

Year	<i>shall</i>	<i>will</i>	Total <i>n</i>	<i>p(shall)</i>		A: $z_{\alpha/2, S}$	B: $e^-$	C: $e^+$	D: $w^-$	E: $w^+$
1958	1	0	1	1.0000		<b>0.0000</b>	1.0000	1.0000	0.2065	1.0000
1959	1	0	1	1.0000		<b>0.0000</b>	1.0000	1.0000	0.2065	1.0000
1960	5	1	6	0.8333		0.2982	0.5351	<b>1.1315</b>	0.4365	0.9699
1961	7	8	15	0.4667		0.2525	0.2142	0.7191	0.2481	0.6988
1963	0	1	1	0.0000		<b>0.0000</b>	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.7935
1964	6	0	6	1.0000		<b>0.0000</b>	1.0000	1.0000	0.6097	1.0000
1965	3	4	7	0.4286		0.3666	0.0620	0.7952	0.1582	0.7495
1966	7	6	13	0.5385		0.2710	0.2675	0.8095	0.2914	0.7679
1967	3	0	3	1.0000		<b>0.0000</b>	1.0000	1.0000	0.4385	1.0000
1969	2	2	4	0.5000		0.4900	0.0100	0.9900	0.1500	0.8500
1970	3	1	4	0.7500		0.4243	0.3257	<b>1.1743</b>	0.3006	0.9544
1971	12	6	18	0.6667		0.2178	0.4489	0.8844	0.4375	0.8372
1972	2	2	4	0.5000		0.4900	0.0100	0.9900	0.1500	0.8500
1973	3	0	3	1.0000		<b>0.0000</b>	1.0000	1.0000	0.4385	1.0000
1974	12	8	20	0.6000		0.2147	0.3853	0.8147	0.3866	0.7812
1975	26	23	49	0.5306		0.1397	0.3909	0.6703	0.3938	0.6630
1976	11	7	18	0.6111		0.2252	0.3859	0.8363	0.3862	0.7969
1990	5	8	13	0.3846		0.2645	0.1202	0.6491	0.1771	0.6448
1991	23	36	59	0.3898		0.1244	0.2654	0.5143	0.2758	0.5173
1992	8	8	16	0.5000		0.2450	0.2550	0.7450	0.2800	0.7200

**Table 1.** Alternation of first person declarative modal *shall* vs. *will* over recent time, data from the spoken DCPSE corpus (after Aarts *et al.* 2013).