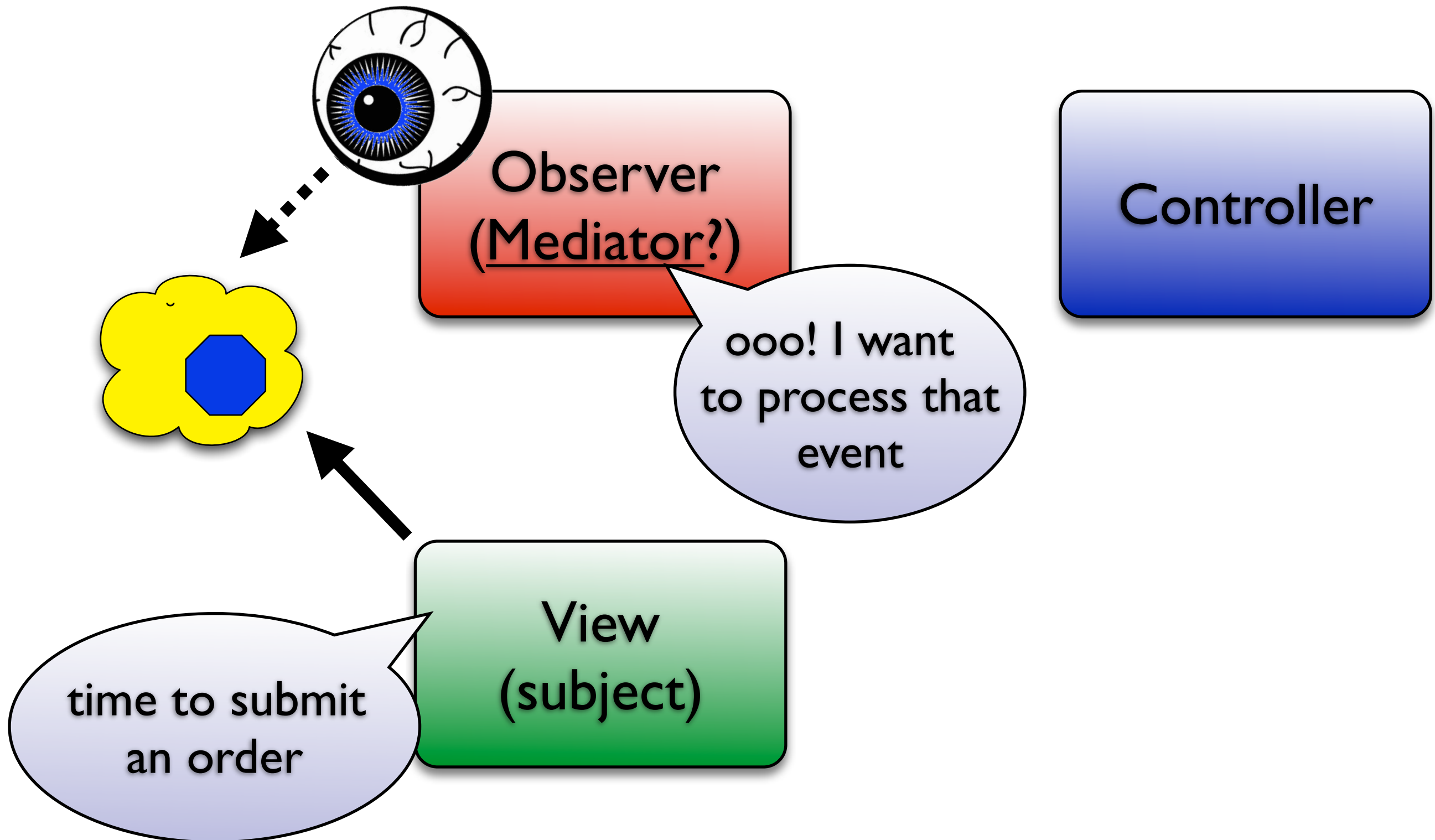
Controller

View
(subject)

