

```
In [1]: library(foreign)

setwd("C:/Users/ning/Dropbox/NYU/semester/Fall 2015/multivariate + regressio

datatoread = read.spss("projectdata.sav",to.data.frame=TRUE)

data = data.frame(datatoread)

data[data == 999] = NA # tell the program what 999 means, it means missing d
data = subset(data,select = -c(ID))#drop subject No.
datanames=colnames(data)

datanames
```

Warning message:

In read.spss("projectdata.sav", to.data.frame = TRUE): projectdata.sav: U  
nrecognized record type 7, subtype 18 encountered in system file

```
Out[1]: "ACC1" "ACC2" "Conf1" "Conf2" "Post1Taskfeel1" "Post1Taskfeel2"
        "Post1Taskfeel3" "Post2Taskfeel1" "Post2Taskfeel2" "SOBitem1pre"
        "SOBitem2pre" "SOBitem3pre" "SOBitem4pre" "SOBitem5pre"
        "SOBitem1post" "SOBitem2psot" "SOBitem3post" "SOBitem4post"
        "SOBitem5post" "gender" "year"
```

**Outlier removal function: basically treat them as miss data, data points that locates outside 95% confidence interval are outliers**

```
In [2]: remove_outliers = function(x,na.rm=T){
  qnt = quantile(x,probs=c(.25,.75),na.rm = na.rm)
  H = 1.5* IQR(x,na.rm = na.rm)
  y = x
  y[x<(qnt[1] - H)]= NA
  y[x>(qnt[2] + H)]= NA
  return(y)
}

# identify extreme data that locate 3 standard deviation away from the mean
outfun <- function(x){
  outliers = abs(x-mean(x,na.rm=T))>3*sd(x,na.rm=T)
  countoutliers = which(is.na(outliers))
  numofoutliers = length(countoutliers)
  return(list(countoutliers=countoutliers,numofoutliers=numofoutliers))
}
```

```
In [3]: # empty matrix, preallocation  
Table_Table = matrix(NA,nrow = 17, ncol=2)  
cnt = 1
```

```

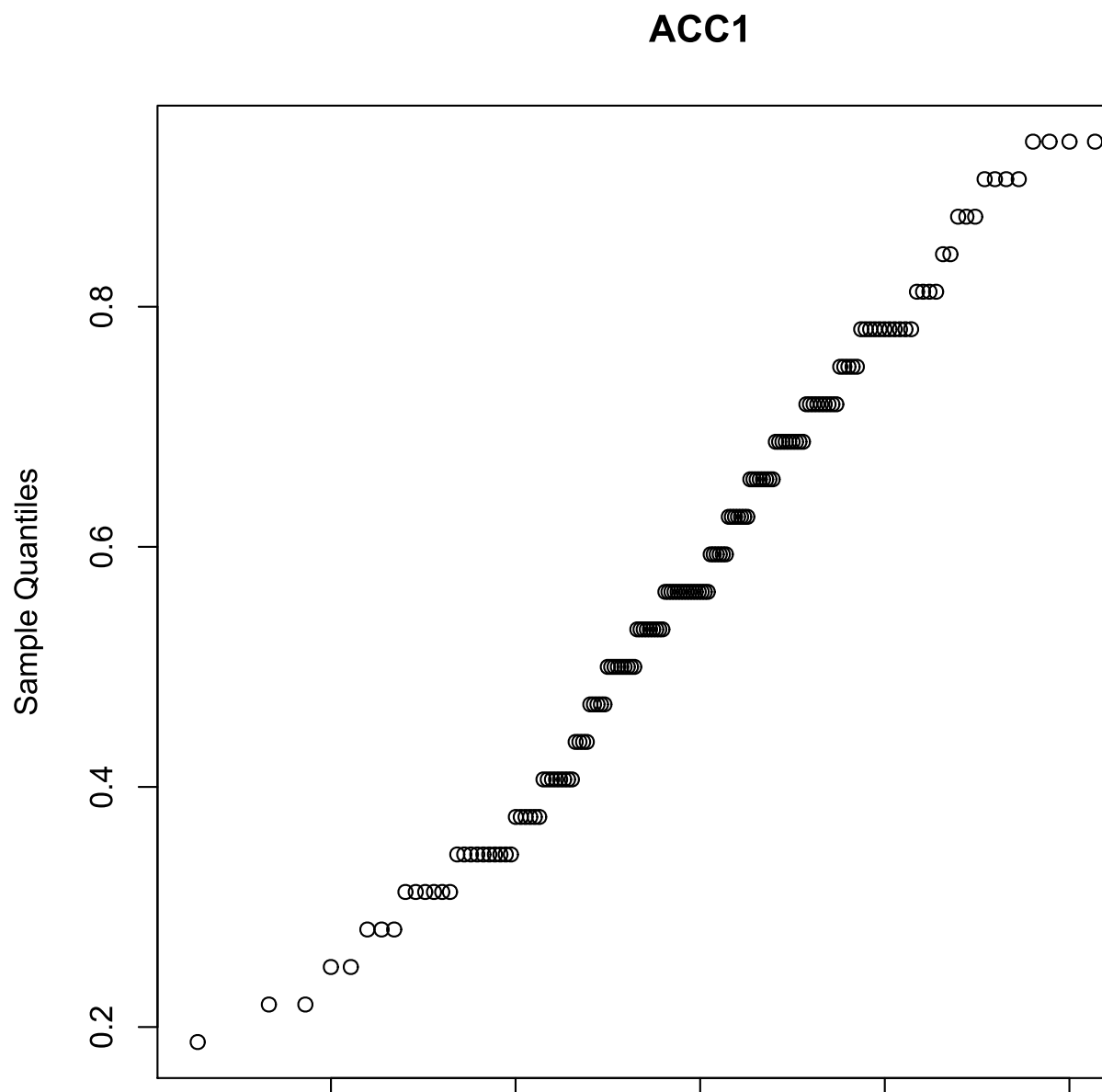
In [4]: # just a better for me to read the results
for (i in datanames){
  if (i == "Conf1" | i == "Conf2" | i == 'year' | i == 'gender') {
    next
  }else{
    k=outfun(data[,i])
    print(c(i,k$numoutliers,"outliers"))
    Table_Table[cnt,1] = cnt
    Table_Table[cnt,2] = k$numoutliers
    cnt = cnt + 1
    qqnorm(data[,i],main=i)# show normality
    data[,i]=remove_outliers(data[,i])
  }
}
Table_Table = data.frame(Table_Table)
print(Table_Table)

```

```

[1] "ACC1"      "5"         "outliers"
[1] "ACC2"      "21"        "outliers"

```



-2

-1

0

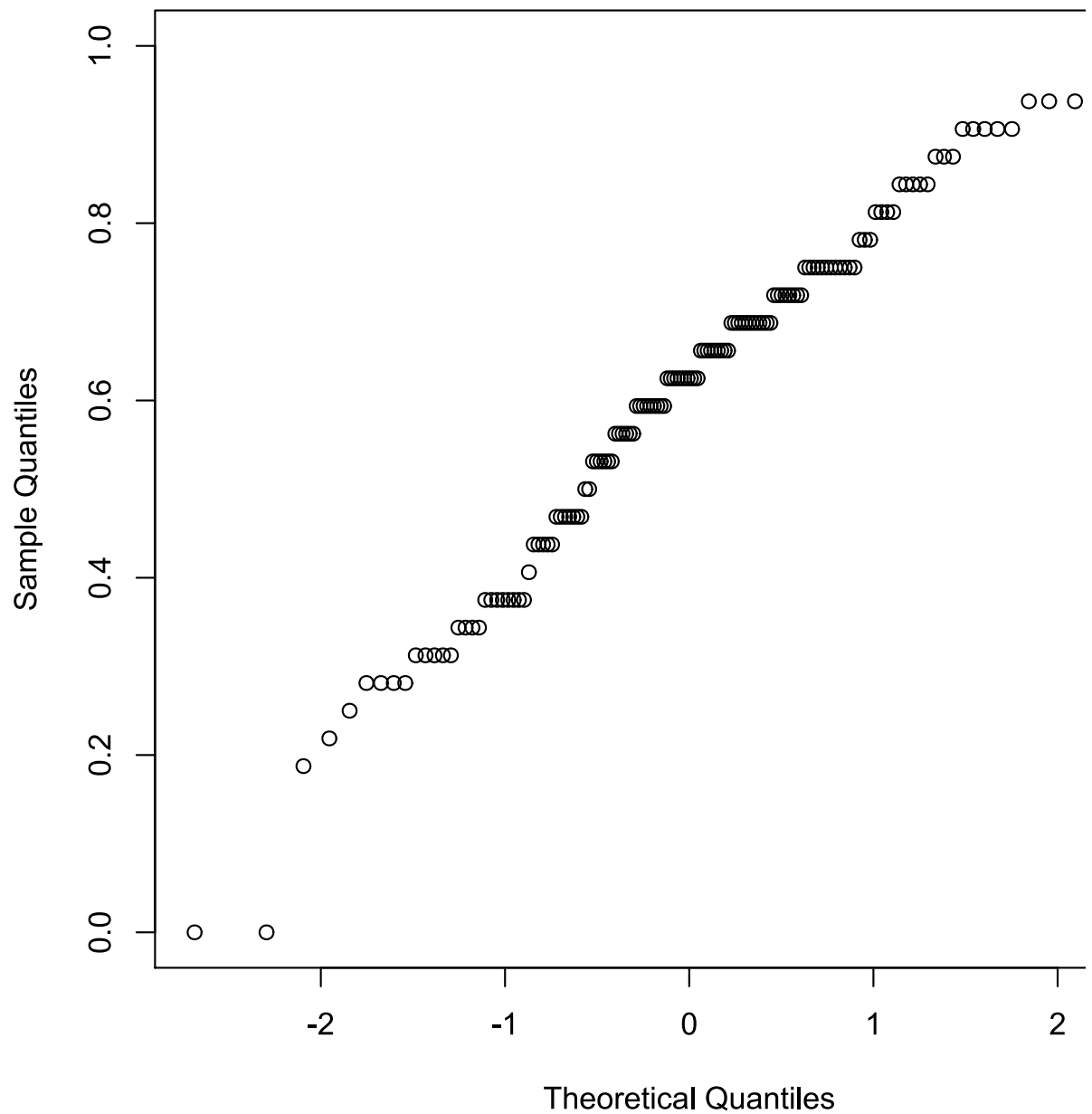
1

2

Theoretical Quantiles

```
[1] "Post1Taskfeel1" "1"
```

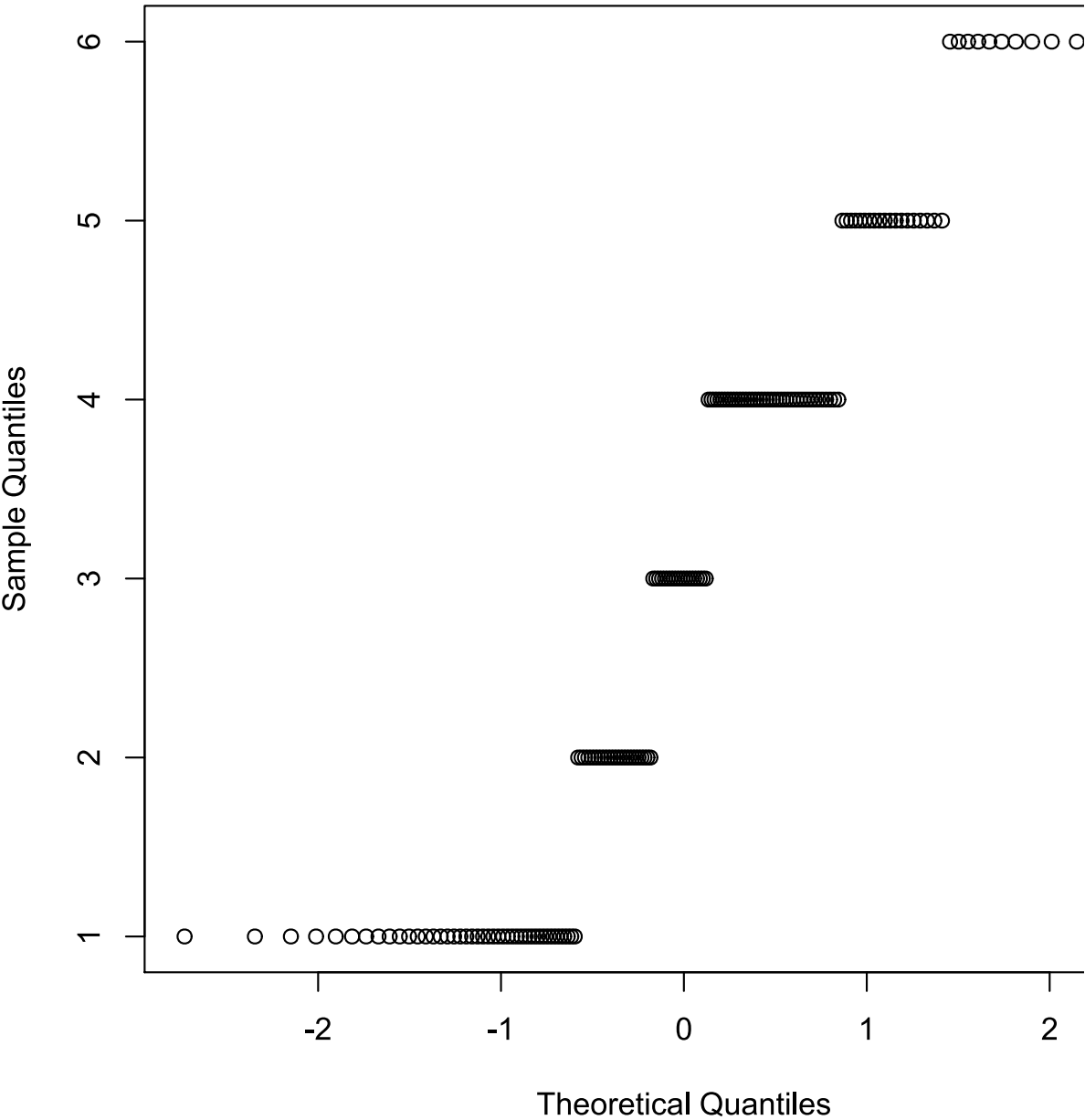
```
"outliers"
```

**ACC2**

```
[1] "Post1Taskfeel2" "1"
```

```
"outliers"
```

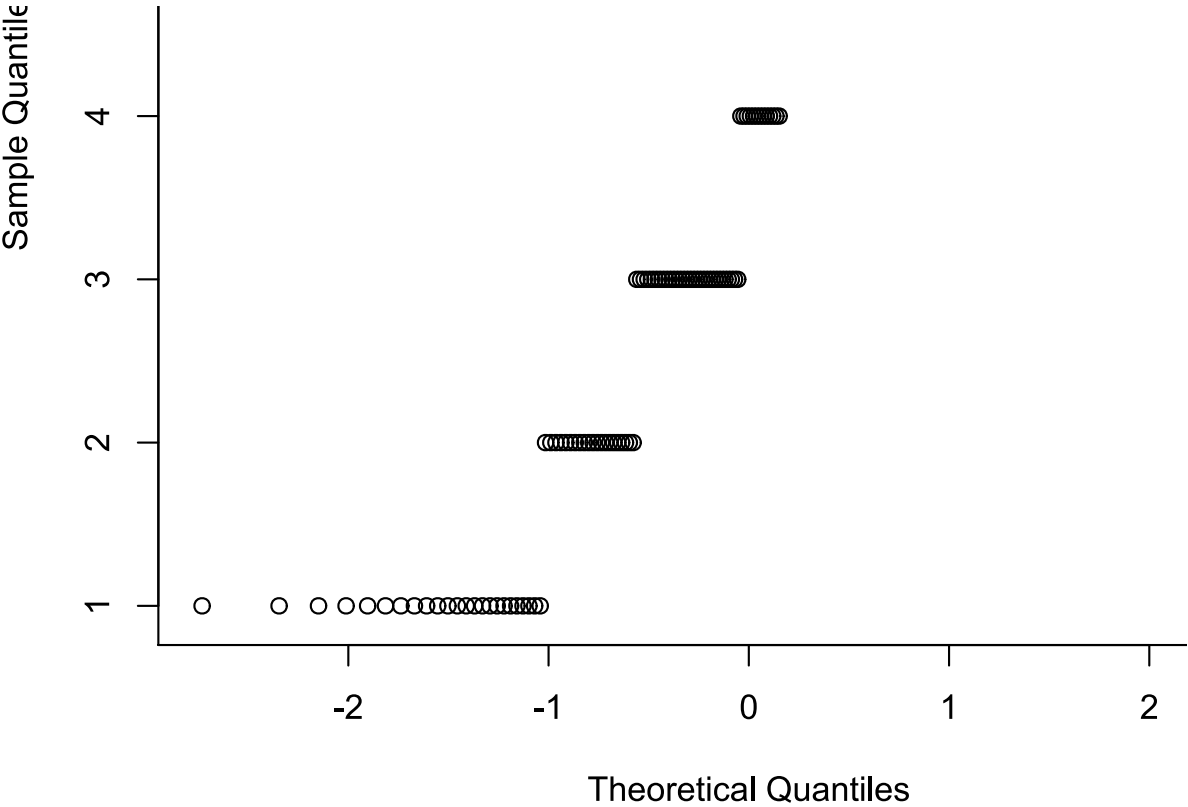
**Post1Taskfeel1**



```
[1] "Post1Taskfeel3" "2" "outliers"
```

**Post1Taskfeel2**

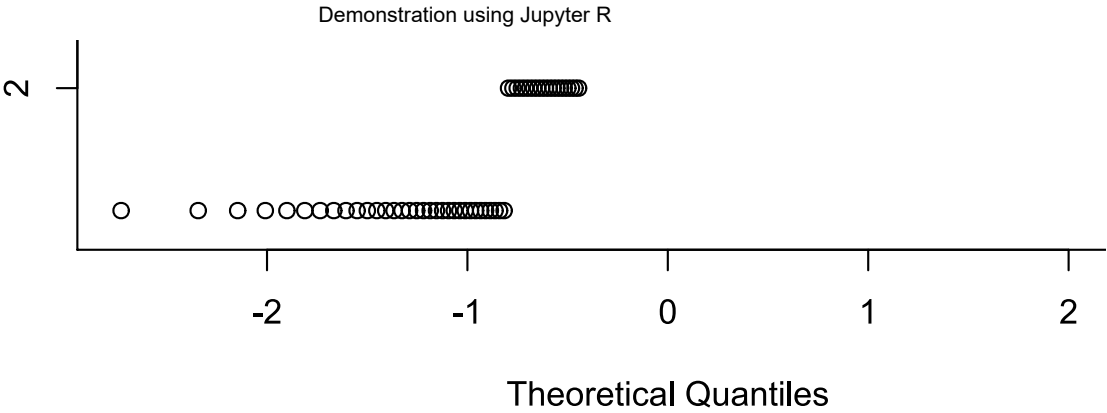




```
[1] "Post2Taskfeel1" "19" "outliers"
```

