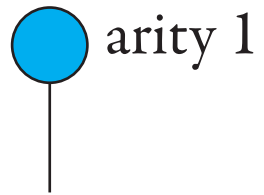
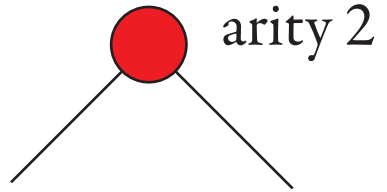
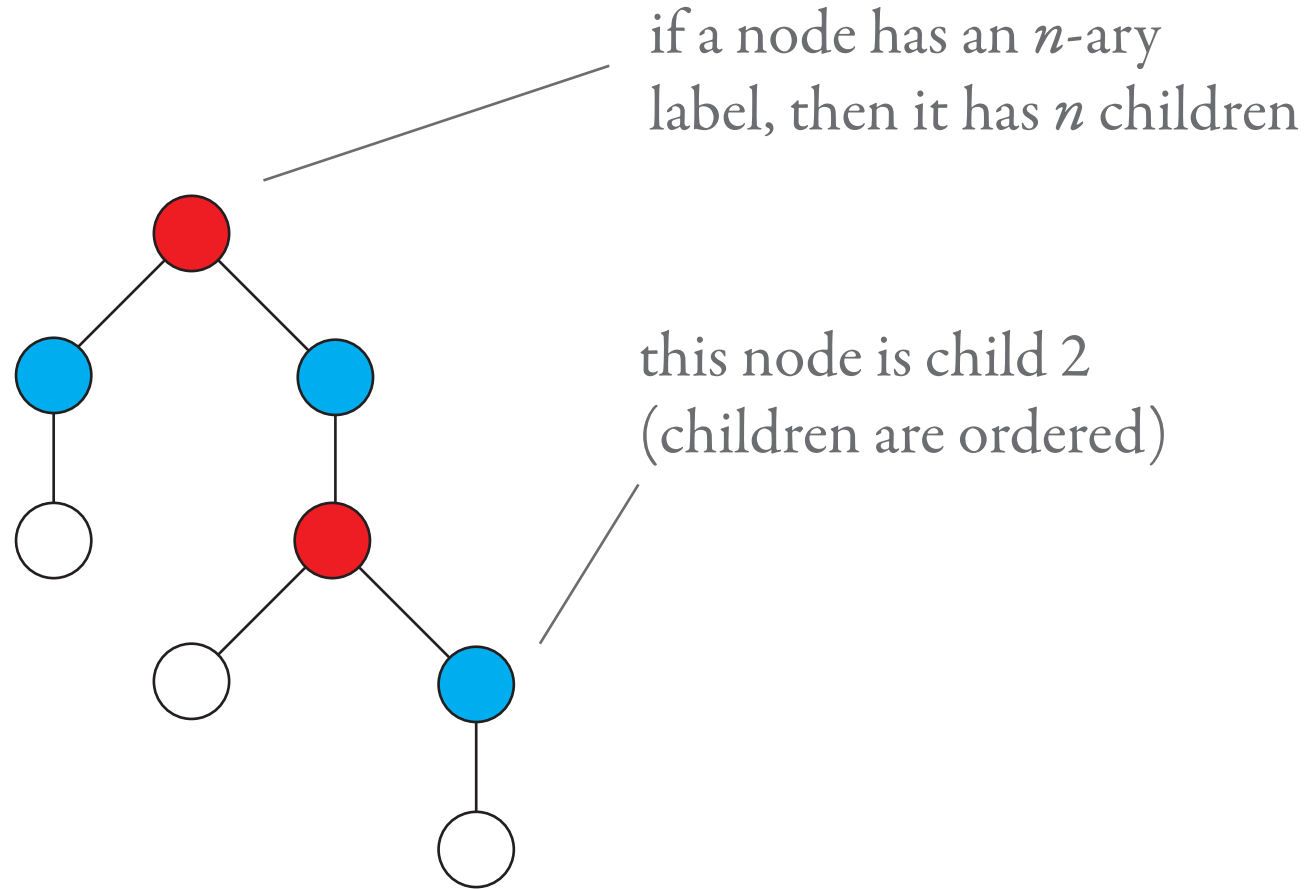


A ranked alphabet Σ



A tree over Σ





A tree t over $\Sigma^{[2]}$

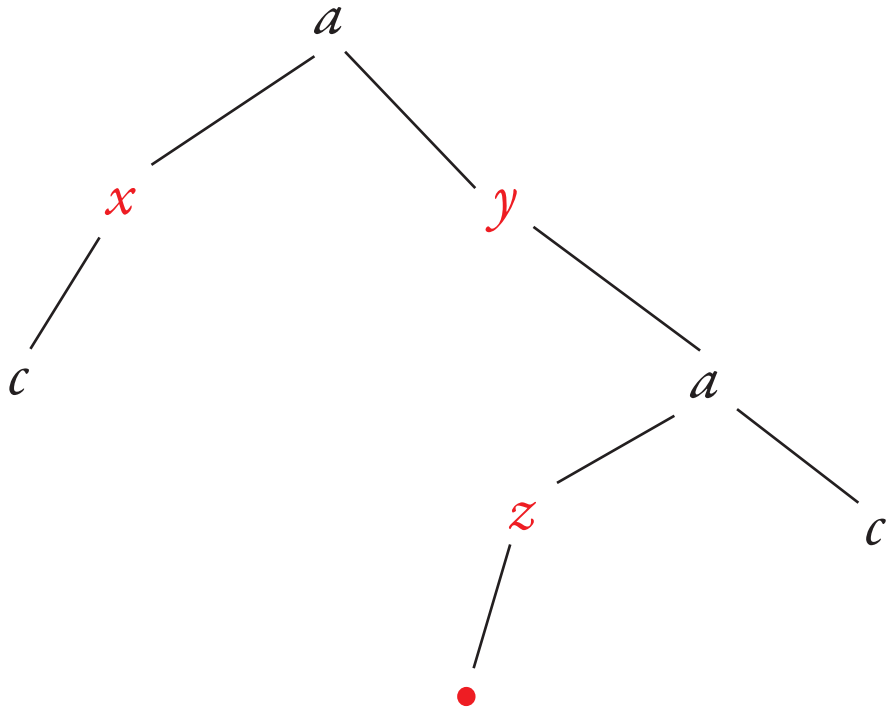


$\text{unfold}_1(t)$



$\text{unfold}_2(t)$





t



substitute(t)