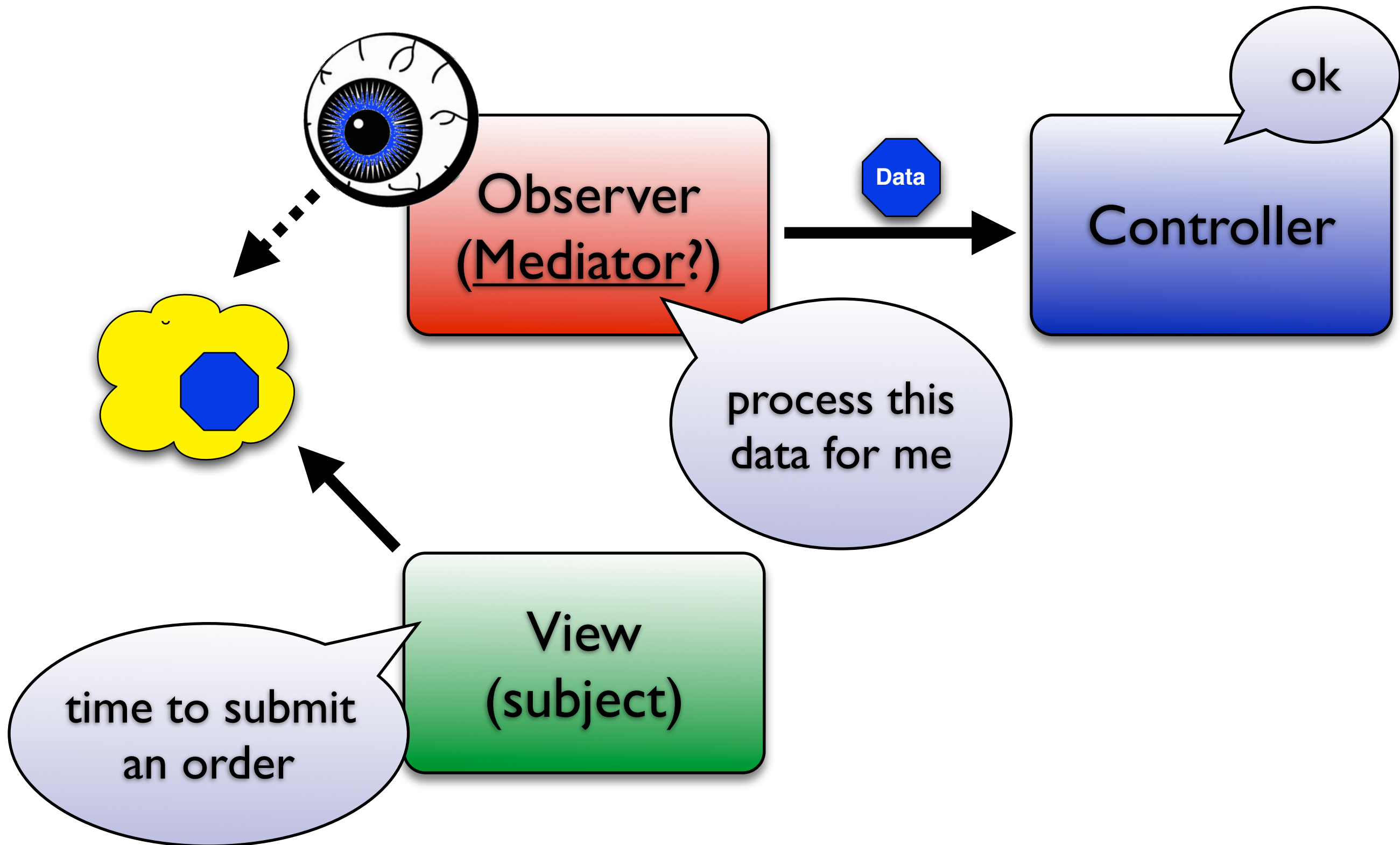
Observer in action



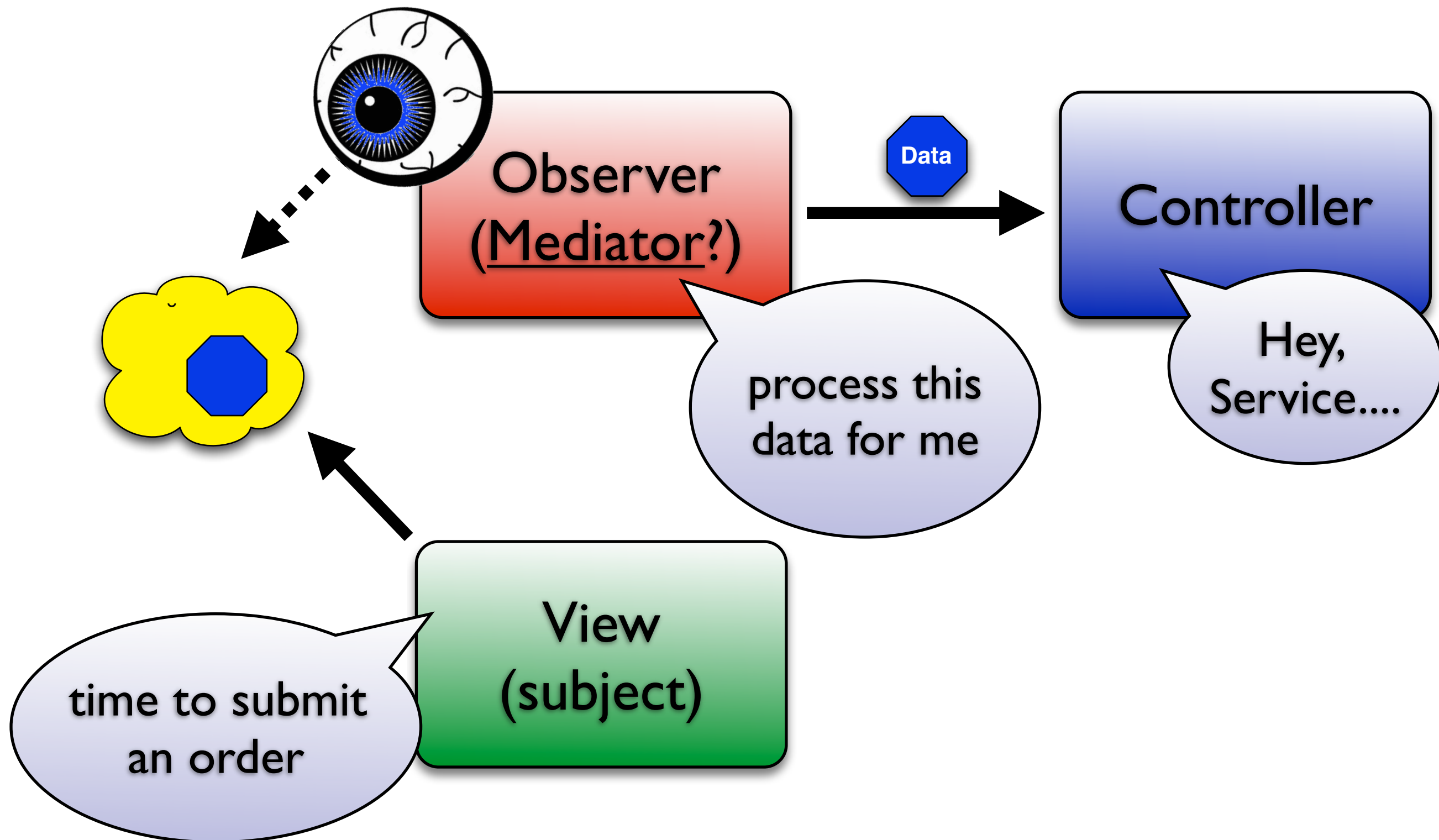
Observer in action



Observer in action



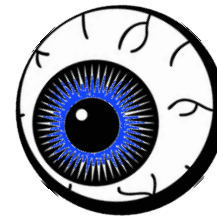
Observer in action



observer (OrderMediator)

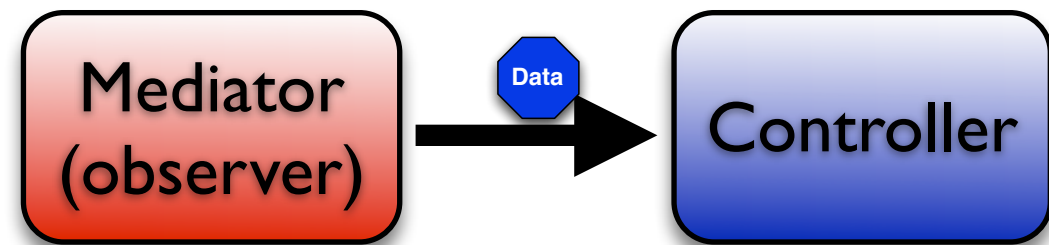
```
private function init() : void
```

```
{  
    orderForm.addEventListener(  
        OrderEvent.PLACE_ORDER, dispatchOrderRequest);  
}
```



```
private function dispatchOrderRequest(event : OrderEvent)
```

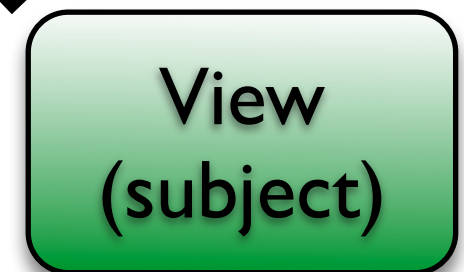
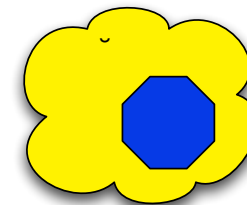
```
{  
    controller.processOrder(event.order);  
}
```



subject (OrderForm)

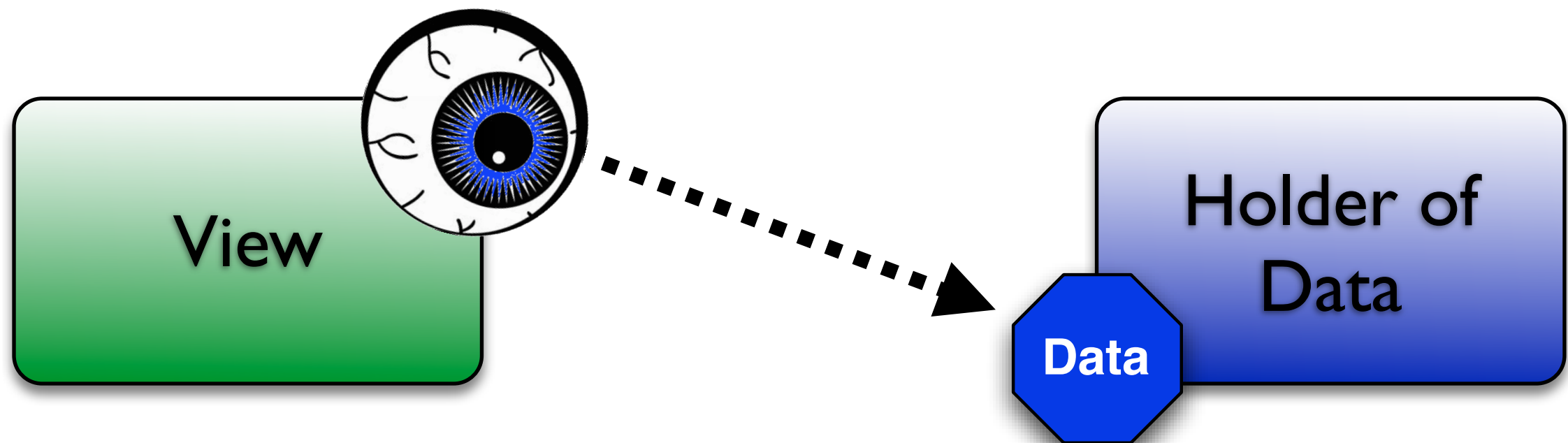
```
private function orderSubmission() : void
```

```
{  
    var order : Order = new Order();  
    ... (fill order with data) ...  
    var orderEvent : OrderEvent =  
        new OrderEvent(OrderEvent.PLACE_ORDER, order);  
  
    dispatchEvent(orderEvent);  
}
```



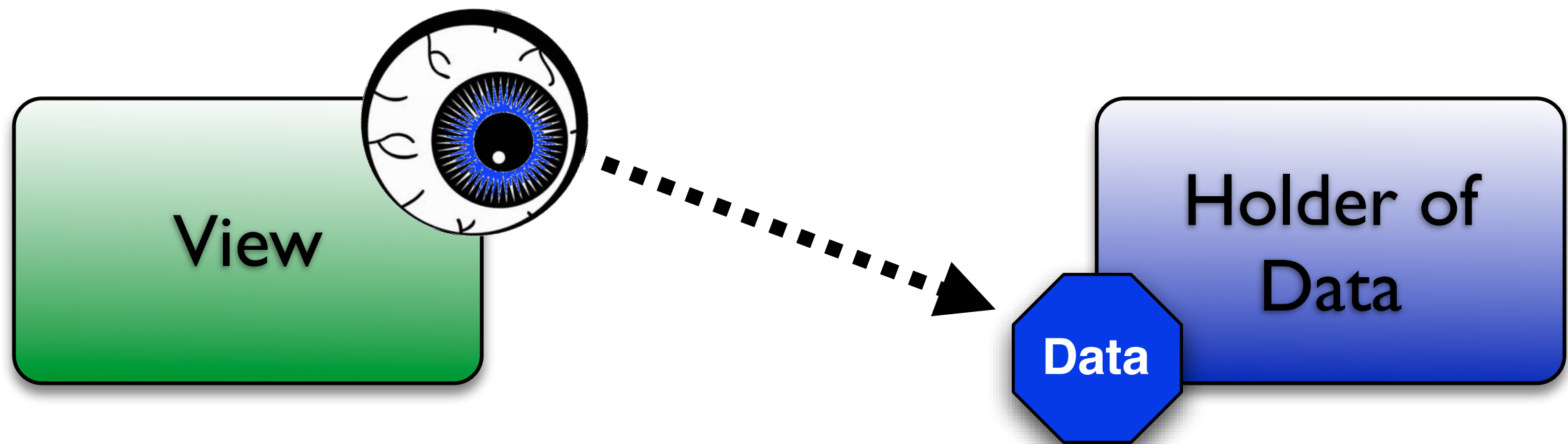
task: binding to stuff

- ✓ data binding is an Observer implementation, too
- ✓ Flex uses {...} as shorthand notation