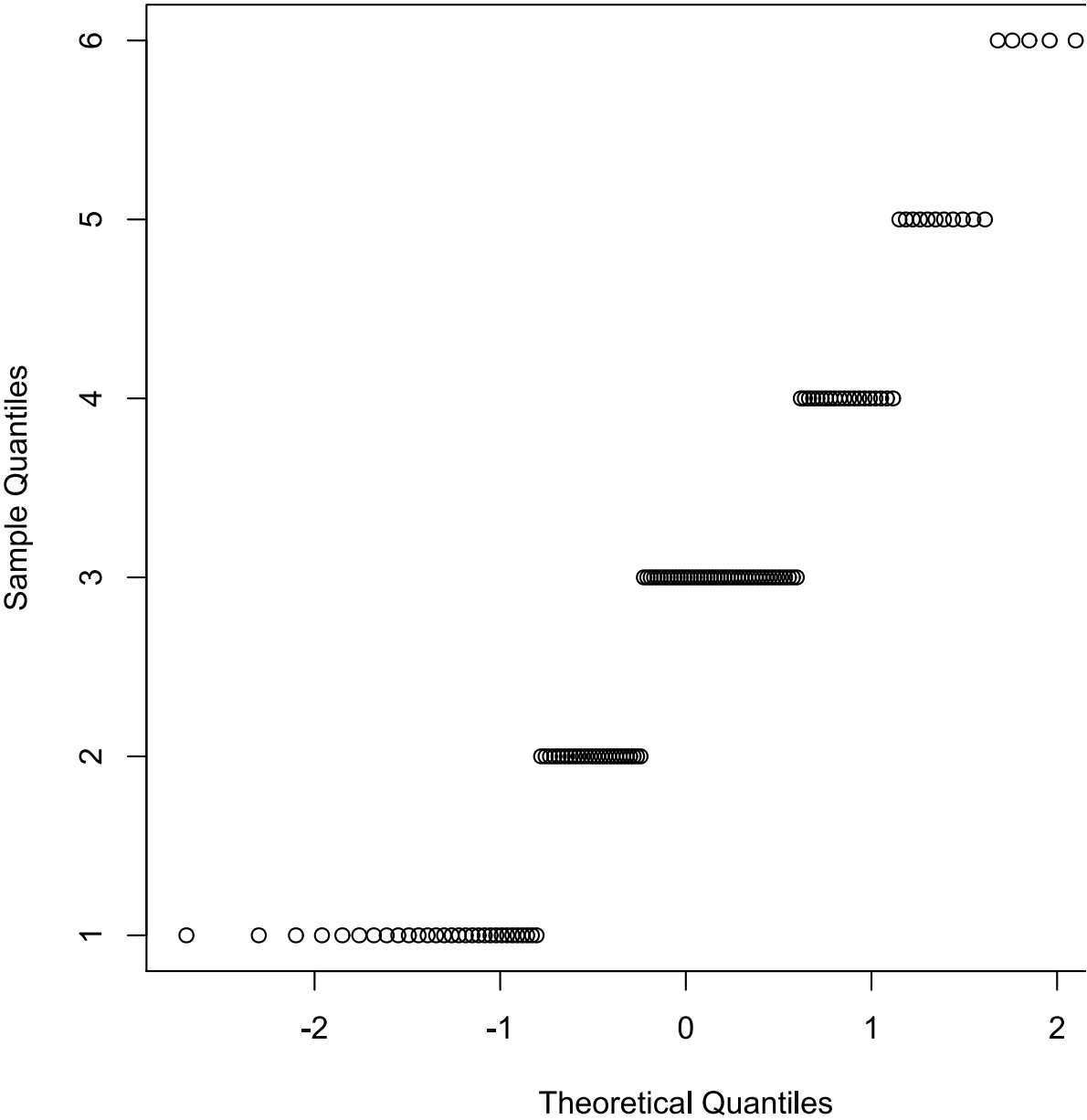
**Post1Taskfeel3**



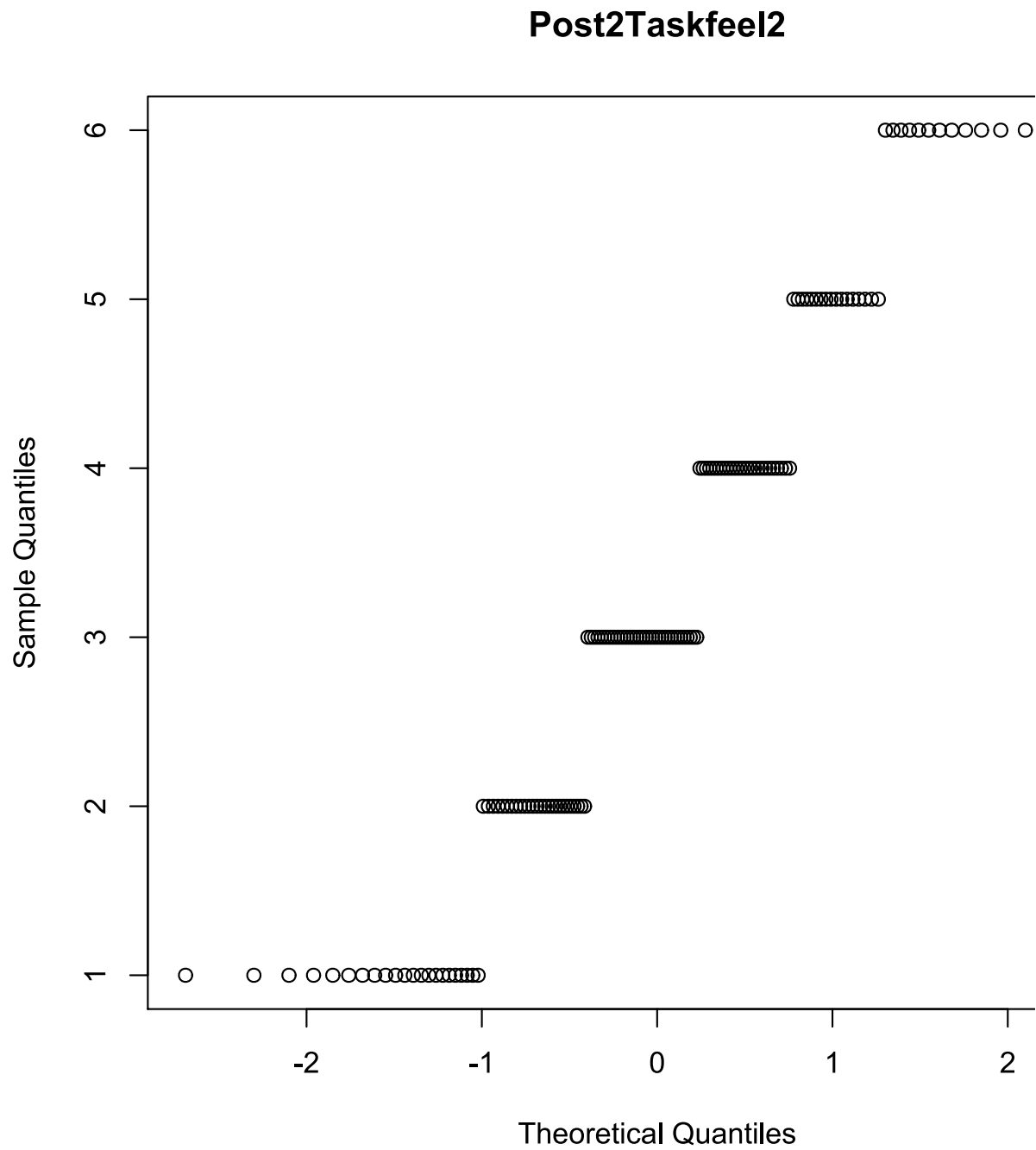


[1] "Post2Taskfeel2" "19" "outliers"

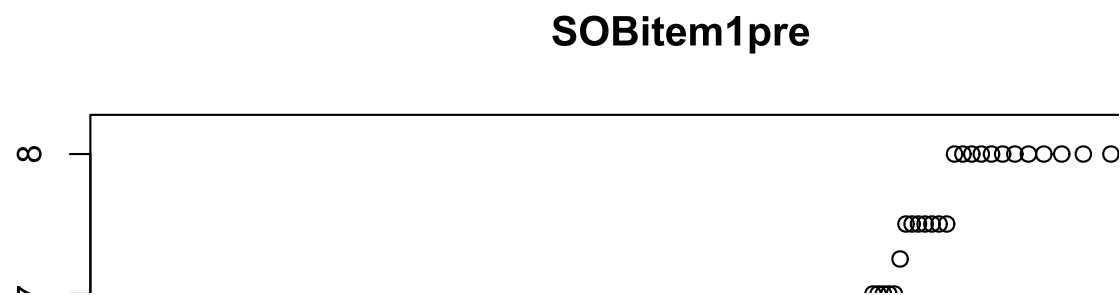
Post2Taskfeel1



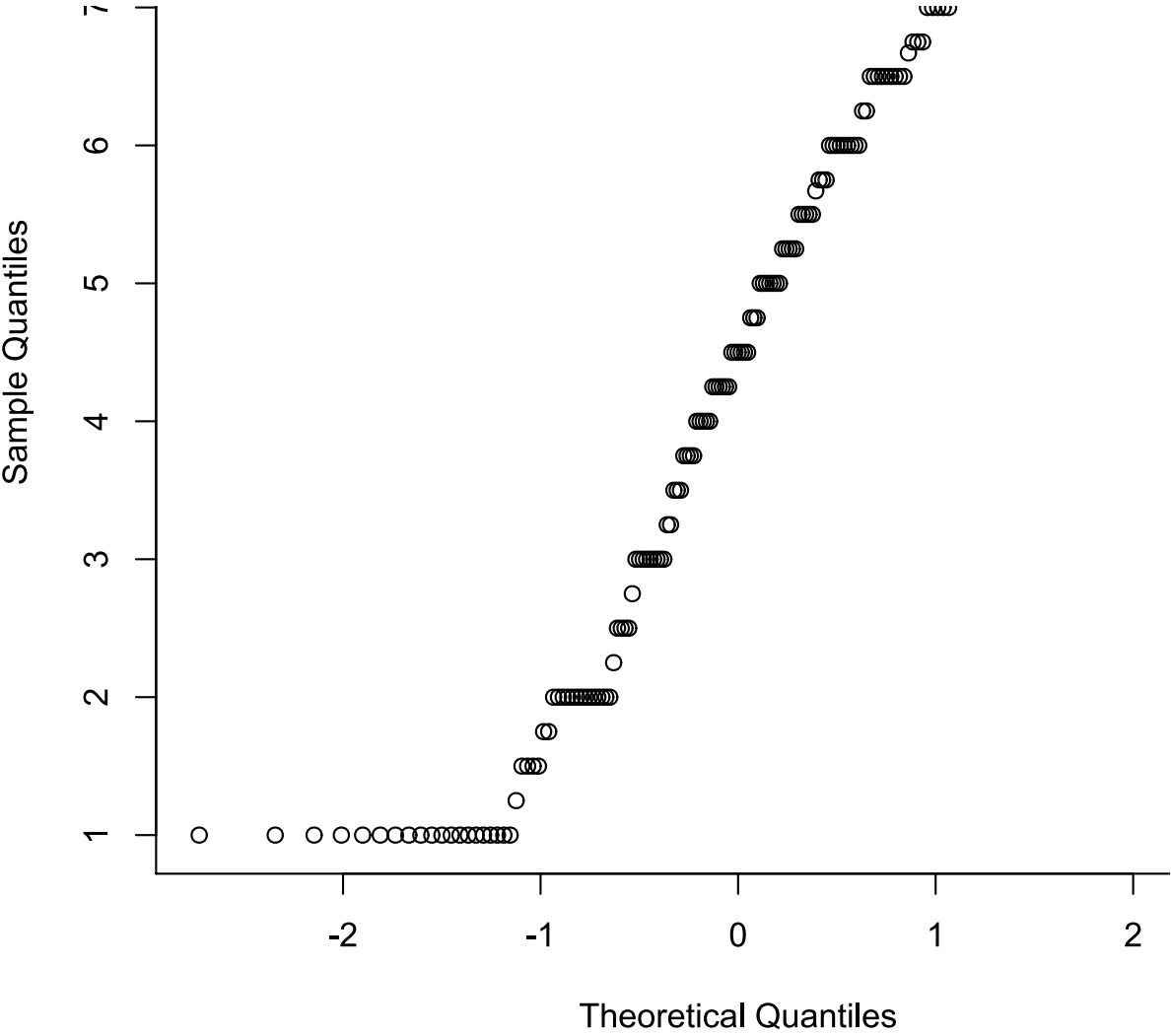
```
[1] "SOBitem1pre" "2" "outliers"
```



```
[1] "SOBitem2pre" "1" "outliers"
```

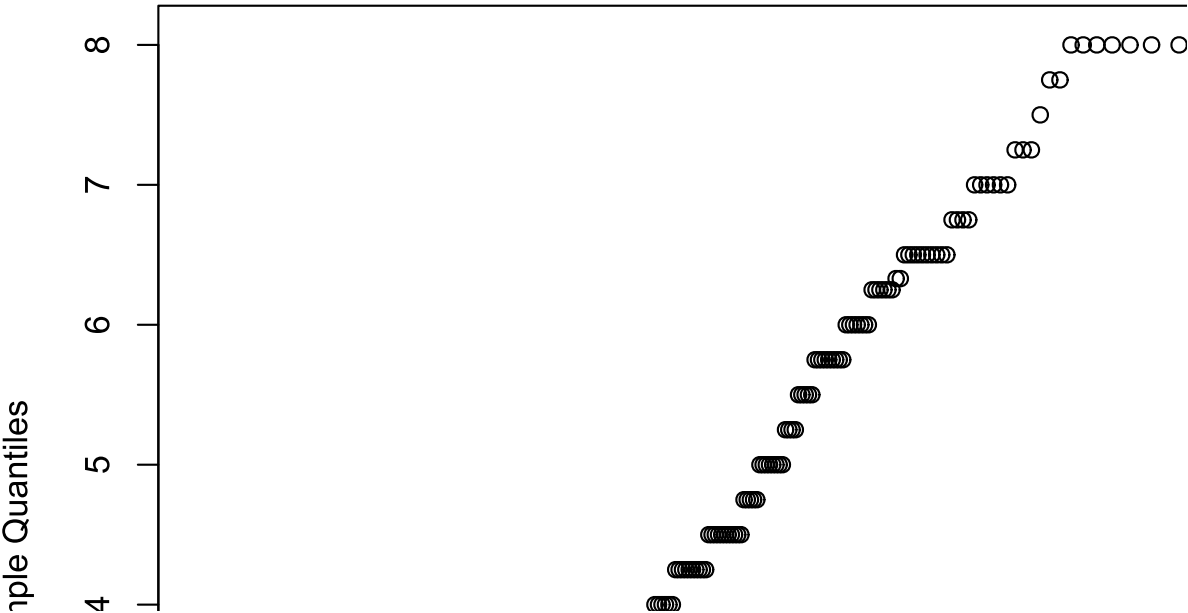


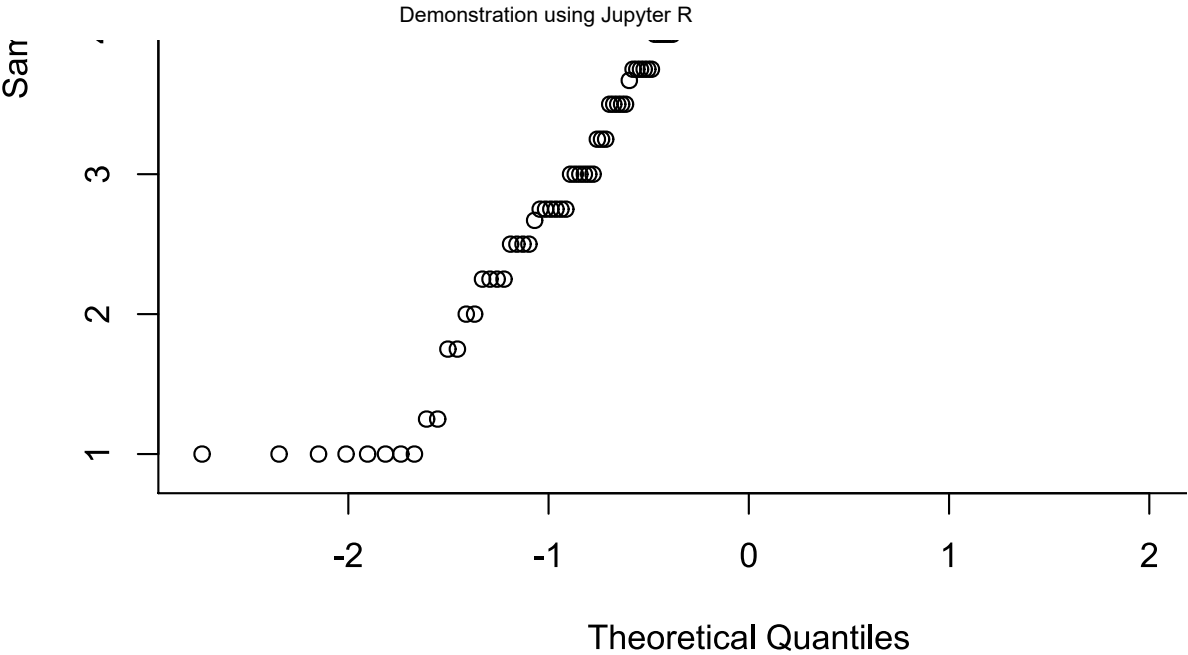




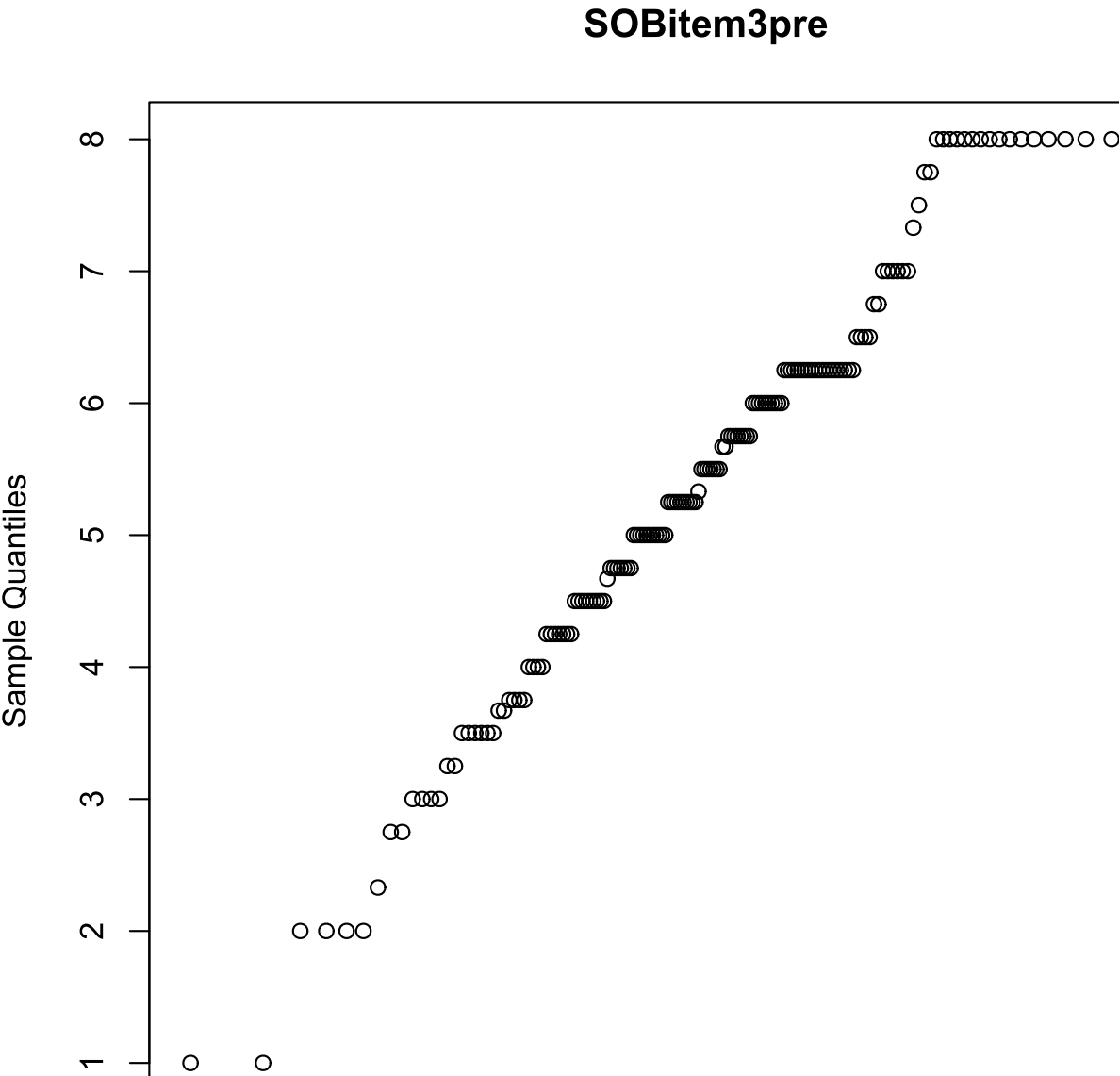
[1] "SOBitem3pre" "1" "outliers"

