## FOLD

This is the GitHub repository for Bayesian Clustering via Fusing of Localized Densities. In this article, we present Fusing of Localized Densities (FOLD), a decision theoretic clustering method that focuses on grouping the *localized densities* from a mixture model. Here, you will find the code required to reproduce all plots, the simulation studies, and the application to the cell line dataset. Here is a quick summary of what files are included in this repository.

### **Dependencies**

After downloading the repository, run the following code in your console to install all dependencies. <source("dependencies.R)>

### Code for Reproducing Results

- Application to the GSE81861 cell line dataset (Figures 4-6, Supplement Figure H.7): cells.R.
- Gaussian mixture, skew Gaussian mixture, and skew-symmetric mixture simulation studies (Figures A.2-A.4): SimStudy\_mvn.Rmd, SimStudy\_mvsn.Rmd, and SimStudy\_nongauss.Rmd, respectively.
- Illustration of oracle clusterings (Figures B.5 and B.6): convergence\_plots.R.
- Credible ball simulation study: simulatespirals.R.

### Code for Reproducing Additional Figures

- Example of over-clustering (Figure 1): introexample.R.
- Clustering the moons data (Figures 2 and 3): locationmoons.R.
- Contour plots of simulation examples (Supplement Figure A.1): contourmaker.R.
- Plot of the spirals data (Supplement Figure I.8): spiralsplot.R.

# **Main Functions**

- The pairwise Hellinger distance matrix is computed in the file rcppfuncts/mnorm\_D\_arma.cpp. mnorm\_D\_arma() takes a given sample of localized densities and computes their pairwise Hellinger distance matrix. makeHellingerAvg() computes the average distance matrix across MCMC samples.
- The oracle pairwise Hellinger distance matrix is computed in rcppfuncts/oracle.cpp (for location-scale GMMs) and in rcppfuncts/oracle\_convergence.cpp (for location GMMs).
- The Gibbs sampler for the location-scale GMM used in the cell line data application and the simulations is rfuncts/mvnorm\_gibbs.R. A similar implementation for location GMMs can be found in rfuncts/locationnorm\_gibbs.R.
- Functions for computing the credible ball can be found in rfuncts/foldball.R (for location-scale GMMs) and rfuncts/loc\_foldball.R (for location GMMs).
- The implementation of the SALSO algorithm is given in rfuncts/r\_simple\_SALSO.R.