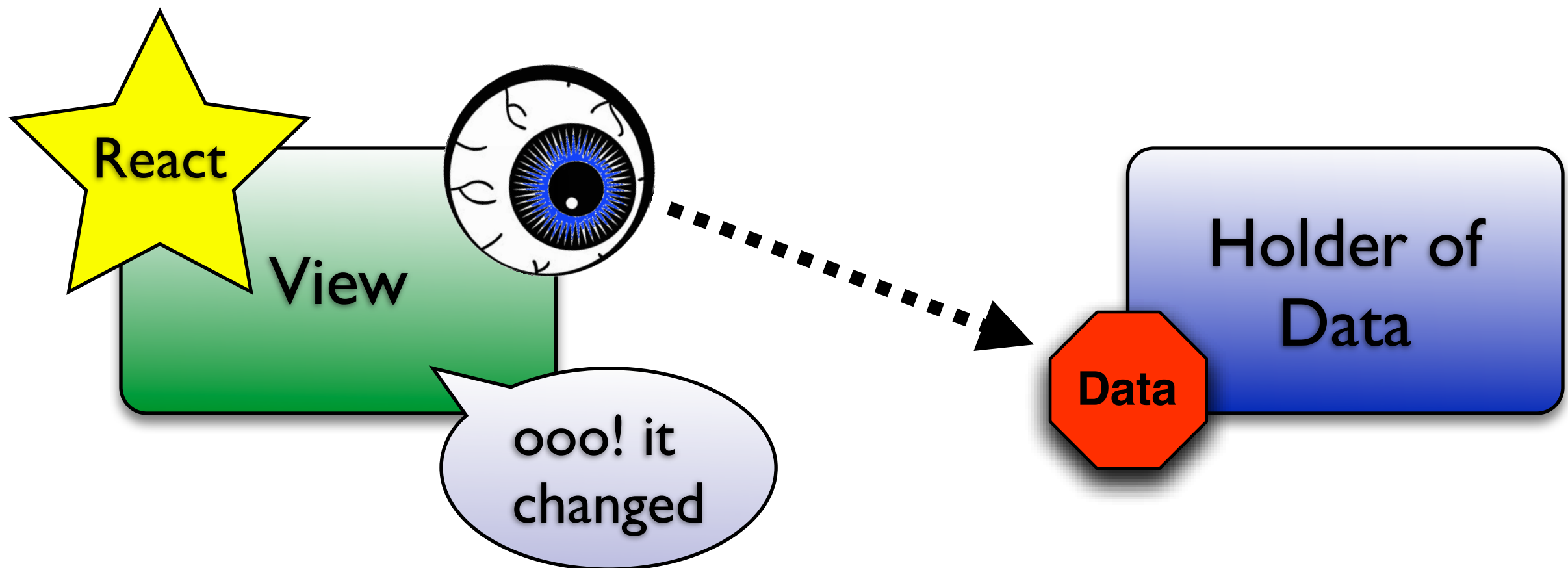
solution: Observer Pattern

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solution: Observer Pattern

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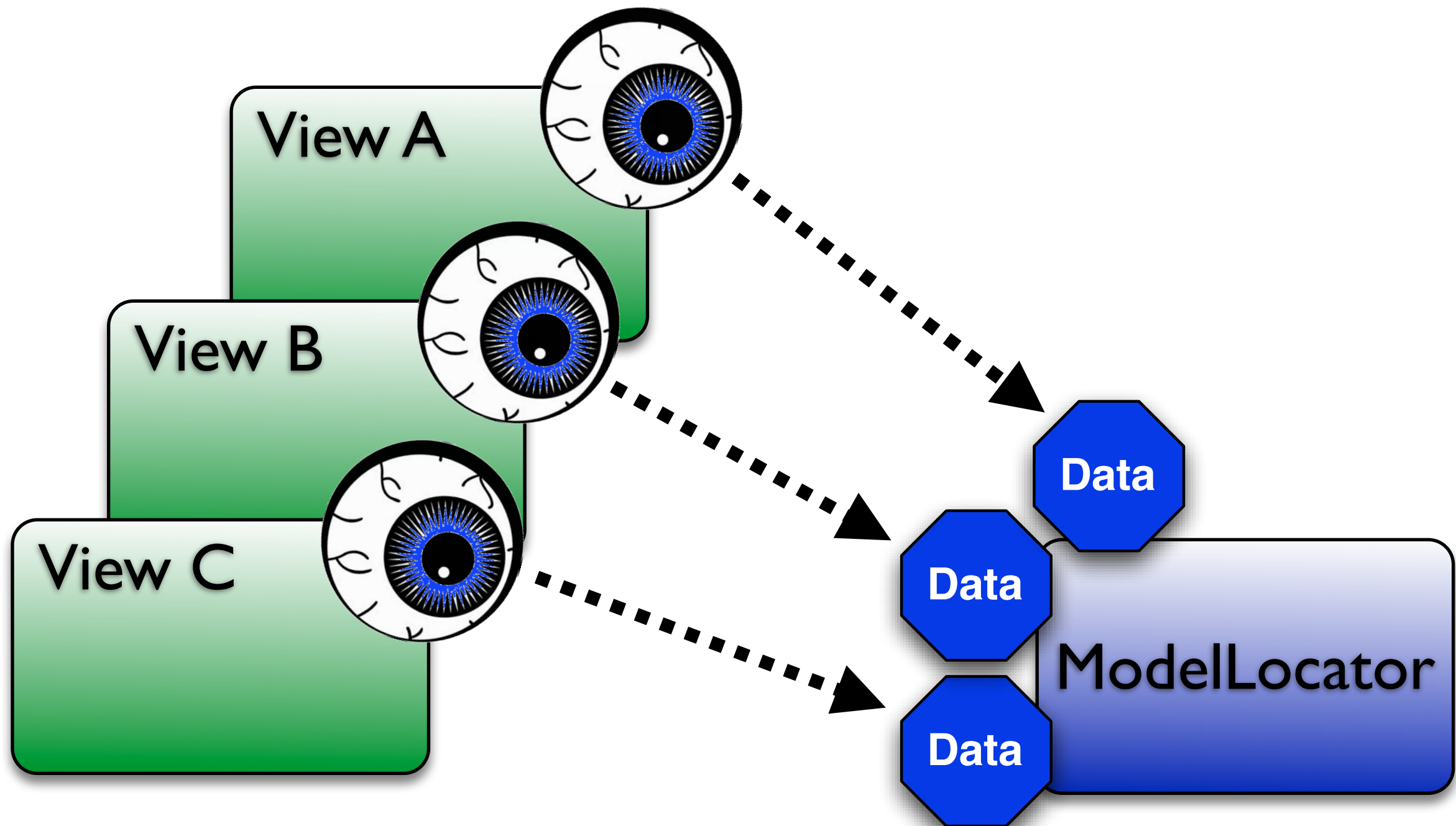
issues with Observer

- ⊘ bindings are great, but promote coupling
- ? how do you wire all the Observers together?