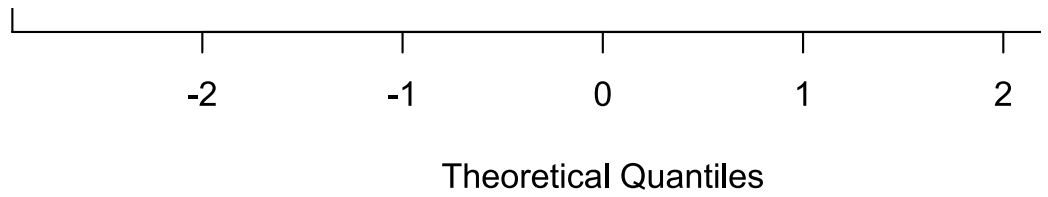
SOBitem2pre





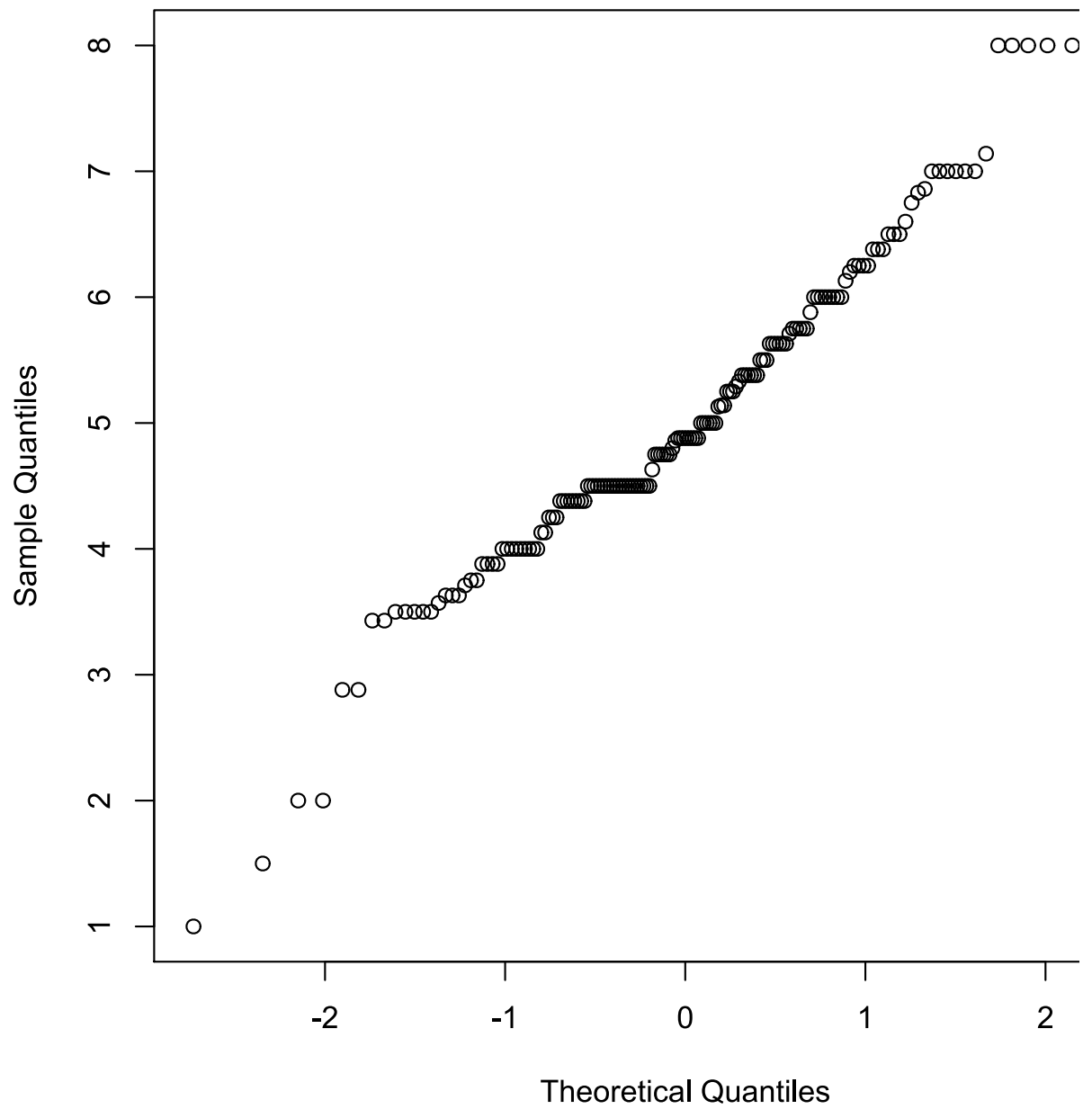
```
[1] "SOBitem4pre" "1" "outliers"
```





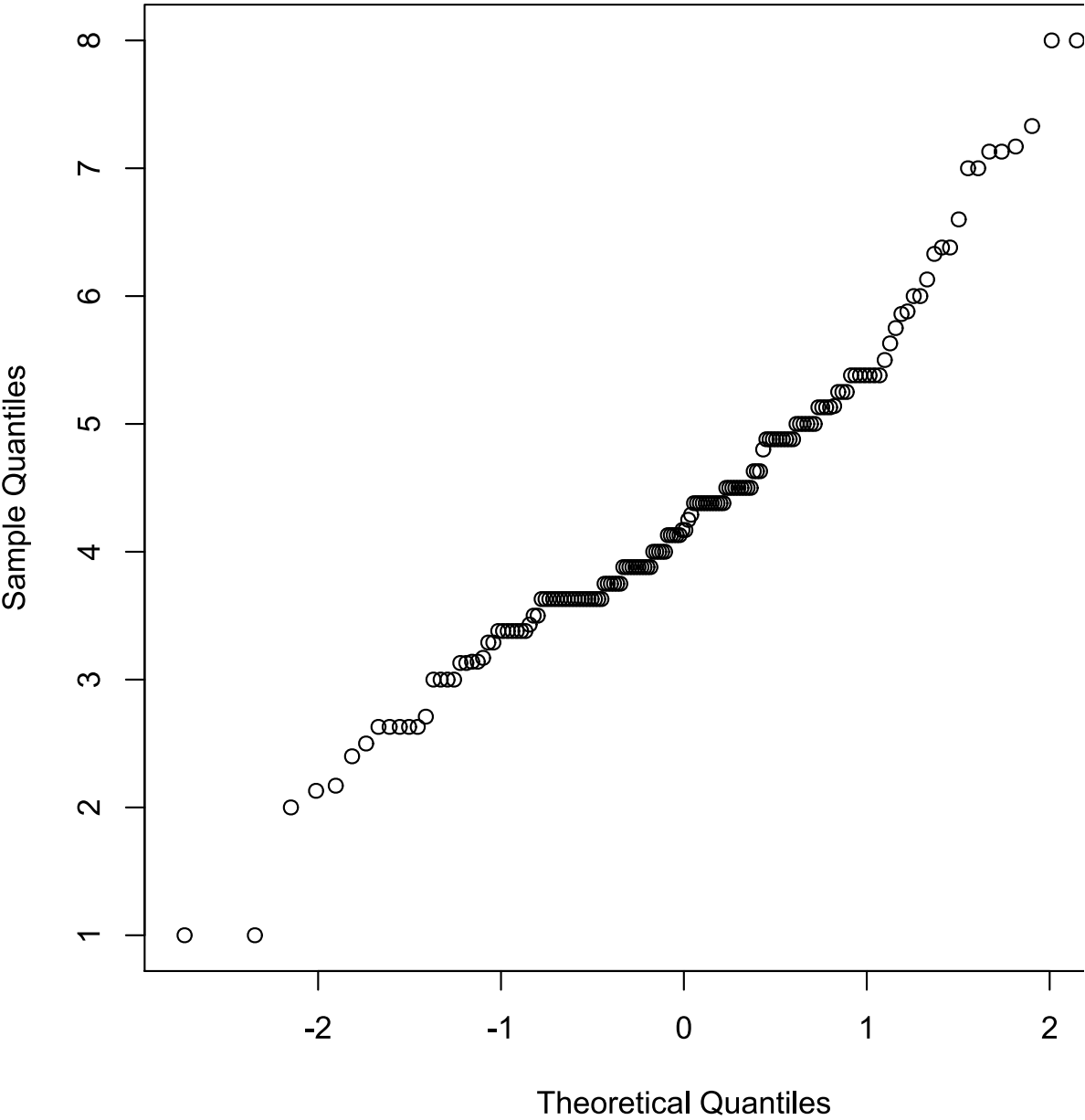
```
[1] "SOBitem5pre" "1" "outliers"
```

### SOBitem4pre



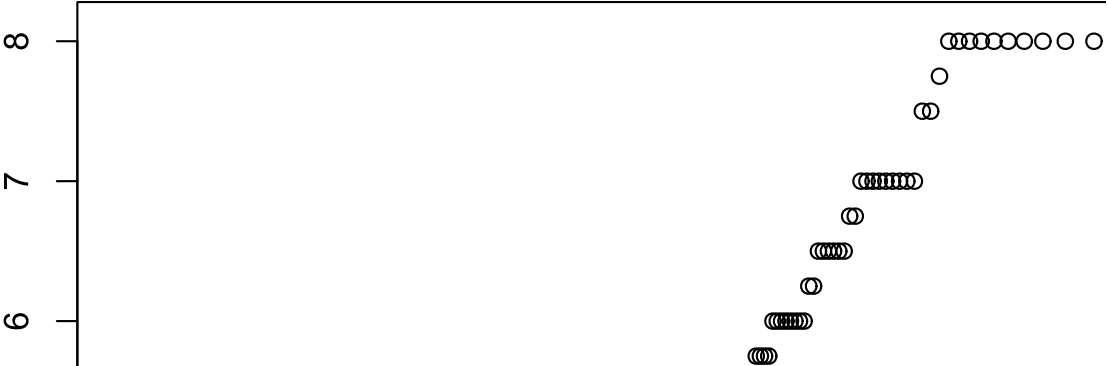
```
[1] "SOBitem1post" "22" "outliers"
```

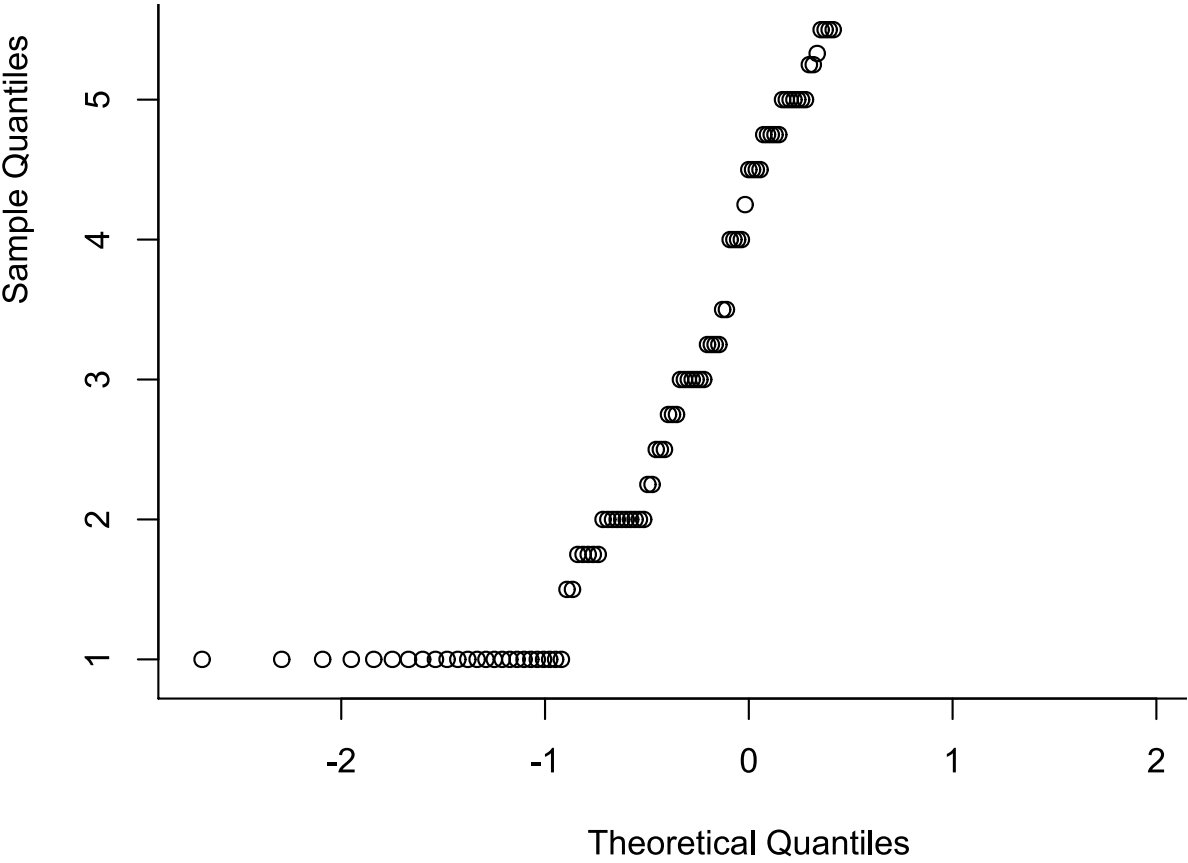
### SOBitem5pre



[1] "SOBitem2psot" "22" "outliers"