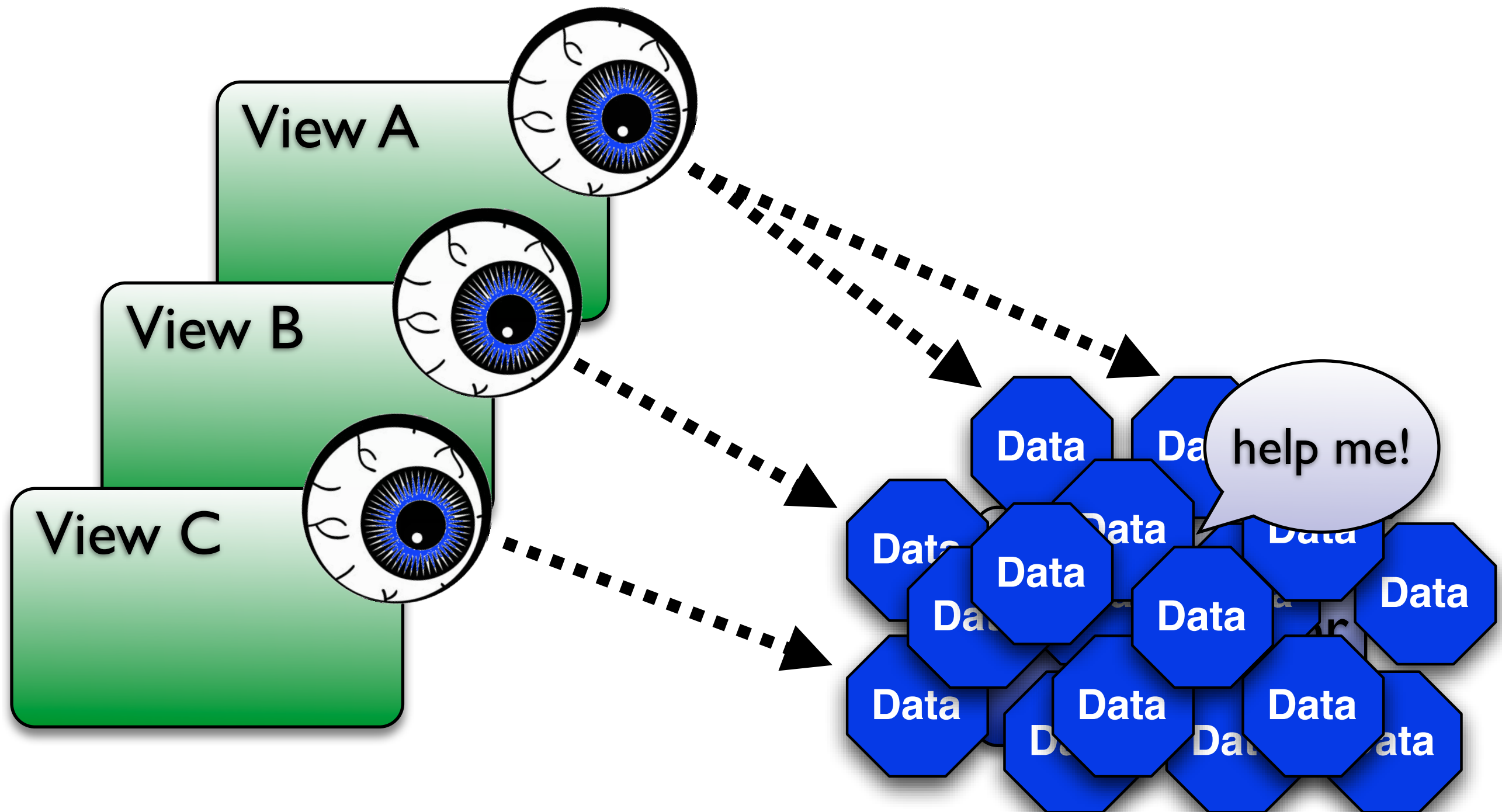
solution: bind to a common place

- ✓ Controllers are a great place to put things... follows original MVC approach
- ? what about ModelLocator?

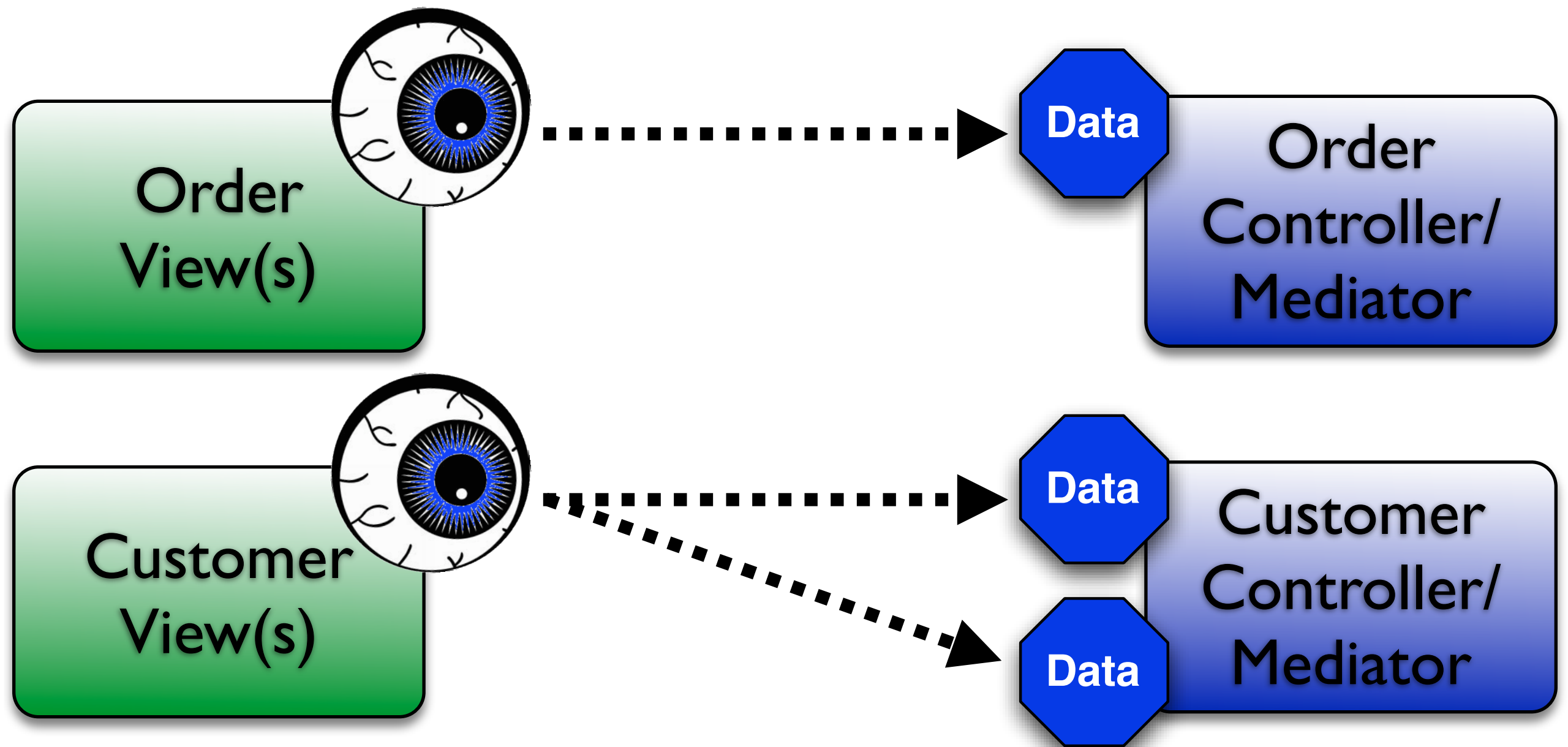
ModelLocator in Cairngorm



ModelLocator in Cairngorm



an alternate implementation



etc...


```
public class CartController extends EventDispatcher
{
    [Bindable]
    public var products : ArrayCollection;
    public var cart : ShoppingCart;

    private var _gateway : ProductGateway;

    public function CartController()
    {
        products = new ArrayCollection();
        cart = new ShoppingCart();

        _gateway = new ProductGateway();
        _gateway.fillWithProducts(products);
    }
}
```

```
<view:ShoppingCartView  
    id="shoppingCartComp"  
    width="100%"  
    height="100%"  
    cart="{Registry.cartController.cart}" />
```

Inside ShoppingCartView:

```
[Bindable]  
public var cart : ShoppingCart;  
  
public function addProductToShoppingCart(product : Product) : void  
{  
    cart.addItemToCart(product);  
}
```

task: finding stuff

one of the biggest problems in Flex is finding stuff

- ? how do Views find Mediators, Controllers, and/or bindings?
- ? how do you find “global” objects?

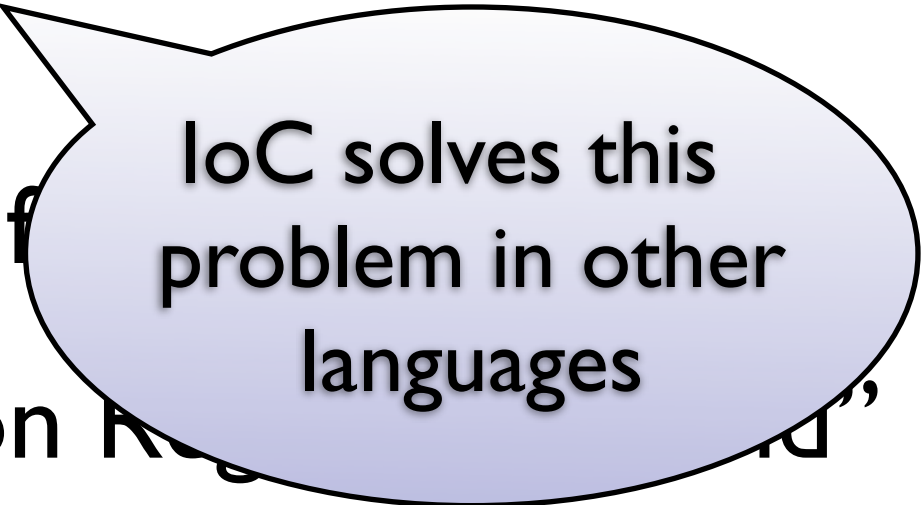
solution: Registry pattern

Registry is a common interface for finding things

- ✓ code calls static methods on Registry to “find” objects
- ✓ Registry interface hides how objects are instantiated/located
- ✓ usually Registry returns references to Singletons, but it doesn't have to

solution: Registry pattern

Registry is a common interface for



IoC solves this problem in other languages

- ✓ code calls static methods on Registry and objects
- ✓ Registry interface hides how objects are instantiated/located
- ✓ usually Registry returns references to Singletons, but it doesn't have to

```
public class Registry
{
    private var _controller : Controller;

    // create and initialize registry
    private static var registryInstance : Registry;
    {
        registryInstance = new Registry();
        registryInstance._controller = new Controller();
    }

    public static function get controller() : Controller
    {
        return registryInstance._controller;
    }

    ... (more controllers and objects if needed)...
}
```

task: organize your code

each framework presents a way to organize your code

- ✓ you've (hopefully) been doing this for years
- ⊘ ...so you probably don't need a framework to tell you how to do this
- ✓ pick something you like and stick with it

solution: follow MVC/layers

- ✓ your **M** is your domain/business logic
- ✓ **V** will usually be app-specific
- ✓ **C** will always be app-specific (anybody disagree?)
- ✓ services and other integration code may or may not be closely tied to your app/**M**

a suggested way to organize



src



assets



com



mycompany



...