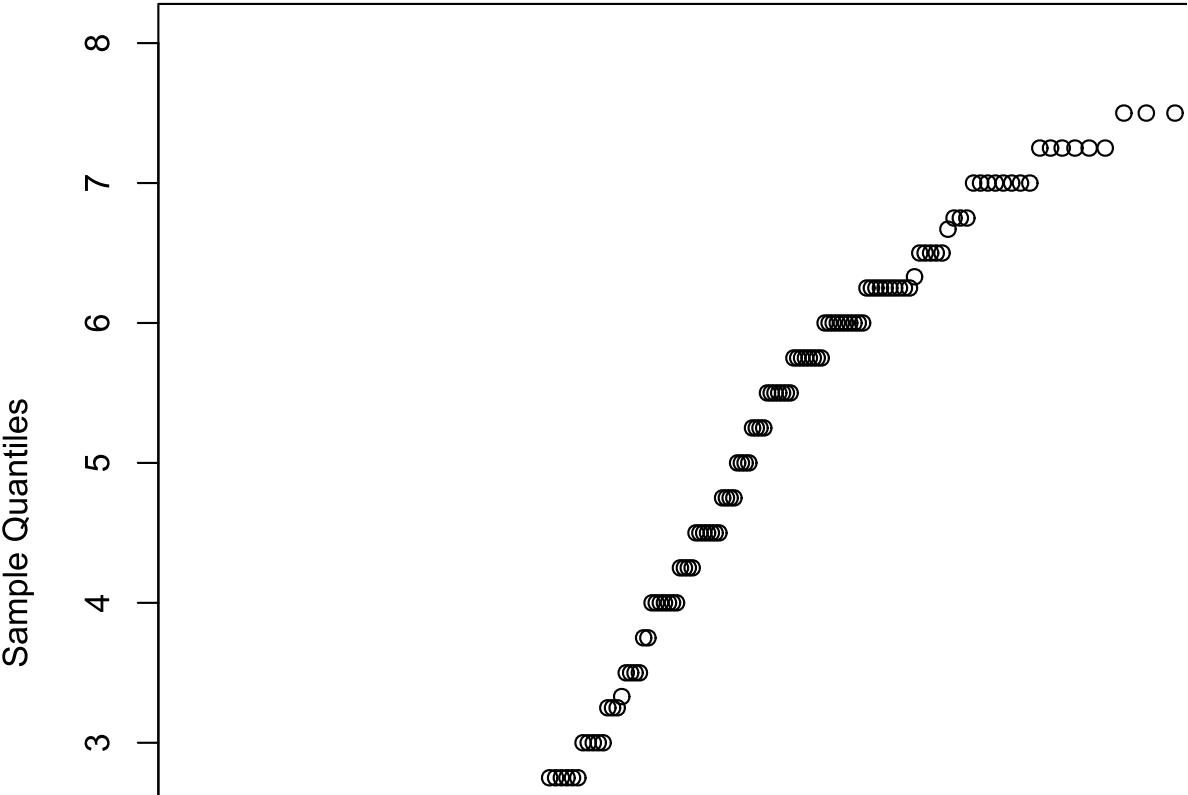
SOBitem1post

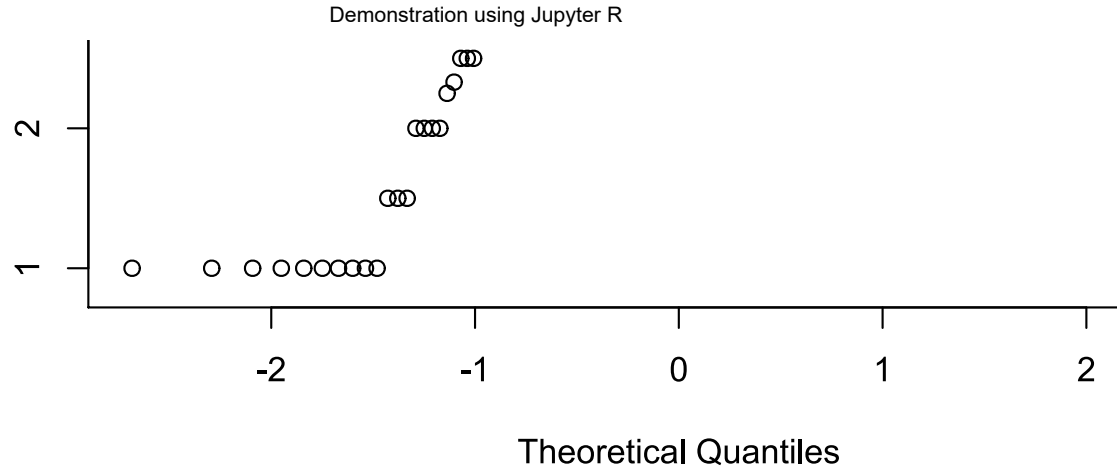




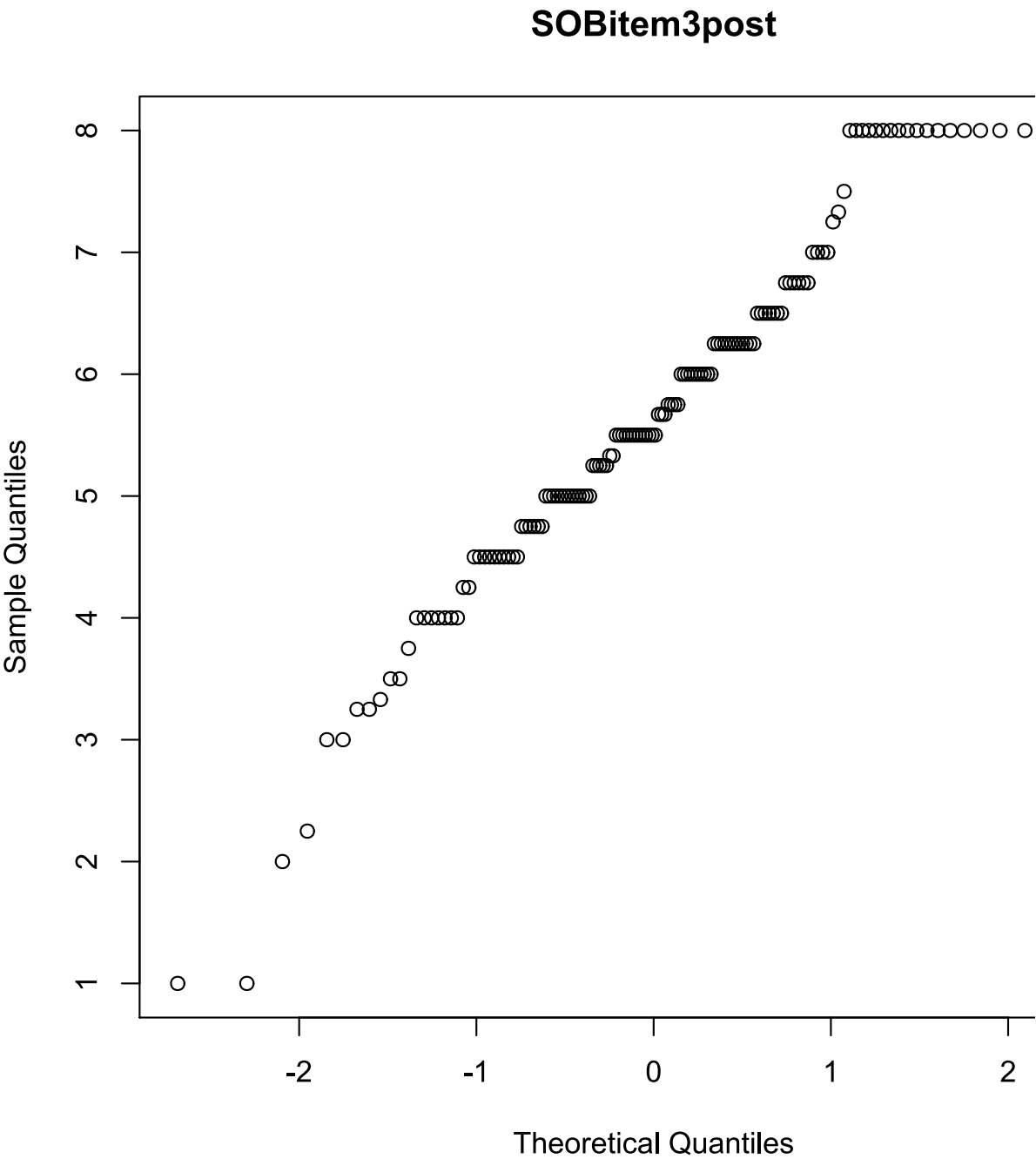
```
[1] "SOBitem3post" "21" "outliers"
```

**SOBitem2psot**

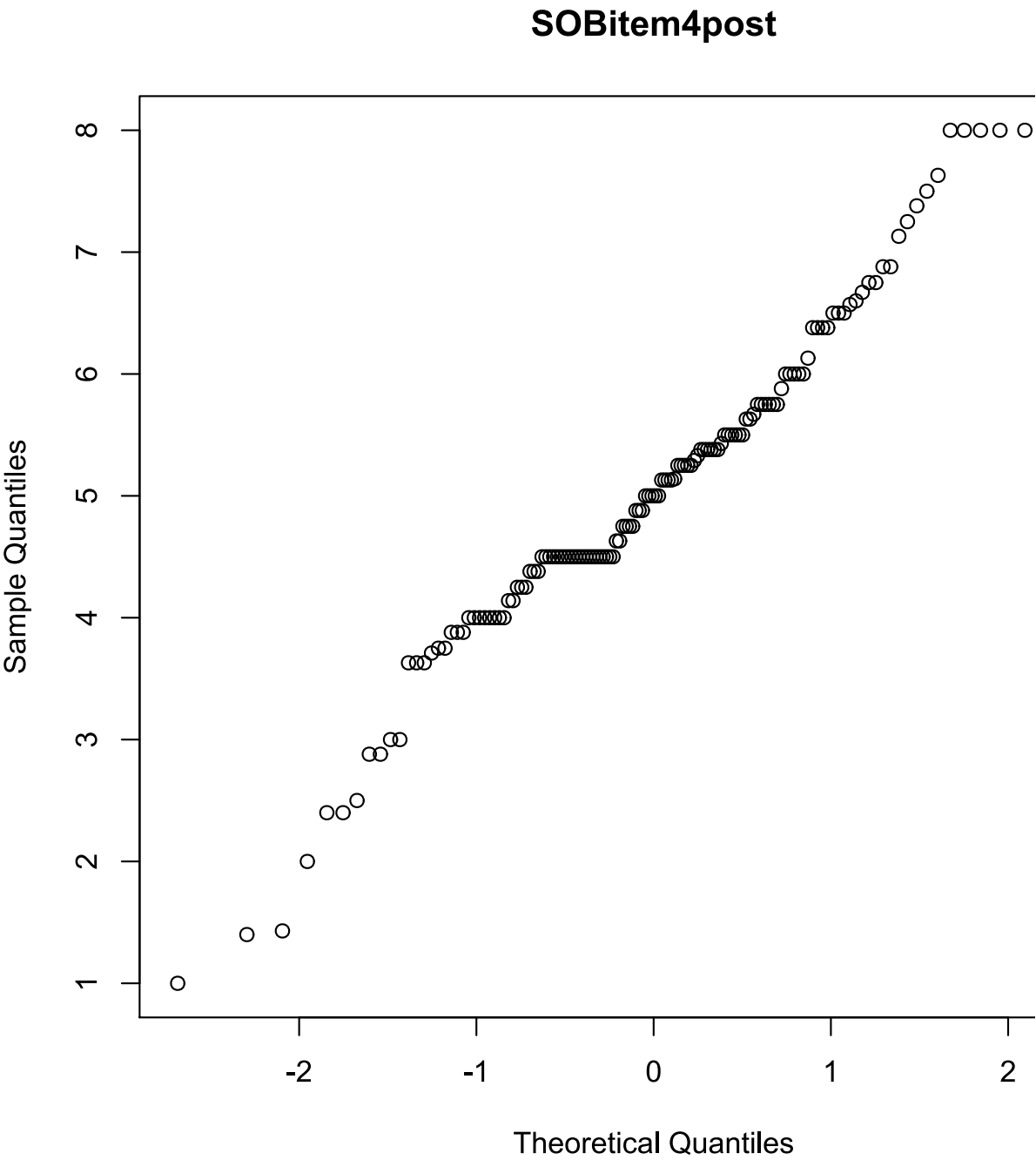




```
[1] "SOBitem4post" "21" "outliers"
```

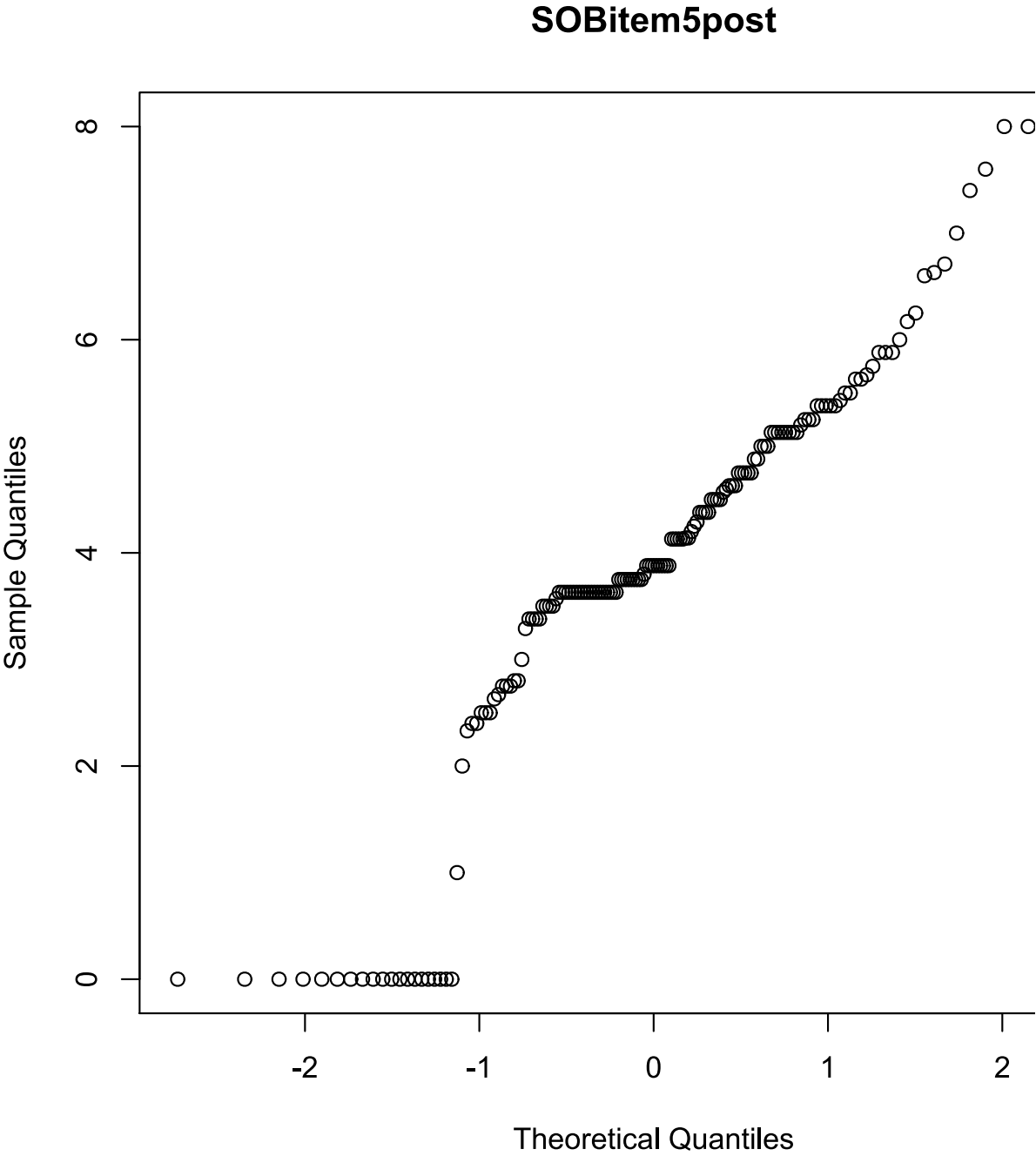


```
[1] "SOBitem5post" "1" "outliers"
```



	X1	X2
1	1	5
2	2	21
3	3	1
4	4	1
5	5	2
6	6	19
7	7	19
8	8	2
9	9	1

```
10 10 1
11 11 1
12 12 1
13 13 22
14 14 22
15 15 21
16 16 21
17 17 1
```

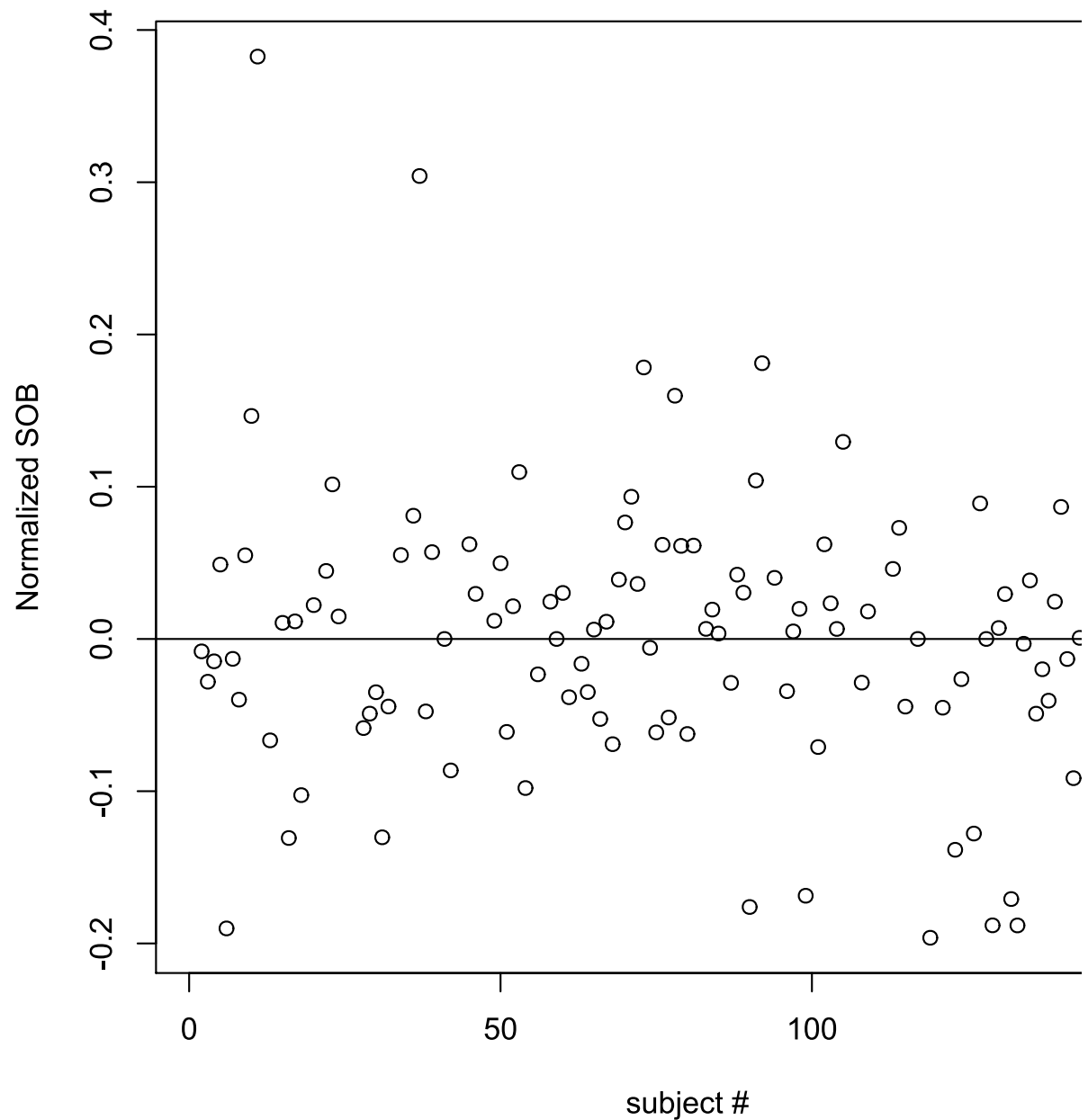




```
In [5]: library(psych)
```

```
In [6]: # compute the Sense of belonging indicator
data$SOB_pre = (data$SOBitem1pre+data$SOBitem2pre+data$SOBitem3pre
               +data$SOBitem4pre+data$SOBitem5pre)/5
data$SOB_post=(data$SOBitem1post+data$SOBitem2psot+data$SOBitem3post
               +data$SOBitem4post+data$SOBitem5post)/5
data$SOB_indicator = (data$SOB_post - data$SOB_pre)/(data$SOB_post + data$SO
# positive means effort based and negative means ability based sense of belo
```

```
In [7]: plot(data$SOB_indicator,xlab='subject #',ylab='Normalized SOB')  
        abline(0,0)
```



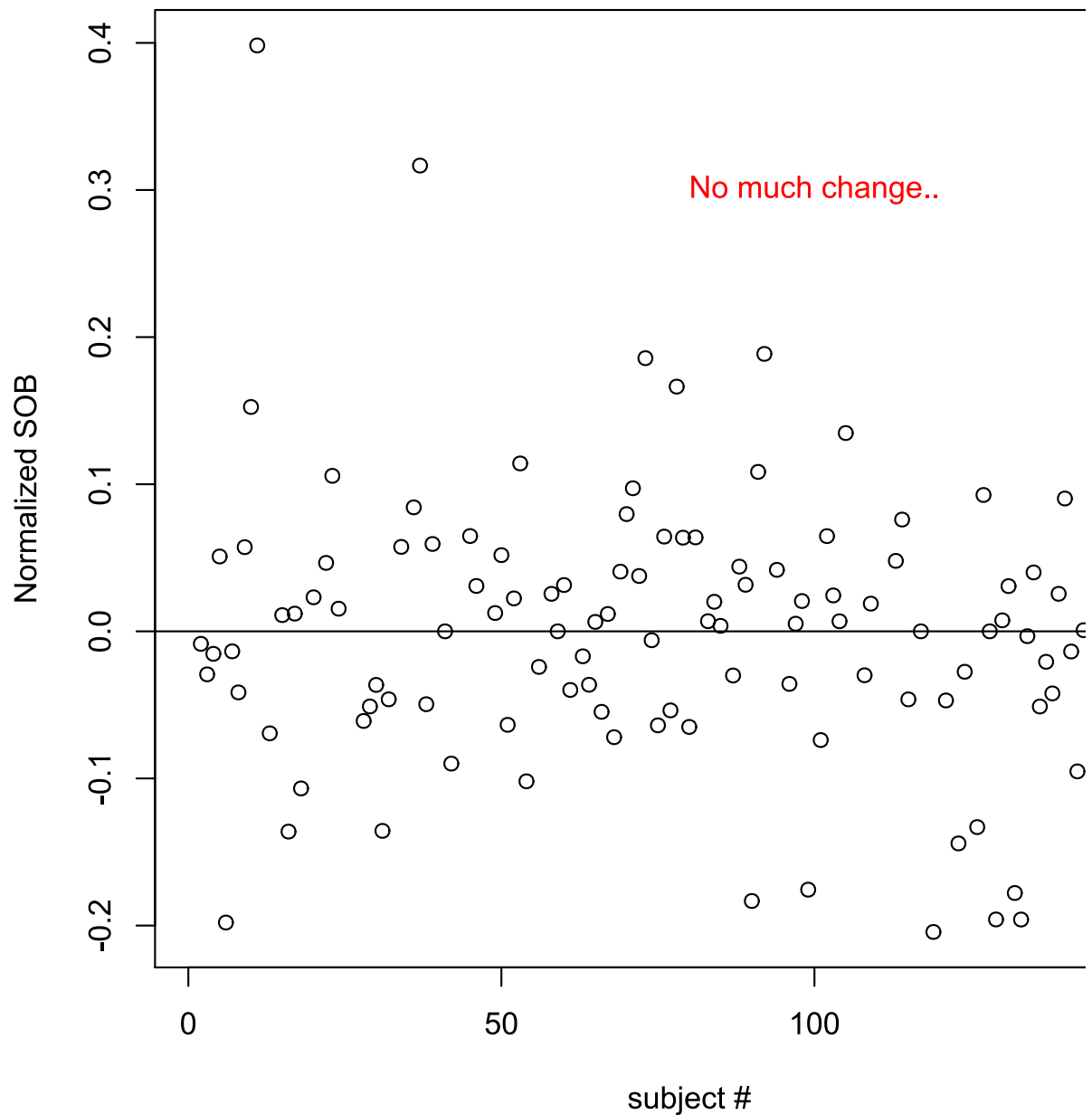
**Compute the self-estimate for day 1 and day 2 separately**

```
In [8]: norm_vec <- function(x) sqrt(sum(x^2,na.rm =T)) # function for normalization
V1 = data$Post1Taskfeel1+data$Post1Taskfeel2+data$Post1Taskfeel3 # day1 self
V2 = data$Post2Taskfeel1+data$Post2Taskfeel2 # day2 self-feeling
data$self_estimate = ((V1 - mean(V1,na.rm=T)) / norm_vec(V1))- ((data$ACC1 -
data$self_estimate2 = ((V2 - mean(V2,na.rm=T)) / norm_vec(V2))- ((data$ACC2
```

## Normalize other variables

```
In [9]: data$ACC1 = data$ACC1 - mean(data$ACC1,na.rm = T)
data$ACC2 = data$ACC2 - mean(data$ACC2,na.rm = T)
#data$Conf1 = data$Conf1 - mean(data$Conf1,na.rm = T)
#data$Conf2 = data$Conf2 - mean(data$Conf2,na.rm = T)
data$SOB_indicator = data$SOB_indicator / norm_vec(data$SOB_indicator) # res
```

```
In [10]: plot(data$SOB_indicator,xlab='subject #',ylab='Normalized SOB')  
         abline(0,0)  
         text(100,0.3,'No much change..',col='red')
```



## Descriptive stats

```
In [11]: describe(data)
cor.ci(data)
```

Out[11]:

	vars	n	mean	sd	median	trimmed	n
<b>ACC1</b>	1	154	2.306006e-17	0.1869272	-0.0192776	-0.002392517	0
<b>ACC2</b>	2	136	1.307899e-17	0.1855243	0.01194853	0.003141711	0
<b>Conf1</b>	3	154	2.980519	0.7273443	3	3	0
<b>Conf2</b>	4	136	3.161765	0.6579495	3	3.209091	0
<b>Post1Taskfeel1</b>	5	158	3.012658	1.643312	3	2.921875	1
<b>Post1Taskfeel2</b>	6	158	3.753165	1.818821	4	3.742188	1
<b>Post1Taskfeel3</b>	7	144	3.090278	1.408829	4	3.112069	1
<b>Post2Taskfeel1</b>	8	140	2.828571	1.393422	3	2.723214	1
<b>Post2Taskfeel2</b>	9	140	3.228571	1.533055	3	3.160714	1
<b>SOBitem1pre</b>	10	157	4.393885	2.290147	4.5	4.372756	2
<b>SOBitem2pre</b>	11	158	4.75	1.870804	4.75	4.792969	2
<b>SOBitem3pre</b>	12	156	5.457308	1.5109	5.5	5.47627	1
<b>SOBitem4pre</b>	13	147	4.996735	0.9890795	4.88	4.962605	1
<b>SOBitem5pre</b>	14	148	4.2325	0.9974941	4.13	4.19925	1
<b>SOBitem1post</b>	15	137	4.164818	2.379037	4.5	4.088559	3
<b>SOBitem2psot</b>	16	137	4.72927	1.913808	5	4.841532	2
<b>SOBitem3post</b>	17	135	5.743185	1.340997	5.67	5.747706	1
<b>SOBitem4post</b>	18	127	5.01622	1.082561	5	5.006408	0
<b>SOBitem5post</b>	19	134	4.283507	1.128622	4.13	4.250556	0
<b>gender</b>	20	124	0.6048387	0.4908686	1	0.63	0
<b>year</b>	21	124	1.620968	0.8124313	2	1.62	1
<b>SOB_pre</b>	22	141	4.717589	1.000148	4.676	4.710903	1
<b>SOB_post</b>	23	126	4.752698	1.032226	4.789	4.730039	1
<b>SOB_indicator</b>	24	119	-4.334291e-05	0.09205745	0.002491729	-0.0009959665	0
<b>self_estimate</b>	25	141	0.002516085	0.02633706	0.00265576	0.002151162	0
<b>self_estimate2</b>	26	134	0.0002866498	0.02938986	-0.002183953	-0.0003938063	0

Out[11]:

```
Call:cor.ci(x = data)
```

Coefficients and bootstrapped confidence intervals

	ACC1	ACC2	Conf1	Conf2	Ps1T1	Ps1T2	Ps1T3	Ps2T1	Ps2T2	SOBt
m1pr										
ACC1	1.00									
ACC2	0.77	1.00								
Conf1	0.63	0.57	1.00							
Conf2	0.57	0.54	0.76	1.00						
Post1Taskfeel1	0.59	0.42	0.38	0.36	1.00					
Post1Taskfeel2	0.48	0.43	0.32	0.27	0.49	1.00				
Post1Taskfeel3	0.51	0.31	0.31	0.27	0.73	0.51	1.00			
Post2Taskfeel1	0.56	0.43	0.51	0.46	0.54	0.31	0.57	1.00		
Post2Taskfeel2	0.30	0.48	0.28	0.23	0.36	0.25	0.38	0.53	1.00	
SOBitem1pre	-0.02	-0.07	-0.03	-0.01	0.06	0.08	0.05	-0.03	-0.08	1.0
SOBitem2pre	-0.04	-0.01	-0.09	-0.12	0.06	0.17	0.02	-0.08	0.03	0.7
SOBitem3pre	0.01	0.03	0.05	-0.06	-0.13	0.08	-0.02	-0.05	-0.07	0.0
SOBitem4pre	0.00	0.09	-0.03	-0.03	-0.04	0.16	0.08	-0.01	-0.05	0.3
SOBitem5pre	-0.15	-0.18	-0.07	-0.10	0.05	0.14	0.13	-0.01	0.01	0.5
SOBitem1post	-0.07	-0.07	0.00	0.03	0.08	0.07	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.7
SOBitem2psot	-0.14	-0.07	-0.03	-0.02	0.13	0.11	0.08	0.00	0.08	0.5
SOBitem3post	-0.21	-0.11	-0.08	-0.08	-0.33	-0.18	-0.32	-0.24	-0.19	0.1
SOBitem4post	-0.15	-0.14	-0.05	-0.01	-0.12	-0.14	-0.07	-0.04	-0.01	0.4
SOBitem5post	-0.26	-0.27	-0.24	-0.15	-0.04	-0.09	-0.01	0.01	-0.01	0.3
gender	0.32	0.18	0.42	0.30	0.18	0.11	0.19	0.33	0.21	0.1
year	-0.11	-0.18	-0.08	-0.08	-0.05	-0.03	-0.09	-0.02	0.02	-0.0
SOB_pre	-0.04	0.02	-0.05	-0.09	0.03	0.20	0.14	-0.02	-0.03	0.8
SOB_post	-0.14	-0.11	-0.04	0.00	0.04	-0.01	0.02	0.06	0.04	0.7
SOB_indicator	-0.15	-0.12	0.07	0.12	0.00	-0.17	-0.16	0.03	0.06	-0.1
self_estimate	-0.19	-0.14	-0.09	-0.09	0.55	0.59	0.61	0.20	0.24	0.1
self_estimate2	-0.11	-0.25	0.00	-0.04	0.20	-0.01	0.32	0.62	0.61	-0.0

SOBtm2pr

```
ACC1
ACC2
Conf1
Conf2
```

```

Post1Taskfeel1
Post1Taskfeel2
Post1Taskfeel3
Post2Taskfeel1
Post2Taskfeel2
SOBitem1pre
SOBitem2pre      1.00
SOBitem3pre      0.12
SOBitem4pre      0.43
SOBitem5pre      0.52
SOBitem1post     0.56
SOBitem2psot     0.72
SOBitem3post     0.08
SOBitem4post     0.32
SOBitem5post     0.36
gender           0.07
year            0.08
SOB_pre         0.84
SOB_post        0.61
SOB_indicator   -0.21
self_estimate   0.19
self_estimate2  -0.05
SOBtm3pr SOBtm4pr SOBtm5pr SOBtm1ps SOBtm2ps SOBtm3ps SOBt
m4ps
SOBitem3pre      1.00
SOBitem4pre      0.45      1.00
SOBitem5pre      0.09      0.41      1.00
SOBitem1post     -0.09      0.33      0.41      1.00
SOBitem2psot     -0.08      0.28      0.43      0.70      1.00
SOBitem3post     0.53      0.19      -0.12      -0.05      -0.03      1.00
SOBitem4post     0.14      0.38      0.18      0.52      0.39      0.36      1.0
0
SOBitem5post     -0.14      0.09      0.49      0.50      0.51      -0.03      0.4
8
gender           0.21      0.03      0.03      0.08      0.03      0.23      0.1
4
year            -0.33      -0.07      -0.07      0.08      0.10      -0.22      -0.0
3
SOB_pre         0.28      0.74      0.65      0.59      0.58      0.11      0.4
5
SOB_post        -0.07      0.42      0.39      0.86      0.80      0.14      0.7
5
SOB_indicator   -0.43      -0.29      -0.26      0.31      0.31      0.08      0.3
7
self_estimate   -0.03      0.10      0.32      0.20      0.31      -0.21      0.0
1
self_estimate2  -0.09      -0.14      0.11      0.12      0.10      -0.20      0.0
9
SOBtm5ps gendr year SOB_pr
SOBitem3pre
SOBitem4pre
SOBitem5pre
SOBitem1post

```

```

SOBitem2psot
SOBitem3post
SOBitem4post
SOBitem5post    1.00
gender          -0.01    1.00
year            0.08    -0.07    1.00
SOB_pre         0.33     0.05   -0.05    1.00
SOB_post        0.70     0.12    0.08    0.67
SOB_indicator   0.44     0.04    0.15   -0.36
self_estimate   0.21    -0.08    0.02    0.26
self_estimate2  0.22     0.16    0.16   -0.07
               SOB_ps SOB_n slf_s slf_2
SOB_post        1.00
SOB_indicator   0.44    1.00
self_estimate   0.19   -0.02    1.00
self_estimate2  0.13    0.14    0.38    1.00

```

#### scale correlations and bootstrapped confidence intervals

	lower.emp	lower.norm	estimate	upper.norm	upper.emp	p
ACC1-ACC2	0.70	0.69	0.77	0.84	0.83	0.00
ACC1-Conf1	0.52	0.51	0.63	0.71	0.71	0.00
ACC1-Conf2	0.44	0.44	0.57	0.65	0.64	0.00
ACC1-Ps1T1	0.47	0.46	0.59	0.71	0.71	0.00
ACC1-Ps1T2	0.34	0.32	0.48	0.62	0.61	0.00
ACC1-Ps1T3	0.37	0.37	0.51	0.65	0.63	0.00
ACC1-Ps2T1	0.43	0.42	0.56	0.66	0.65	0.00
ACC1-Ps2T2	0.15	0.13	0.30	0.47	0.46	0.00
ACC1-SOBtm1pr	-0.18	-0.19	-0.02	0.14	0.12	0.75
ACC1-SOBtm2pr	-0.18	-0.19	-0.04	0.11	0.10	0.61
ACC1-SOBtm3pr	-0.16	-0.15	0.01	0.17	0.16	0.91
ACC1-SOBtm4pr	-0.11	-0.14	0.00	0.17	0.14	0.87
ACC1-SOBtm5pr	-0.28	-0.31	-0.15	0.04	0.04	0.14
ACC1-SOBtm1ps	-0.24	-0.27	-0.07	0.12	0.14	0.44
ACC1-SOBtm2ps	-0.33	-0.32	-0.14	0.04	0.05	0.13
ACC1-SOBtm3ps	-0.35	-0.38	-0.21	-0.04	-0.04	0.02
ACC1-SOBtm4ps	-0.28	-0.30	-0.15	0.01	-0.01	0.06
ACC1-SOBtm5ps	-0.40	-0.41	-0.26	-0.12	-0.13	0.00
ACC1-gendr	0.16	0.13	0.32	0.45	0.44	0.00
ACC1-year	-0.26	-0.28	-0.11	0.07	0.07	0.24
ACC1-SOB_pr	-0.18	-0.18	-0.04	0.12	0.09	0.70
ACC1-SOB_ps	-0.33	-0.32	-0.14	0.05	0.04	0.14
ACC1-SOB_n	-0.35	-0.35	-0.15	0.05	0.06	0.15
ACC1-slf_s	-0.32	-0.34	-0.19	0.01	-0.01	0.07
ACC1-slf_2	-0.28	-0.30	-0.11	0.08	0.09	0.25
ACC2-Conf1	0.47	0.44	0.57	0.69	0.68	0.00
ACC2-Conf2	0.42	0.41	0.54	0.65	0.63	0.00
ACC2-Ps1T1	0.29	0.26	0.42	0.58	0.57	0.00
ACC2-Ps1T2	0.27	0.26	0.43	0.57	0.58	0.00
ACC2-Ps1T3	0.17	0.15	0.31	0.46	0.45	0.00
ACC2-Ps2T1	0.28	0.27	0.43	0.56	0.55	0.00
ACC2-Ps2T2	0.36	0.34	0.48	0.60	0.60	0.00
ACC2-SOBtm1pr	-0.21	-0.23	-0.07	0.08	0.10	0.35
ACC2-SOBtm2pr	-0.14	-0.16	-0.01	0.16	0.18	1.00



ACC2-SOBtm3pr	-0.10	-0.11	0.03	0.16	0.15	0.76
ACC2-SOBtm4pr	-0.07	-0.06	0.09	0.25	0.23	0.21
ACC2-SOBtm5pr	-0.32	-0.34	-0.18	0.02	0.00	0.08
ACC2-SOBtm1ps	-0.26	-0.27	-0.07	0.12	0.12	0.43
ACC2-SOBtm2ps	-0.23	-0.25	-0.07	0.12	0.12	0.47
ACC2-SOBtm3ps	-0.28	-0.31	-0.11	0.06	0.06	0.19
ACC2-SOBtm4ps	-0.29	-0.30	-0.14	0.01	0.01	0.07
ACC2-SOBtm5ps	-0.40	-0.42	-0.27	-0.12	-0.13	0.00
ACC2-gendr	0.01	-0.01	0.18	0.35	0.35	0.07
ACC2-year	-0.32	-0.35	-0.18	0.02	0.02	0.08
ACC2-SOB_pr	-0.10	-0.12	0.02	0.17	0.17	0.73
ACC2-SOB_ps	-0.26	-0.28	-0.11	0.06	0.07	0.21
ACC2-SOB_n	-0.34	-0.32	-0.12	0.09	0.05	0.26
ACC2-slf_s	-0.29	-0.31	-0.14	0.04	0.04	0.12
ACC2-slf_2	-0.40	-0.42	-0.25	-0.07	-0.07	0.01
Conf1-Conf2	0.68	0.67	0.76	0.83	0.84	0.00
Conf1-Ps1T1	0.23	0.25	0.38	0.50	0.49	0.00
Conf1-Ps1T2	0.15	0.14	0.32	0.47	0.46	0.00
Conf1-Ps1T3	0.16	0.16	0.31	0.45	0.44	0.00
Conf1-Ps2T1	0.41	0.39	0.51	0.62	0.63	0.00
Conf1-Ps2T2	0.14	0.12	0.28	0.44	0.44	0.00
Conf1-SOBtm1pr	-0.21	-0.20	-0.03	0.14	0.13	0.69
Conf1-SOBtm2pr	-0.23	-0.24	-0.09	0.06	0.04	0.23
Conf1-SOBtm3pr	-0.11	-0.11	0.05	0.19	0.18	0.60
Conf1-SOBtm4pr	-0.13	-0.15	-0.03	0.11	0.11	0.76
Conf1-SOBtm5pr	-0.25	-0.24	-0.07	0.12	0.09	0.47
Conf1-SOBtm1ps	-0.20	-0.19	0.00	0.19	0.17	0.98
Conf1-SOBtm2ps	-0.20	-0.22	-0.03	0.15	0.11	0.72
Conf1-SOBtm3ps	-0.25	-0.25	-0.08	0.09	0.10	0.33
Conf1-SOBtm4ps	-0.18	-0.18	-0.05	0.10	0.11	0.55
Conf1-SOBtm5ps	-0.37	-0.38	-0.24	-0.07	-0.10	0.01
Conf1-gendr	0.26	0.24	0.42	0.55	0.57	0.00
Conf1-year	-0.22	-0.23	-0.08	0.10	0.10	0.42
Conf1-SOB_pr	-0.18	-0.19	-0.05	0.07	0.06	0.37
Conf1-SOB_ps	-0.20	-0.21	-0.04	0.14	0.12	0.73
Conf1-SOB_n	-0.13	-0.13	0.07	0.29	0.29	0.44
Conf1-slf_s	-0.23	-0.25	-0.09	0.08	0.08	0.32
Conf1-slf_2	-0.16	-0.17	0.00	0.19	0.22	0.93
Conf2-Ps1T1	0.21	0.21	0.36	0.50	0.49	0.00
Conf2-Ps1T2	0.10	0.09	0.27	0.42	0.43	0.00
Conf2-Ps1T3	0.10	0.10	0.27	0.45	0.46	0.00
Conf2-Ps2T1	0.33	0.33	0.46	0.59	0.60	0.00
Conf2-Ps2T2	0.05	0.05	0.23	0.40	0.40	0.01
Conf2-SOBtm1pr	-0.17	-0.18	-0.01	0.14	0.15	0.83
Conf2-SOBtm2pr	-0.27	-0.30	-0.12	0.05	0.05	0.17
Conf2-SOBtm3pr	-0.21	-0.21	-0.06	0.09	0.08	0.41
Conf2-SOBtm4pr	-0.17	-0.18	-0.03	0.12	0.11	0.74
Conf2-SOBtm5pr	-0.28	-0.27	-0.10	0.08	0.07	0.29
Conf2-SOBtm1ps	-0.17	-0.16	0.03	0.20	0.19	0.84
Conf2-SOBtm2ps	-0.21	-0.21	-0.02	0.16	0.15	0.78
Conf2-SOBtm3ps	-0.25	-0.26	-0.08	0.08	0.07	0.31
Conf2-SOBtm4ps	-0.12	-0.14	-0.01	0.11	0.12	0.85
Conf2-SOBtm5ps	-0.33	-0.31	-0.15	0.02	0.00	0.08