events

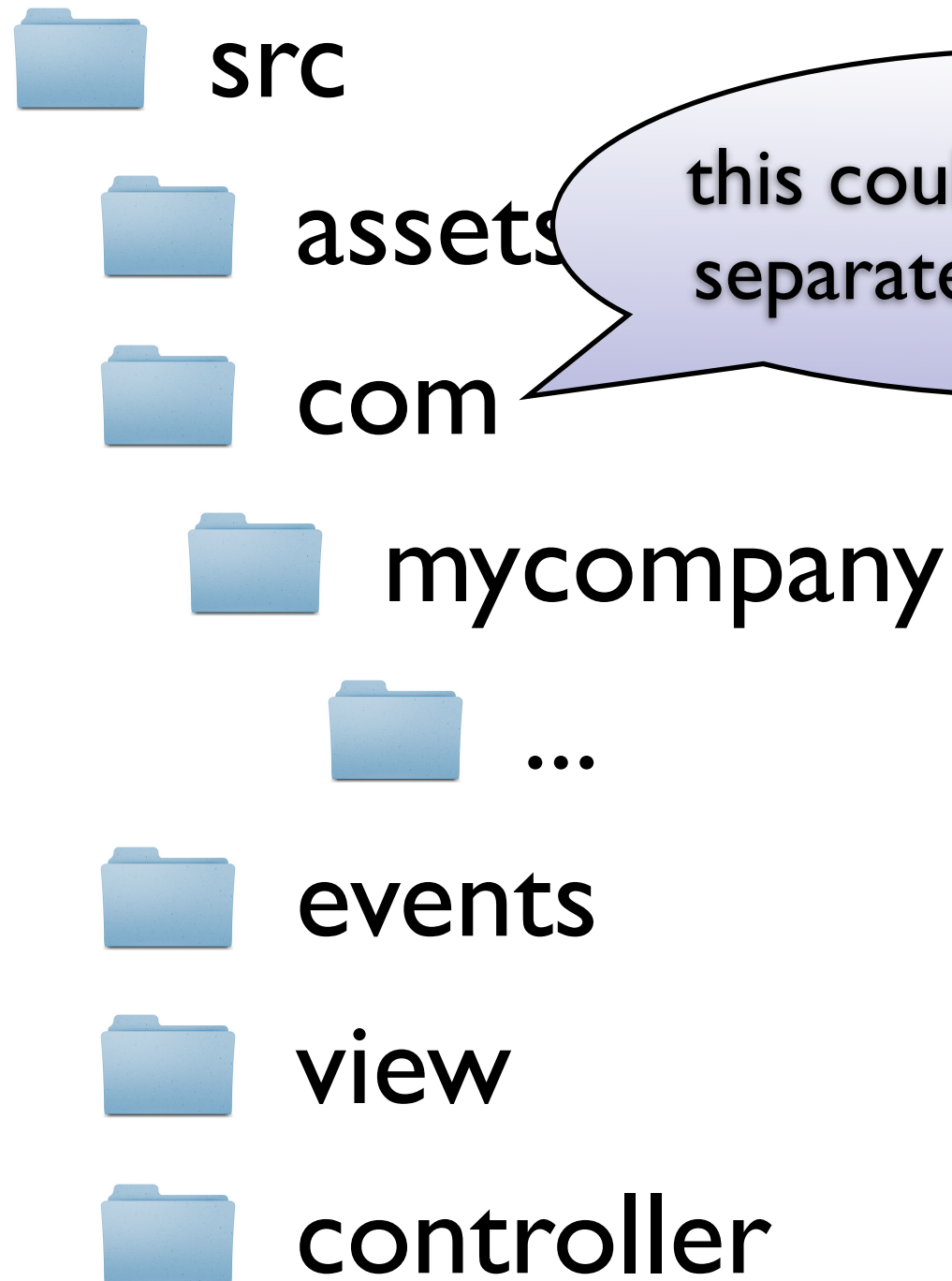


view



controller

a suggested way to organize



this could even go in a
separate Flex project

task: asynchronous processing

another big problem is asynchronous processing

1. maintaining state
2. tying multiple `send()`s to specific responders
3. common responder code

solutions: Responder & A.C.T.

solution: Responder pattern (flex-specific Observer)

Asynchronous Completion Token pattern

flex classes:

- `mx.rpc.AsyncToken`
- `mx.rpc.IResponder`
- `mx.rpc.Responder`
- `mx.rpc.AsyncResponder`

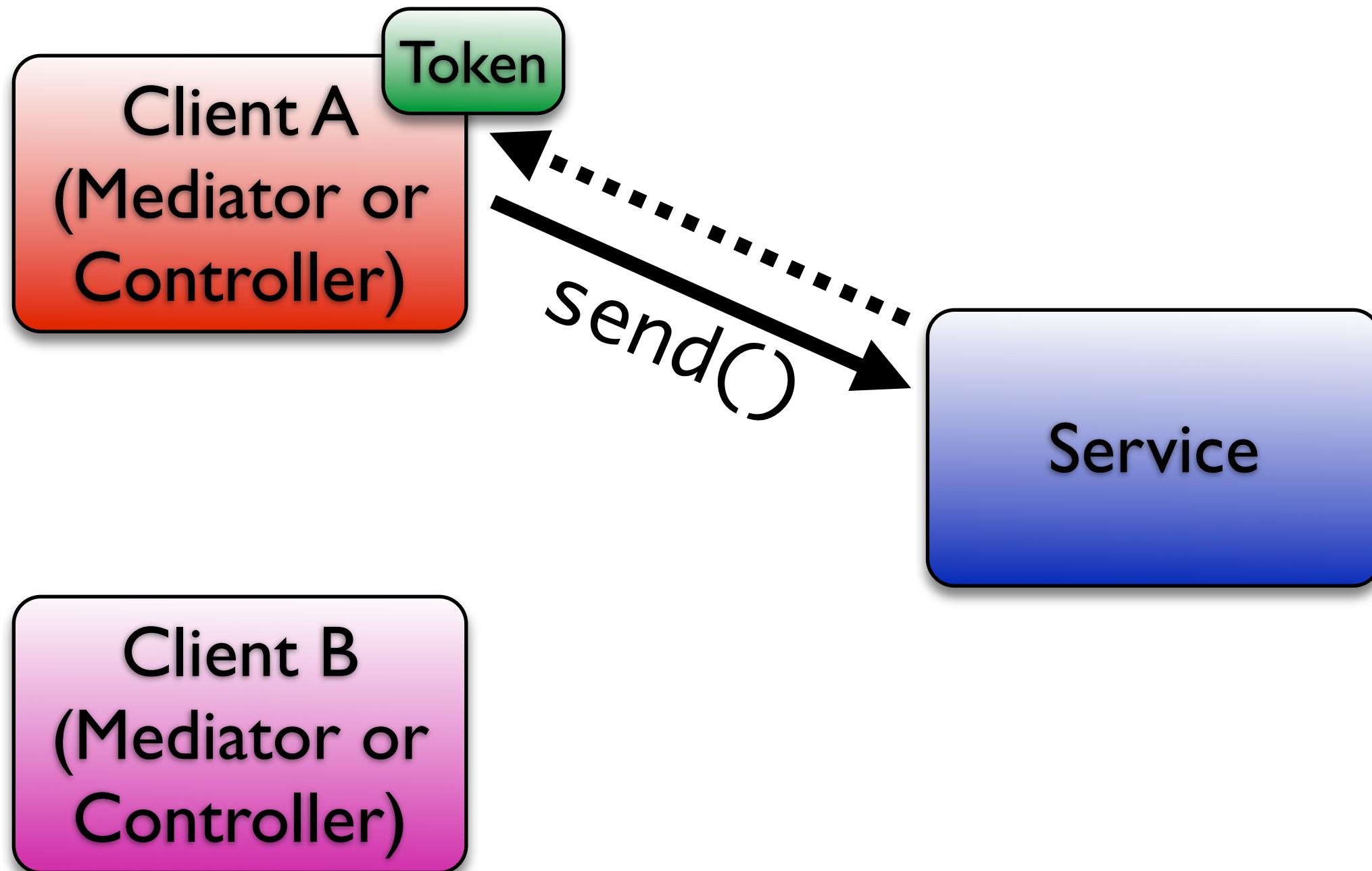
Responder/Async.Token

Client A
(Mediator or
Controller)