Conf2-gendr	0.13	0.10	0.30	0.47	0.48	0.00
Conf2-year	-0.22	-0.23	-0.08	0.08	0.07	0.35
Conf2-SOB_pr	-0.25	-0.26	-0.09	0.06	0.06	0.22
Conf2-SOB_ps	-0.15	-0.16	0.00	0.15	0.15	0.97
Conf2-SOB_n	-0.10	-0.09	0.12	0.34	0.32	0.26
Conf2-slf_s	-0.25	-0.24	-0.09	0.07	0.05	0.28
Conf2-slf_2	-0.18	-0.21	-0.04	0.16	0.20	0.78
Ps1T1-Ps1T2	0.32	0.33	0.49	0.62	0.62	0.00
Ps1T1-Ps1T3	0.64	0.64	0.73	0.80	0.79	0.00
Ps1T1-Ps2T1	0.38	0.38	0.54	0.67	0.66	0.00
Ps1T1-Ps2T2	0.23	0.21	0.36	0.51	0.51	0.00
Ps1T1-SOBtm1pr	-0.10	-0.11	0.06	0.20	0.19	0.54
Ps1T1-SOBtm2pr	-0.10	-0.09	0.06	0.19	0.17	0.51
Ps1T1-SOBtm3pr	-0.30	-0.29	-0.13	0.04	0.02	0.13
Ps1T1-SOBtm4pr	-0.19	-0.20	-0.04	0.12	0.12	0.64
Ps1T1-SOBtm5pr	-0.08	-0.10	0.05	0.20	0.22	0.51
Ps1T1-SOBtm1ps	-0.08	-0.09	0.08	0.22	0.23	0.41
Ps1T1-SOBtm2ps	-0.02	-0.04	0.13	0.27	0.27	0.14
Ps1T1-SOBtm3ps	-0.48	-0.48	-0.33	-0.18	-0.19	0.00
Ps1T1-SOBtm4ps	-0.29	-0.26	-0.12	0.04	0.01	0.14
Ps1T1-SOBtm5ps	-0.20	-0.20	-0.04	0.11	0.10	0.55
Ps1T1-gendr	0.00	-0.01	0.18	0.34	0.35	0.06
Ps1T1-year	-0.22	-0.23	-0.05	0.13	0.13	0.57
Ps1T1-SOB_pr	-0.09	-0.11	0.03	0.15	0.14	0.79
Ps1T1-SOB_ps	-0.10	-0.11	0.04	0.18	0.19	0.67
Ps1T1-SOB_n	-0.17	-0.19	0.00	0.21	0.19	0.90
Ps1T1-slf_s	0.43	0.43	0.55	0.66	0.65	0.00
Ps1T1-slf_2	0.03	0.01	0.20	0.38	0.38	0.04
Ps1T2-Ps1T3	0.37	0.37	0.51	0.65	0.63	0.00
Ps1T2-Ps2T1	0.12	0.12	0.31	0.48	0.47	0.00
Ps1T2-Ps2T2	0.10	0.10	0.25	0.42	0.43	0.00
Ps1T2-SOBtm1pr	-0.07	-0.08	0.08	0.23	0.24	0.35
Ps1T2-SOBtm2pr	0.04	0.04	0.17	0.33	0.33	0.01
Ps1T2-SOBtm3pr	-0.06	-0.08	0.08	0.22	0.21	0.35
Ps1T2-SOBtm4pr	0.04	0.01	0.16	0.30	0.32	0.03
Ps1T2-SOBtm5pr	0.03	-0.02	0.14	0.32	0.36	0.08
Ps1T2-SOBtm1ps	-0.09	-0.11	0.07	0.23	0.21	0.49
Ps1T2-SOBtm2ps	-0.07	-0.06	0.11	0.29	0.27	0.19
Ps1T2-SOBtm3ps	-0.37	-0.37	-0.18	-0.01	-0.03	0.04
Ps1T2-SOBtm4ps	-0.29	-0.31	-0.14	0.03	0.01	0.10
Ps1T2-SOBtm5ps	-0.29	-0.26	-0.09	0.08	0.08	0.31
Ps1T2-gendr	-0.05	-0.05	0.11	0.26	0.24	0.17
Ps1T2-year	-0.20	-0.20	-0.03	0.17	0.15	0.85
Ps1T2-SOB_pr	0.07	0.05	0.20	0.37	0.39	0.01
Ps1T2-SOB_ps	-0.21	-0.20	-0.01	0.17	0.16	0.87
Ps1T2-SOB_n	-0.34	-0.35	-0.17	0.01	0.05	0.06
Ps1T2-slf_s	0.49	0.49	0.59	0.69	0.68	0.00
Ps1T2-slf_2	-0.18	-0.19	-0.01	0.18	0.16	0.97
Ps1T3-Ps2T1	0.42	0.41	0.57	0.69	0.68	0.00
Ps1T3-Ps2T2	0.23	0.22	0.38	0.54	0.52	0.00
Ps1T3-SOBtm1pr	-0.09	-0.12	0.05	0.21	0.19	0.56
Ps1T3-SOBtm2pr	-0.11	-0.13	0.02	0.19	0.18	0.71
Ps1T3-SOBtm3pr	-0.21	-0.21	-0.02	0.14	0.10	0.69

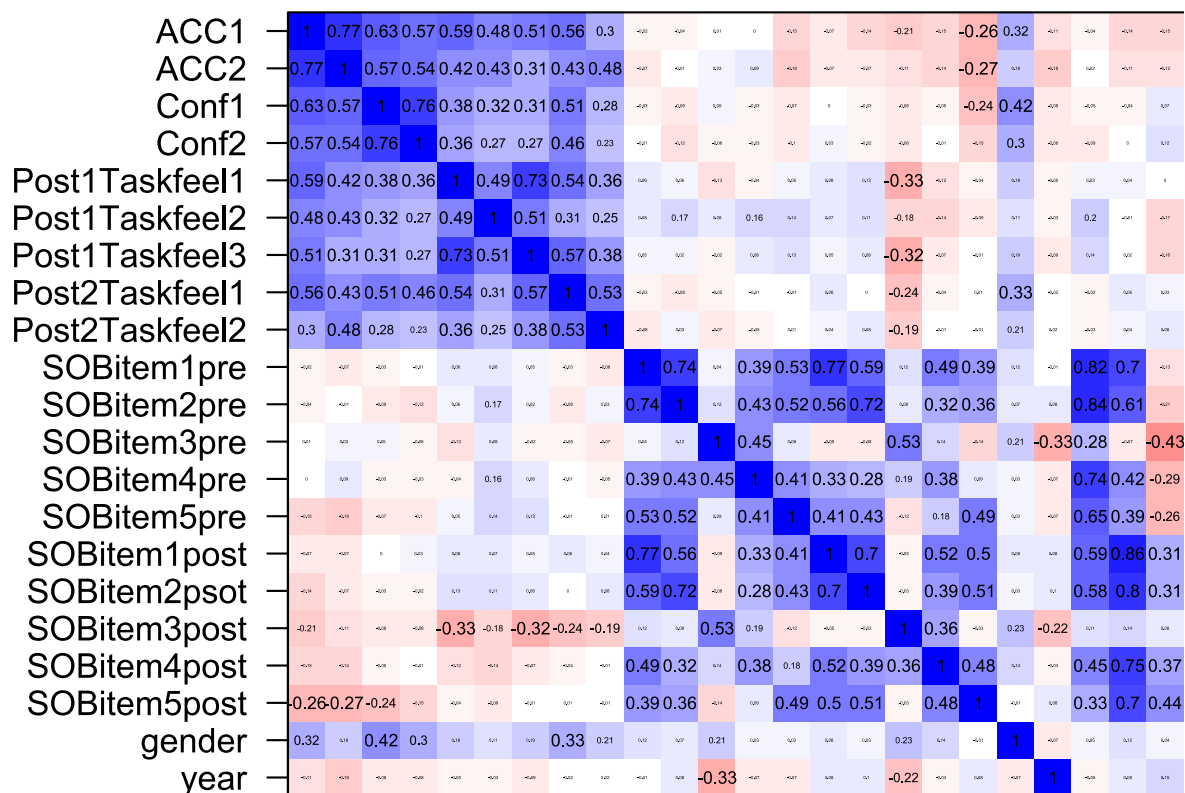
Ps1T3-SOBtm4pr	-0.08	-0.10	0.08	0.24	0.21	0.40
Ps1T3-SOBtm5pr	-0.03	-0.05	0.13	0.28	0.28	0.18
Ps1T3-SOBtm1ps	-0.11	-0.12	0.05	0.20	0.18	0.65
Ps1T3-SOBtm2ps	-0.08	-0.11	0.08	0.26	0.26	0.43
Ps1T3-SOBtm3ps	-0.48	-0.50	-0.32	-0.17	-0.18	0.00
Ps1T3-SOBtm4ps	-0.20	-0.21	-0.07	0.11	0.07	0.54
Ps1T3-SOBtm5ps	-0.18	-0.18	-0.01	0.15	0.13	0.85
Ps1T3-gendr	0.02	0.00	0.19	0.36	0.39	0.05
Ps1T3-year	-0.24	-0.27	-0.09	0.09	0.07	0.31
Ps1T3-SOB_pr	0.00	-0.03	0.14	0.31	0.29	0.11
Ps1T3-SOB_ps	-0.14	-0.14	0.02	0.17	0.18	0.83
Ps1T3-SOB_n	-0.34	-0.35	-0.16	0.07	0.06	0.19
Ps1T3-slf_s	0.52	0.52	0.61	0.70	0.70	0.00
Ps1T3-slf_2	0.16	0.14	0.32	0.47	0.47	0.00
Ps2T1-Ps2T2	0.37	0.34	0.53	0.70	0.69	0.00
Ps2T1-SOBtm1pr	-0.21	-0.21	-0.03	0.15	0.11	0.73
Ps2T1-SOBtm2pr	-0.24	-0.24	-0.08	0.08	0.06	0.31
Ps2T1-SOBtm3pr	-0.20	-0.20	-0.05	0.10	0.09	0.49
Ps2T1-SOBtm4pr	-0.14	-0.17	-0.01	0.15	0.14	0.92
Ps2T1-SOBtm5pr	-0.16	-0.17	-0.01	0.16	0.15	0.94
Ps2T1-SOBtm1ps	-0.12	-0.12	0.06	0.24	0.23	0.51
Ps2T1-SOBtm2ps	-0.18	-0.18	0.00	0.18	0.16	1.00
Ps2T1-SOBtm3ps	-0.37	-0.40	-0.24	-0.09	-0.10	0.00
Ps2T1-SOBtm4ps	-0.17	-0.18	-0.04	0.14	0.12	0.84
Ps2T1-SOBtm5ps	-0.15	-0.15	0.01	0.19	0.18	0.82
Ps2T1-gendr	0.16	0.15	0.33	0.49	0.48	0.00
Ps2T1-year	-0.19	-0.21	-0.02	0.17	0.16	0.83
Ps2T1-SOB_pr	-0.17	-0.19	-0.02	0.14	0.14	0.79
Ps2T1-SOB_ps	-0.14	-0.12	0.06	0.25	0.25	0.48
Ps2T1-SOB_n	-0.11	-0.13	0.03	0.22	0.23	0.60
Ps2T1-slf_s	0.01	0.04	0.20	0.36	0.34	0.02
Ps2T1-slf_2	0.52	0.51	0.62	0.72	0.72	0.00
Ps2T2-SOBtm1pr	-0.24	-0.23	-0.08	0.08	0.09	0.35
Ps2T2-SOBtm2pr	-0.09	-0.12	0.03	0.19	0.18	0.64
Ps2T2-SOBtm3pr	-0.22	-0.23	-0.07	0.06	0.07	0.25
Ps2T2-SOBtm4pr	-0.18	-0.21	-0.05	0.10	0.12	0.50
Ps2T2-SOBtm5pr	-0.12	-0.15	0.01	0.17	0.16	0.88
Ps2T2-SOBtm1ps	-0.13	-0.16	0.04	0.23	0.27	0.69
Ps2T2-SOBtm2ps	-0.09	-0.11	0.08	0.26	0.28	0.40
Ps2T2-SOBtm3ps	-0.38	-0.36	-0.19	-0.07	-0.08	0.01
Ps2T2-SOBtm4ps	-0.14	-0.16	-0.01	0.15	0.17	0.94
Ps2T2-SOBtm5ps	-0.16	-0.18	-0.01	0.16	0.18	0.91
Ps2T2-gendr	0.02	0.02	0.21	0.37	0.39	0.03
Ps2T2-year	-0.17	-0.15	0.02	0.19	0.16	0.79
Ps2T2-SOB_pr	-0.17	-0.19	-0.03	0.13	0.13	0.71
Ps2T2-SOB_ps	-0.13	-0.14	0.04	0.21	0.22	0.68
Ps2T2-SOB_n	-0.10	-0.11	0.06	0.24	0.21	0.47
Ps2T2-slf_s	0.10	0.10	0.24	0.38	0.38	0.00
Ps2T2-slf_2	0.49	0.50	0.61	0.70	0.70	0.00
SOBtm1pr-SOBtm2pr	0.65	0.64	0.74	0.80	0.81	0.00
SOBtm1pr-SOBtm3pr	-0.14	-0.12	0.04	0.19	0.17	0.66
SOBtm1pr-SOBtm4pr	0.24	0.23	0.39	0.51	0.51	0.00
SOBtm1pr-SOBtm5pr	0.40	0.41	0.53	0.63	0.62	0.00

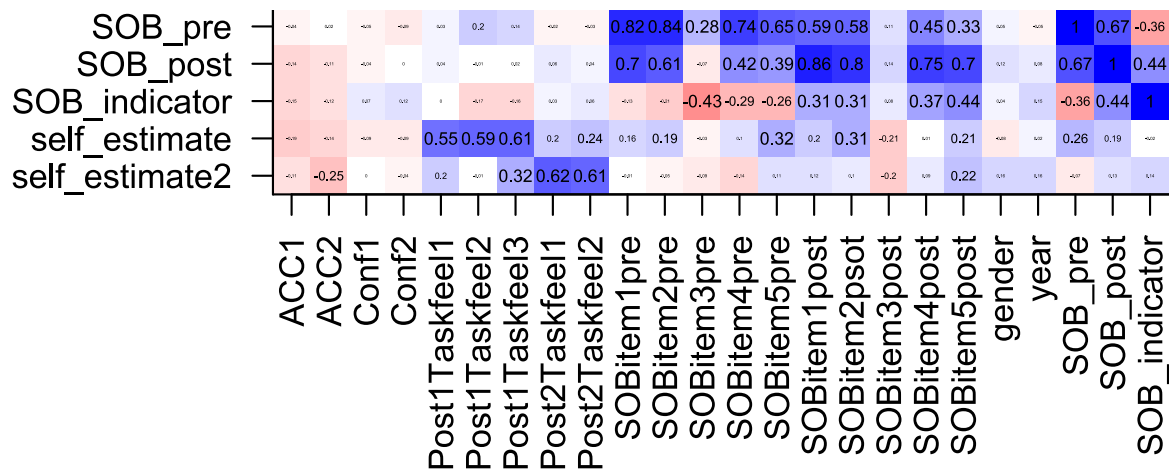
SOBtm1pr-SOBtm1ps	0.70	0.69	0.77	0.85	0.85	0.00
SOBtm1pr-SOBtm2ps	0.49	0.49	0.59	0.69	0.68	0.00
SOBtm1pr-SOBtm3ps	-0.04	-0.06	0.12	0.29	0.28	0.19
SOBtm1pr-SOBtm4ps	0.39	0.36	0.49	0.62	0.62	0.00
SOBtm1pr-SOBtm5ps	0.27	0.26	0.39	0.53	0.53	0.00
SOBtm1pr-gendr	-0.05	-0.06	0.12	0.28	0.27	0.20
SOBtm1pr-year	-0.16	-0.17	-0.01	0.14	0.15	0.85
SOBtm1pr-SOB_pr	0.76	0.76	0.82	0.86	0.85	0.00
SOBtm1pr-SOB_ps	0.61	0.61	0.70	0.79	0.79	0.00
SOBtm1pr-SOB_n	-0.28	-0.29	-0.13	0.06	0.06	0.18
SOBtm1pr-slf_s	0.00	0.01	0.16	0.29	0.28	0.04
SOBtm1pr-slf_2	-0.19	-0.18	-0.01	0.17	0.15	0.93
SOBtm2pr-SOBtm3pr	-0.03	-0.04	0.12	0.25	0.25	0.14
SOBtm2pr-SOBtm4pr	0.29	0.29	0.43	0.53	0.52	0.00
SOBtm2pr-SOBtm5pr	0.40	0.39	0.52	0.63	0.63	0.00
SOBtm2pr-SOBtm1ps	0.44	0.43	0.56	0.67	0.67	0.00
SOBtm2pr-SOBtm2ps	0.62	0.63	0.72	0.80	0.79	0.00
SOBtm2pr-SOBtm3ps	-0.08	-0.10	0.08	0.24	0.23	0.40
SOBtm2pr-SOBtm4ps	0.17	0.16	0.32	0.44	0.46	0.00
SOBtm2pr-SOBtm5ps	0.20	0.22	0.36	0.50	0.50	0.00
SOBtm2pr-gendr	-0.12	-0.11	0.07	0.22	0.21	0.50
SOBtm2pr-year	-0.07	-0.07	0.08	0.24	0.25	0.29
SOBtm2pr-SOB_pr	0.79	0.79	0.84	0.88	0.88	0.00
SOBtm2pr-SOB_ps	0.46	0.47	0.61	0.71	0.70	0.00
SOBtm2pr-SOB_n	-0.37	-0.40	-0.21	0.02	0.01	0.08
SOBtm2pr-slf_s	0.06	0.06	0.19	0.32	0.31	0.01
SOBtm2pr-slf_2	-0.20	-0.21	-0.05	0.12	0.13	0.57
SOBtm3pr-SOBtm4pr	0.32	0.33	0.45	0.56	0.55	0.00
SOBtm3pr-SOBtm5pr	-0.08	-0.10	0.09	0.25	0.24	0.40
SOBtm3pr-SOBtm1ps	-0.27	-0.26	-0.09	0.08	0.05	0.28
SOBtm3pr-SOBtm2ps	-0.25	-0.24	-0.08	0.07	0.04	0.28
SOBtm3pr-SOBtm3ps	0.33	0.35	0.53	0.68	0.66	0.00
SOBtm3pr-SOBtm4ps	-0.07	-0.08	0.14	0.34	0.35	0.21
SOBtm3pr-SOBtm5ps	-0.38	-0.37	-0.14	0.05	0.05	0.15
SOBtm3pr-gendr	0.04	0.05	0.21	0.36	0.34	0.01
SOBtm3pr-year	-0.47	-0.48	-0.33	-0.18	-0.17	0.00
SOBtm3pr-SOB_pr	0.13	0.12	0.28	0.42	0.42	0.00
SOBtm3pr-SOB_ps	-0.32	-0.30	-0.07	0.15	0.10	0.50
SOBtm3pr-SOB_n	-0.55	-0.57	-0.43	-0.29	-0.30	0.00
SOBtm3pr-slf_s	-0.16	-0.18	-0.03	0.11	0.12	0.63
SOBtm3pr-slf_2	-0.27	-0.26	-0.09	0.06	0.04	0.22
SOBtm4pr-SOBtm5pr	0.27	0.27	0.41	0.54	0.53	0.00
SOBtm4pr-SOBtm1ps	0.17	0.15	0.33	0.47	0.46	0.00
SOBtm4pr-SOBtm2ps	0.14	0.12	0.28	0.41	0.41	0.00
SOBtm4pr-SOBtm3ps	0.05	0.02	0.19	0.36	0.36	0.03
SOBtm4pr-SOBtm4ps	0.18	0.19	0.38	0.55	0.53	0.00
SOBtm4pr-SOBtm5ps	-0.09	-0.10	0.09	0.27	0.28	0.35
SOBtm4pr-gendr	-0.18	-0.17	0.03	0.22	0.19	0.82
SOBtm4pr-year	-0.22	-0.25	-0.07	0.12	0.13	0.46
SOBtm4pr-SOB_pr	0.65	0.65	0.74	0.79	0.79	0.00
SOBtm4pr-SOB_ps	0.25	0.24	0.42	0.57	0.55	0.00
SOBtm4pr-SOB_n	-0.40	-0.43	-0.29	-0.12	-0.13	0.00
SOBtm4pr-slf_s	-0.03	-0.05	0.10	0.23	0.22	0.21

SOBtm4pr-slf_2	-0.31	-0.30	-0.14	0.01	-0.01	0.08
SOBtm5pr-SOBtm1ps	0.29	0.28	0.41	0.56	0.56	0.00
SOBtm5pr-SOBtm2ps	0.30	0.28	0.43	0.56	0.55	0.00
SOBtm5pr-SOBtm3ps	-0.36	-0.33	-0.12	0.07	0.04	0.20
SOBtm5pr-SOBtm4ps	0.05	0.05	0.18	0.33	0.33	0.01
SOBtm5pr-SOBtm5ps	0.34	0.35	0.49	0.64	0.63	0.00
SOBtm5pr-gendr	-0.16	-0.16	0.03	0.21	0.20	0.80
SOBtm5pr-year	-0.23	-0.25	-0.07	0.12	0.13	0.50
SOBtm5pr-SOB_pr	0.54	0.54	0.65	0.73	0.73	0.00
SOBtm5pr-SOB_ps	0.28	0.28	0.39	0.52	0.53	0.00
SOBtm5pr-SOB_n	-0.39	-0.39	-0.26	-0.10	-0.10	0.00
SOBtm5pr-slf_s	0.19	0.16	0.32	0.46	0.47	0.00
SOBtm5pr-slf_2	-0.06	-0.06	0.11	0.28	0.27	0.19
SOBtm1ps-SOBtm2ps	0.61	0.60	0.70	0.79	0.78	0.00
SOBtm1ps-SOBtm3ps	-0.21	-0.22	-0.05	0.13	0.12	0.62
SOBtm1ps-SOBtm4ps	0.40	0.39	0.52	0.63	0.63	0.00
SOBtm1ps-SOBtm5ps	0.36	0.36	0.50	0.63	0.64	0.00
SOBtm1ps-gendr	-0.13	-0.12	0.08	0.25	0.24	0.50
SOBtm1ps-year	-0.07	-0.10	0.08	0.26	0.27	0.38
SOBtm1ps-SOB_pr	0.48	0.48	0.59	0.70	0.71	0.00
SOBtm1ps-SOB_ps	0.82	0.82	0.86	0.89	0.89	0.00
SOBtm1ps-SOB_n	0.17	0.16	0.31	0.46	0.46	0.00
SOBtm1ps-slf_s	0.04	0.02	0.20	0.35	0.36	0.03
SOBtm1ps-slf_2	-0.03	-0.05	0.12	0.30	0.27	0.17
SOBtm2ps-SOBtm3ps	-0.22	-0.20	-0.03	0.14	0.14	0.75
SOBtm2ps-SOBtm4ps	0.26	0.24	0.39	0.52	0.50	0.00
SOBtm2ps-SOBtm5ps	0.39	0.40	0.51	0.63	0.62	0.00
SOBtm2ps-gendr	-0.14	-0.16	0.03	0.20	0.20	0.82
SOBtm2ps-year	-0.06	-0.07	0.10	0.27	0.24	0.25
SOBtm2ps-SOB_pr	0.47	0.47	0.58	0.68	0.68	0.00
SOBtm2ps-SOB_ps	0.73	0.73	0.80	0.85	0.85	0.00
SOBtm2ps-SOB_n	0.17	0.15	0.31	0.47	0.48	0.00
SOBtm2ps-slf_s	0.16	0.15	0.31	0.46	0.46	0.00
SOBtm2ps-slf_2	-0.07	-0.08	0.10	0.28	0.26	0.28
SOBtm3ps-SOBtm4ps	0.21	0.21	0.36	0.50	0.48	0.00
SOBtm3ps-SOBtm5ps	-0.23	-0.25	-0.03	0.17	0.18	0.73
SOBtm3ps-gendr	0.04	0.03	0.23	0.41	0.39	0.02
SOBtm3ps-year	-0.37	-0.37	-0.22	-0.06	-0.07	0.01
SOBtm3ps-SOB_pr	-0.07	-0.09	0.11	0.30	0.31	0.27
SOBtm3ps-SOB_ps	-0.03	-0.05	0.14	0.32	0.32	0.15
SOBtm3ps-SOB_n	-0.08	-0.09	0.08	0.23	0.24	0.39
SOBtm3ps-slf_s	-0.39	-0.38	-0.21	-0.06	-0.08	0.01
SOBtm3ps-slf_2	-0.39	-0.37	-0.20	-0.04	-0.06	0.02
SOBtm4ps-SOBtm5ps	0.29	0.28	0.48	0.65	0.66	0.00
SOBtm4ps-gendr	-0.06	-0.05	0.14	0.33	0.33	0.15
SOBtm4ps-year	-0.19	-0.21	-0.03	0.17	0.20	0.80
SOBtm4ps-SOB_pr	0.31	0.30	0.45	0.59	0.59	0.00
SOBtm4ps-SOB_ps	0.67	0.66	0.75	0.81	0.81	0.00
SOBtm4ps-SOB_n	0.23	0.22	0.37	0.50	0.52	0.00
SOBtm4ps-slf_s	-0.13	-0.14	0.01	0.16	0.17	0.87
SOBtm4ps-slf_2	-0.06	-0.08	0.09	0.28	0.25	0.26
SOBtm5ps-gendr	-0.22	-0.22	-0.01	0.18	0.17	0.85
SOBtm5ps-year	-0.11	-0.10	0.08	0.25	0.27	0.40

SOBtm5ps-SOB_pr	0.16	0.17	0.33	0.47	0.45	0.00
SOBtm5ps-SOB_ps	0.62	0.60	0.70	0.79	0.79	0.00
SOBtm5ps-SOB_n	0.31	0.30	0.44	0.57	0.56	0.00
SOBtm5ps-slf_s	0.06	0.05	0.21	0.35	0.36	0.01
SOBtm5ps-slf_2	0.07	0.07	0.22	0.38	0.39	0.01
gendr-year	-0.25	-0.24	-0.07	0.10	0.08	0.41
gendr-SOB_pr	-0.12	-0.14	0.05	0.22	0.21	0.66
gendr-SOB_ps	-0.11	-0.08	0.12	0.29	0.26	0.26
gendr-SOB_n	-0.18	-0.17	0.04	0.26	0.23	0.66
gendr-slf_s	-0.22	-0.24	-0.08	0.12	0.13	0.51
gendr-slf_2	-0.02	-0.04	0.16	0.37	0.37	0.12
year-SOB_pr	-0.21	-0.22	-0.05	0.13	0.15	0.58
year-SOB_ps	-0.07	-0.10	0.08	0.26	0.28	0.36
year-SOB_n	-0.07	-0.06	0.15	0.36	0.35	0.17
year-slf_s	-0.15	-0.16	0.02	0.19	0.19	0.83
year-slf_2	0.00	-0.01	0.16	0.31	0.32	0.07
SOB_pr-SOB_ps	0.53	0.53	0.67	0.79	0.79	0.00
SOB_pr-SOB_n	-0.50	-0.52	-0.36	-0.16	-0.16	0.00
SOB_pr-slf_s	0.12	0.09	0.26	0.39	0.39	0.00
SOB_pr-slf_2	-0.24	-0.24	-0.07	0.10	0.07	0.39
SOB_ps-SOB_n	0.31	0.30	0.44	0.57	0.55	0.00
SOB_ps-slf_s	0.06	0.04	0.19	0.31	0.29	0.01
SOB_ps-slf_2	-0.02	-0.05	0.13	0.33	0.34	0.15
SOB_n-slf_s	-0.20	-0.20	-0.02	0.19	0.19	0.96
SOB_n-slf_2	-0.01	-0.03	0.14	0.33	0.35	0.11
slf_s-slf_2	0.22	0.20	0.38	0.54	0.54	0.00

## Correlation plot





## Step wise regression

### Day 1

```
In [12]: ylims=c(-0.02,0.01)
lmDay1.one = lm(self_estimate~ACC1,data=data)
lmDay1.two = lm(self_estimate ~ Conf1+ACC1,data=data)
# interaction
data$ACCconf1 = data$ACC1 * data$Conf1
lmDay1.three = lm(self_estimate ~ Conf1+ACC1+ACCconf1,data=data)
# direct prediction with moderator SOB
lmDay1.four = lm(data$self_estimate~data$Conf1+data$ACC1+data$ACCconf1+data$
# interactions
data$ACC SOB1=data$ACC1*data$SOB_indicator
data$confSOB1 = data$Conf1*data$SOB_indicator
data$ACCconfSOB1 = data$ACC1*data$SOB_indicator*data$SOB_indicator
lmDay1.five = lm(self_estimate~Conf1+ACC1+SOB_indicator+ACCconf1+confSOB1+AC
```

## Summary of the regression models: summary(...)

In [13]: `summary(lmDay1.five)`

Out[13]:

Call:

```
lm(formula = self_estimate ~ Conf1 + ACC1 + SOB_indicator + ACCconf1 +
    confSOB1 + ACCSOB1, data = data)
```

Residuals:

	Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
	-0.071179	-0.018880	-0.000361	0.017844	0.062958

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t )
(Intercept)	0.0018877	0.0159111	0.119	0.906
Conf1	-0.0004374	0.0052101	-0.084	0.933
ACC1	-0.1291825	0.0715670	-1.805	0.074 .
SOB_indicator	0.0336194	0.1302845	0.258	0.797
ACCconf1	0.0328579	0.0235498	1.395	0.166
confSOB1	-0.0176898	0.0438967	-0.403	0.688
ACCSOB1	-0.0895377	0.1941552	-0.461	0.646

---

Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.02654 on 101 degrees of freedom  
(51 observations deleted due to missingness)

Multiple R-squared: 0.07606, Adjusted R-squared: 0.02118

F-statistic: 1.386 on 6 and 101 DF, p-value: 0.2276

## More R<sup>2</sup> explained as stepping through?



```
In [14]: anova(lmDay1.one,lmDay1.two,lmDay1.three,test="F")
         anova(lmDay1.four,lmDay1.five,test="F")
```

Out[14]:

	<b>Res.Df</b>	<b>RSS</b>	<b>Df</b>	<b>Sum of Sq</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>Pr(&gt;F)</b>
<b>1</b>	139	0.09377054	NA	NA	NA	NA
<b>2</b>	138	0.09371736	1	5.318032e-05	0.07924004	0.7787547
<b>3</b>	137	0.09194473	1	0.001772633	2.641268	0.1064187

Warning message:

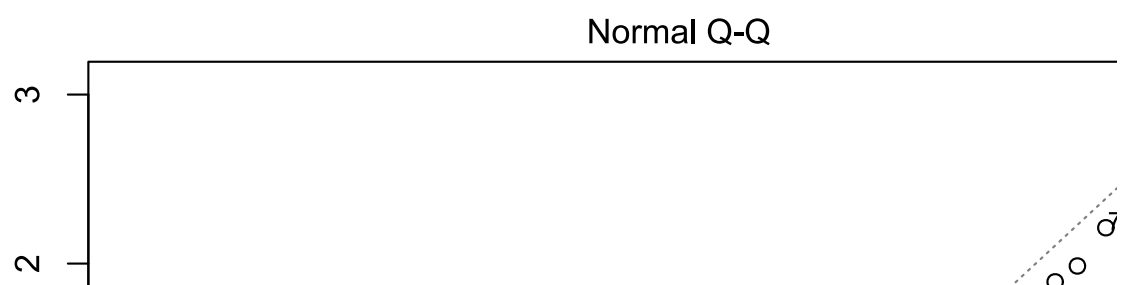
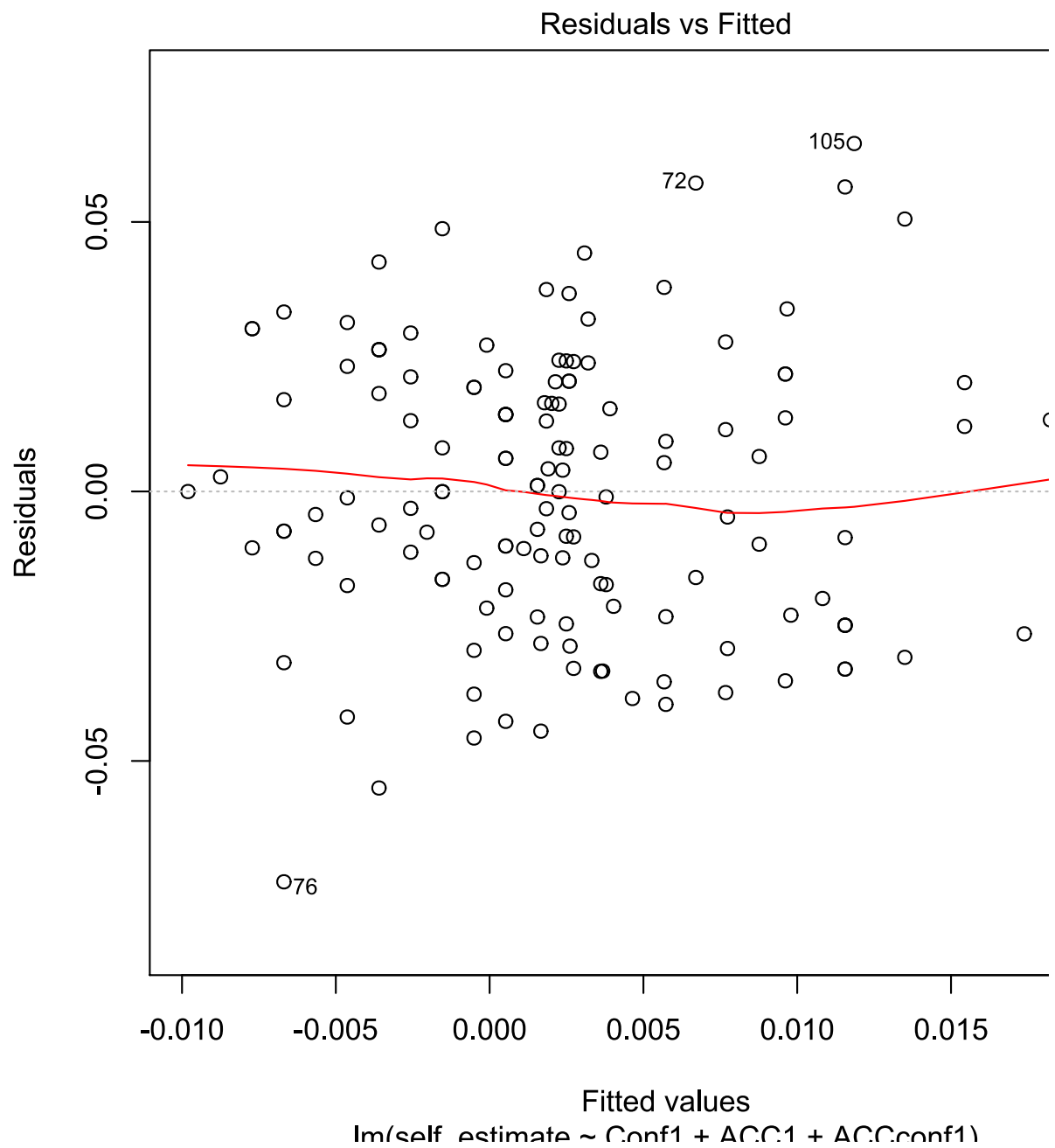
In anova.lmlist(object, ...): models with response '"self\_estimate"' removed because response differs from model 1