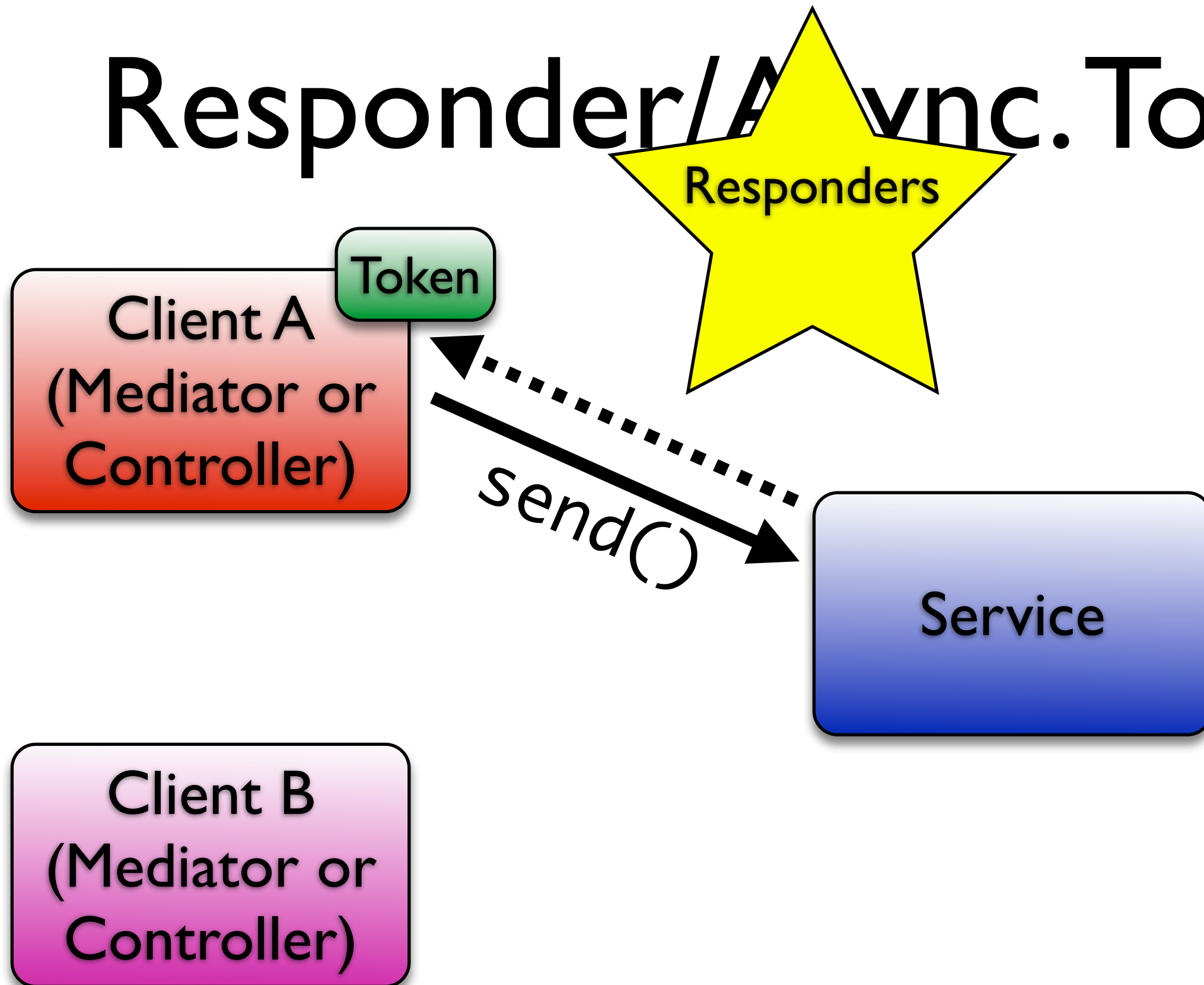
Service

Client B
(Mediator or
Controller)

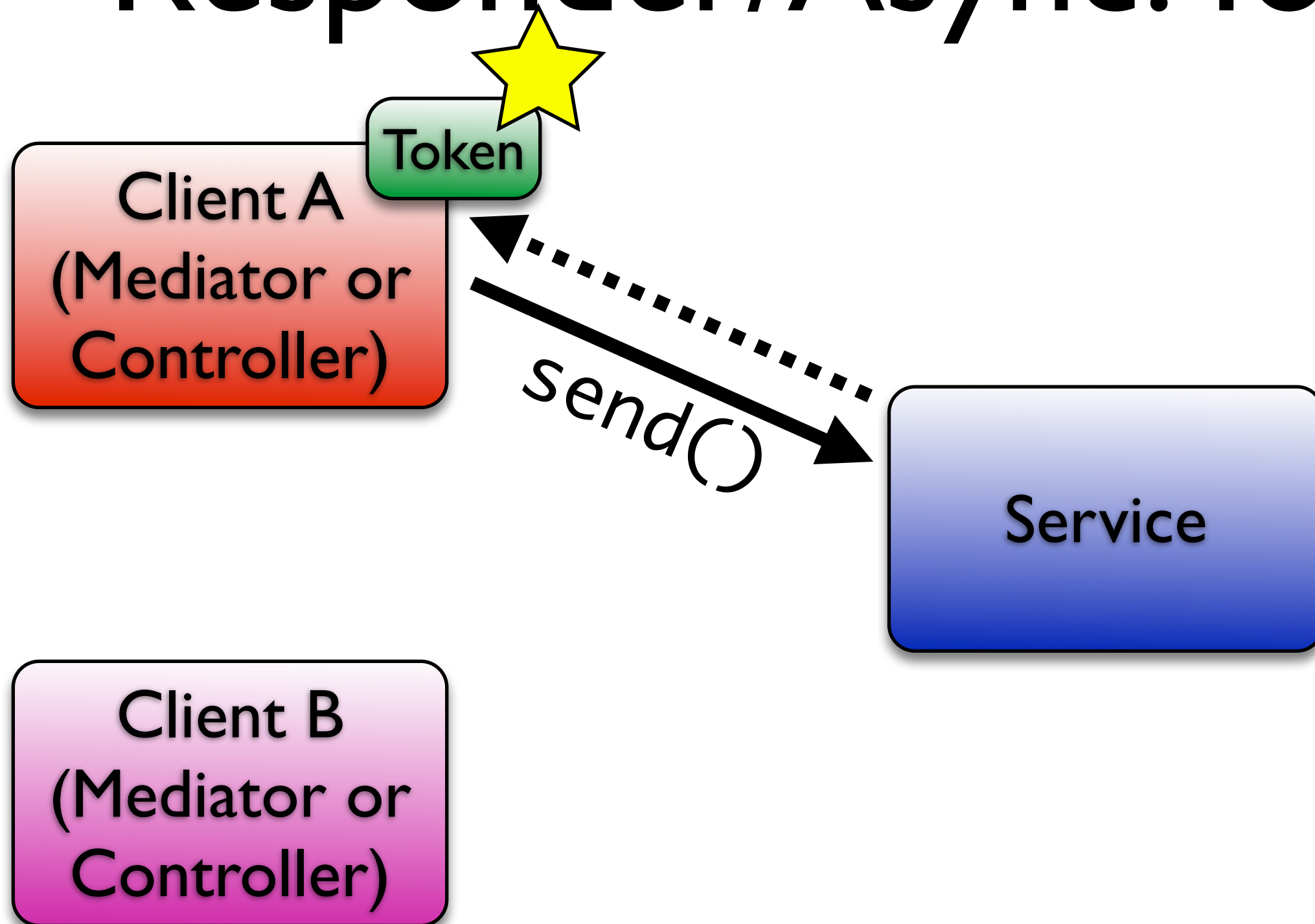
Responder/Async.Token



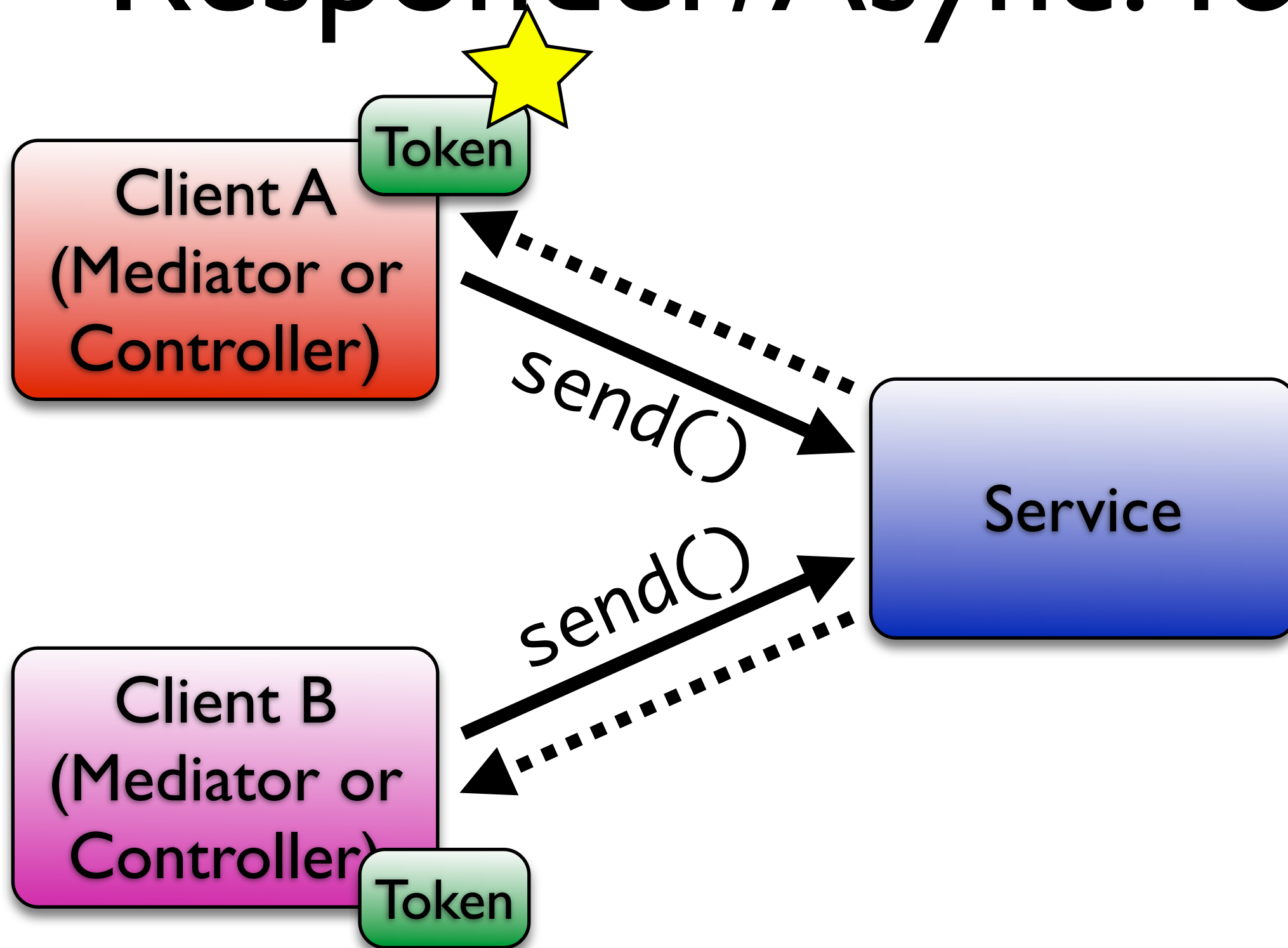
Responder/Async.Token



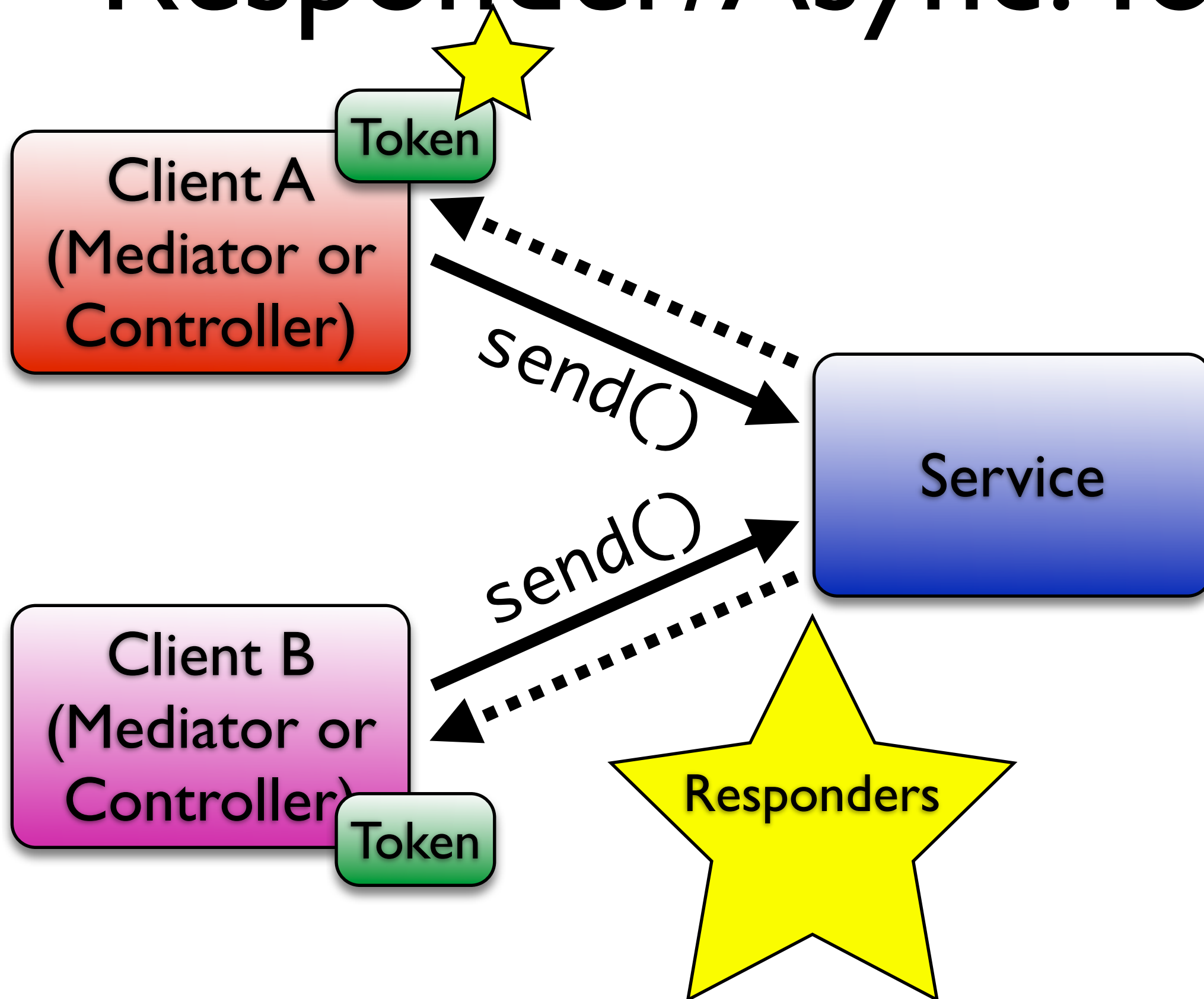
Responder/Async.Token



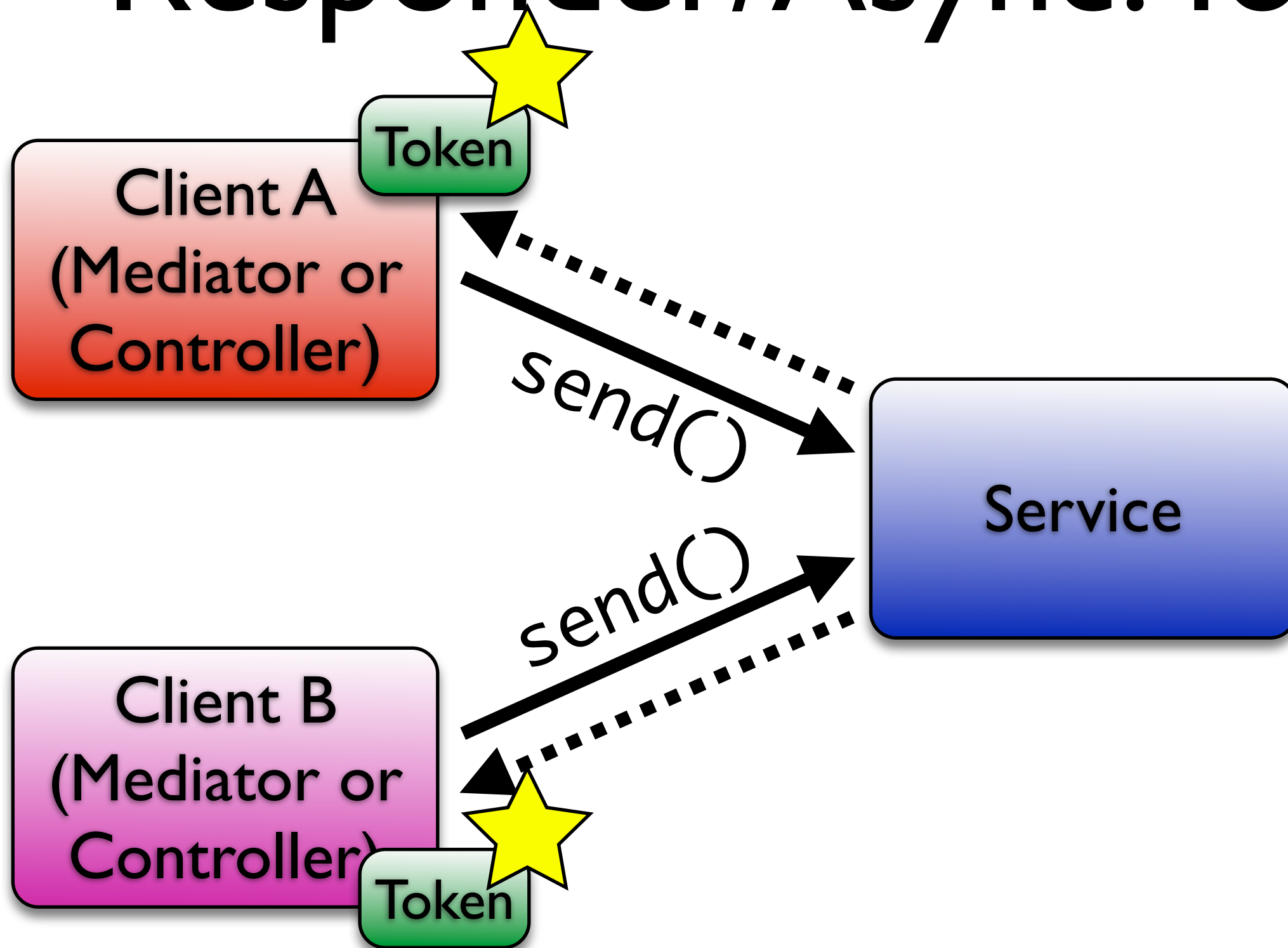
Responder/Async.Token



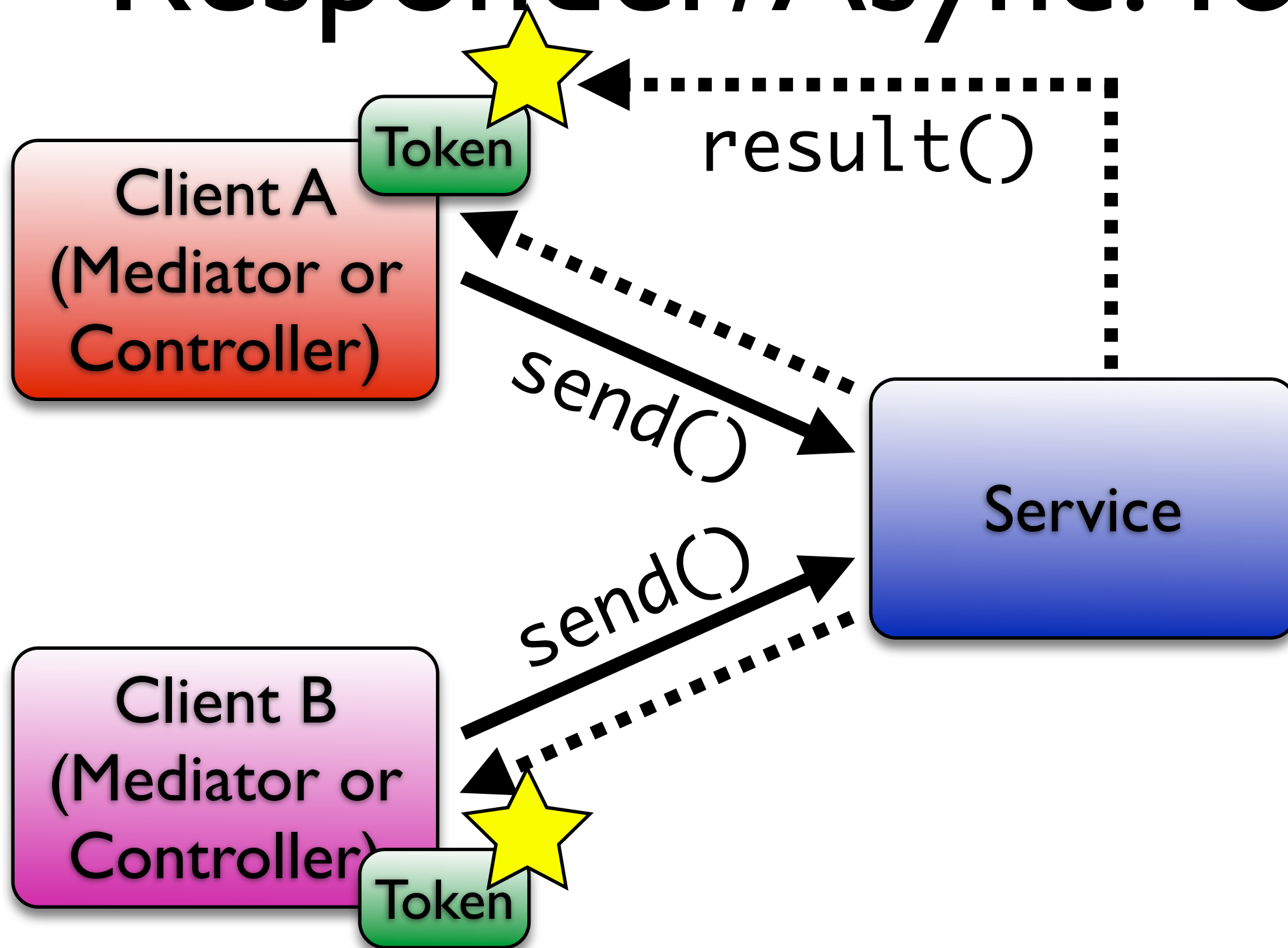
Responder/Async.Token



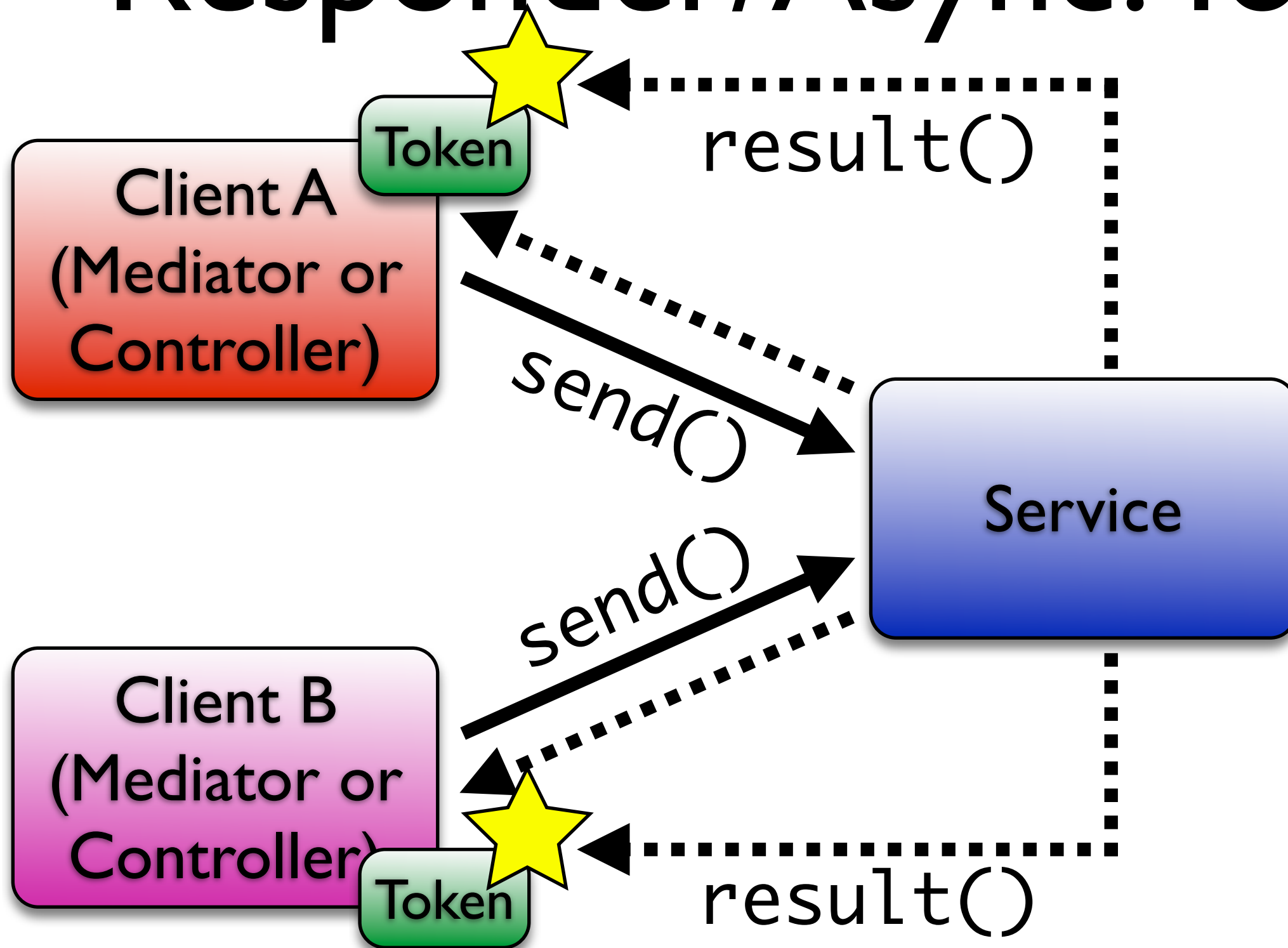
Responder/Async.Token



Responder/Async.Token



Responder/Async.Token



```
public function fillWithProducts(collectionToFill : ArrayCollection)
{
    var token : AsyncToken = _productService.send();
    token.collectionToFill = collectionToFill;
    token.addResponder(new AsyncResponder(result, fault, token));
}
```

```
public function result(event : ResultEvent, token : AsyncToken) : void
{
    var collectionToFill : ArrayCollection = token.collectionToFill;

    // Convert XML to domain objects
    var response : XML = event.result as XML;
    for each (var productNode : XML in response.product)
    {
        collectionToFill.addItem(xmlToProduct(productNode));
    }
}
```

sample application

summary

- ✓ use a Flex framework if it supports good design
- ✓ use best practices and solid design patterns

**do these things and you'll be a
happy developer**

q&a

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thanks :)