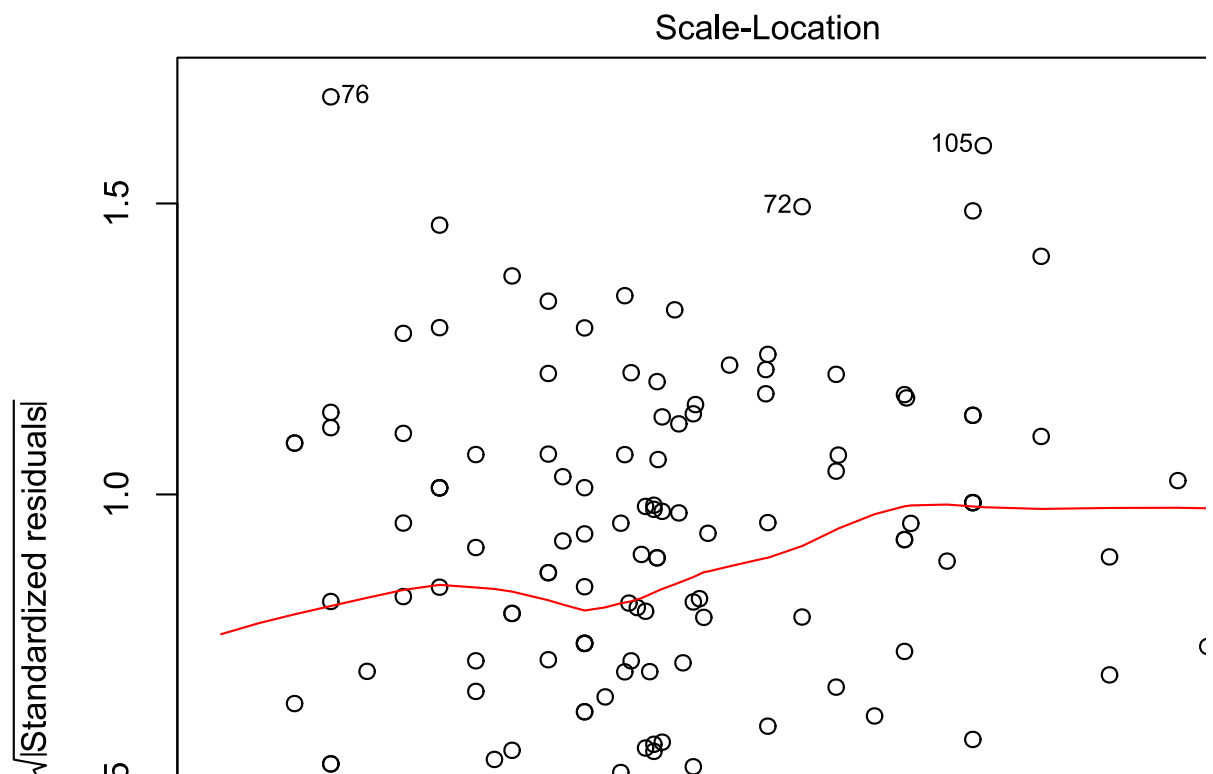
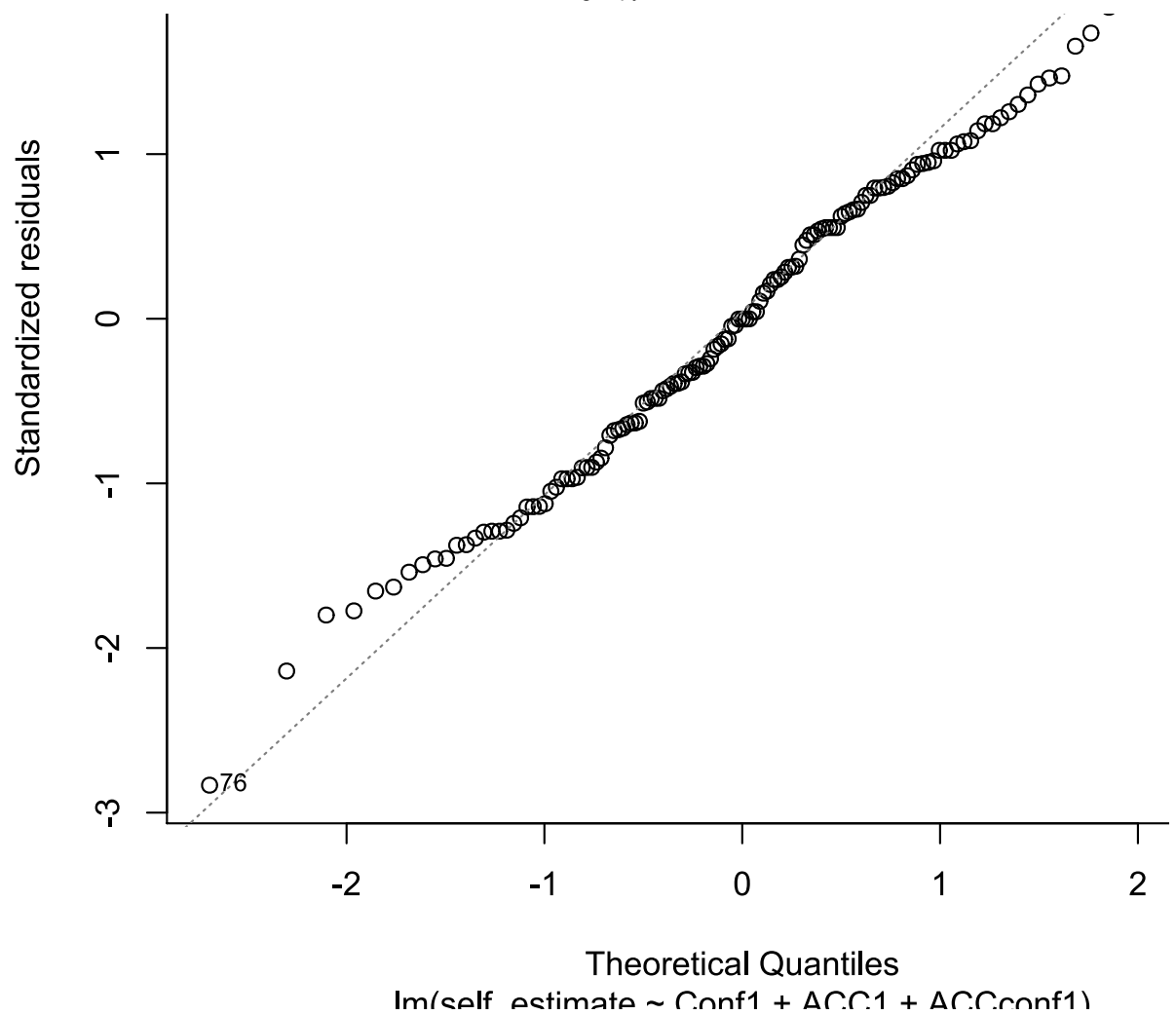
Out[14]:

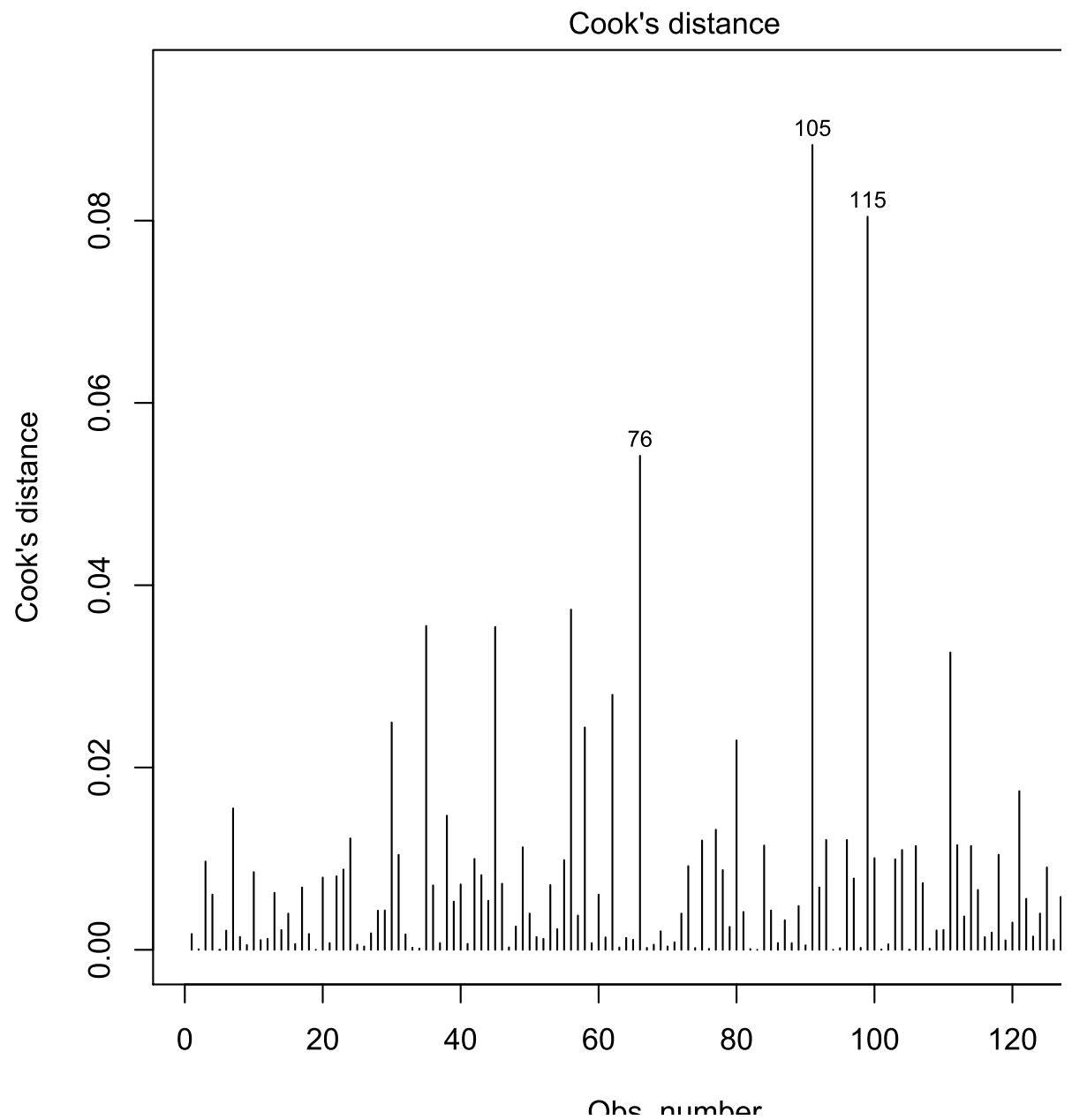
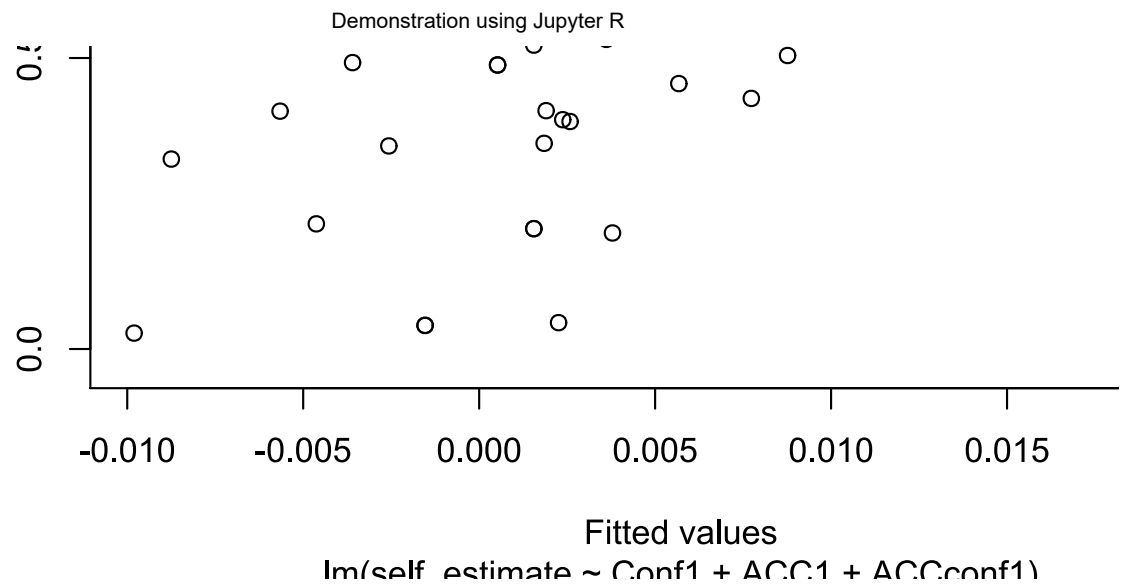
	<b>Df</b>	<b>Sum Sq</b>	<b>Mean Sq</b>	<b>F value</b>	<b>Pr(&gt;F)</b>
<b>data\$Conf1</b>	1	0.001680117	0.001680117	2.418533	0.1229745
<b>data\$ACC1</b>	1	0.002034148	0.002034148	2.928162	0.09005647
<b>data\$ACCconf1</b>	1	0.001665525	0.001665525	2.397528	0.1245944
<b>data\$SOB_indicator</b>	1	5.457544e-05	5.457544e-05	0.0785615	0.7798185
<b>Residuals</b>	103	0.07155247	0.0006946842	NA	NA

## Model fit test

```
In [15]: plot(lmDay1.three,which = 1:4)
```

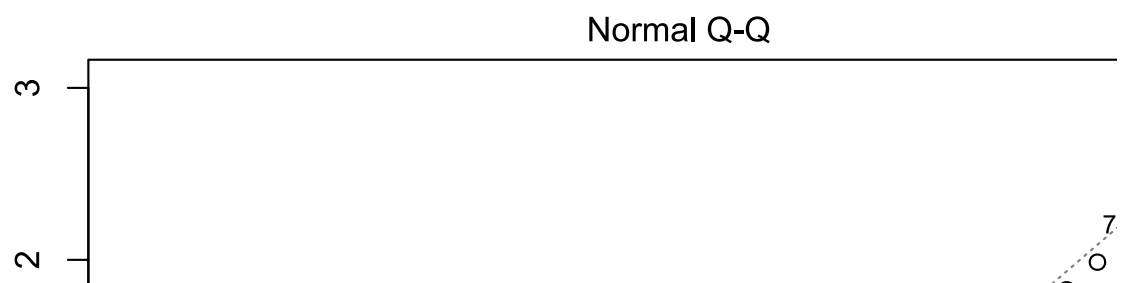
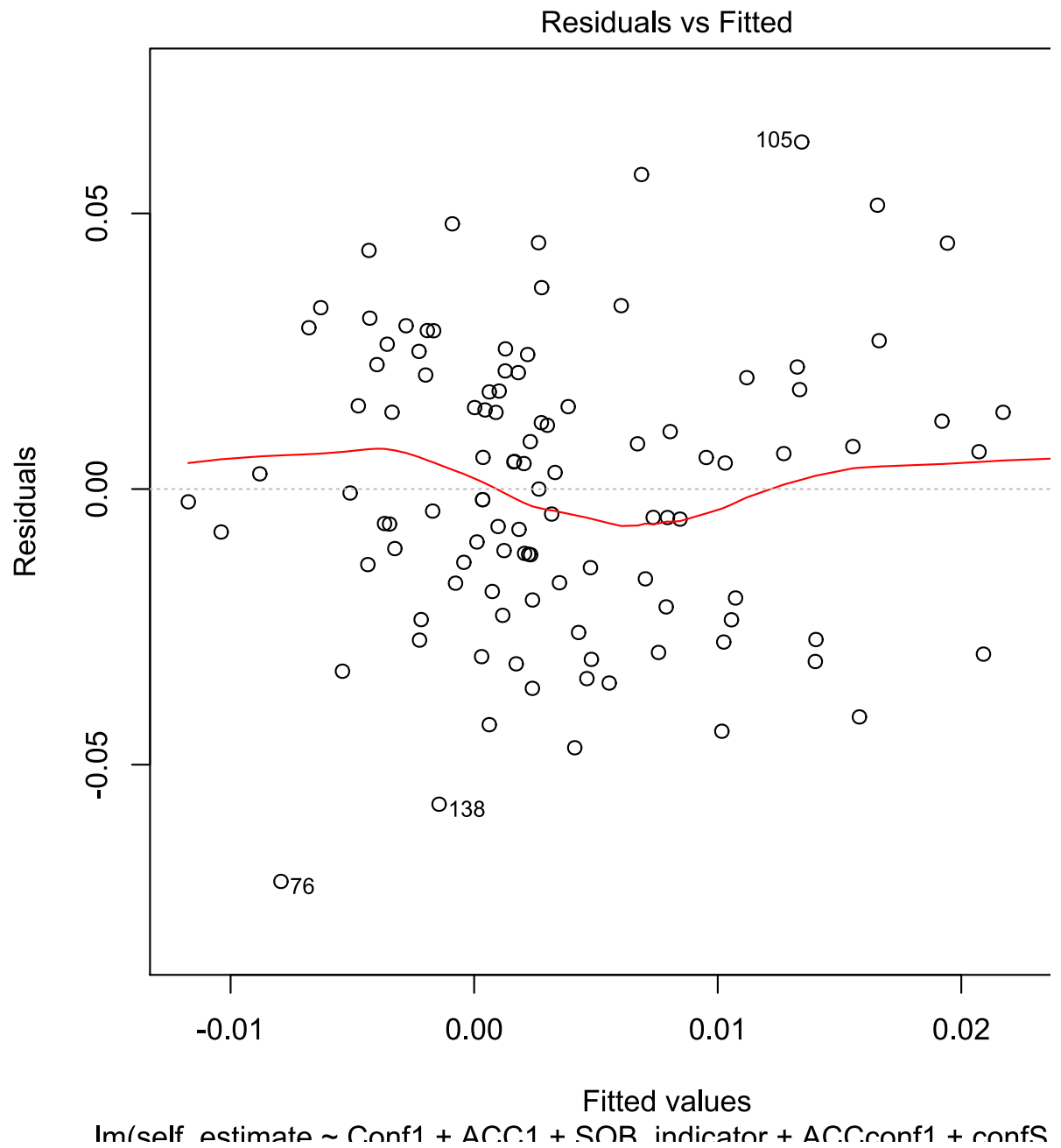


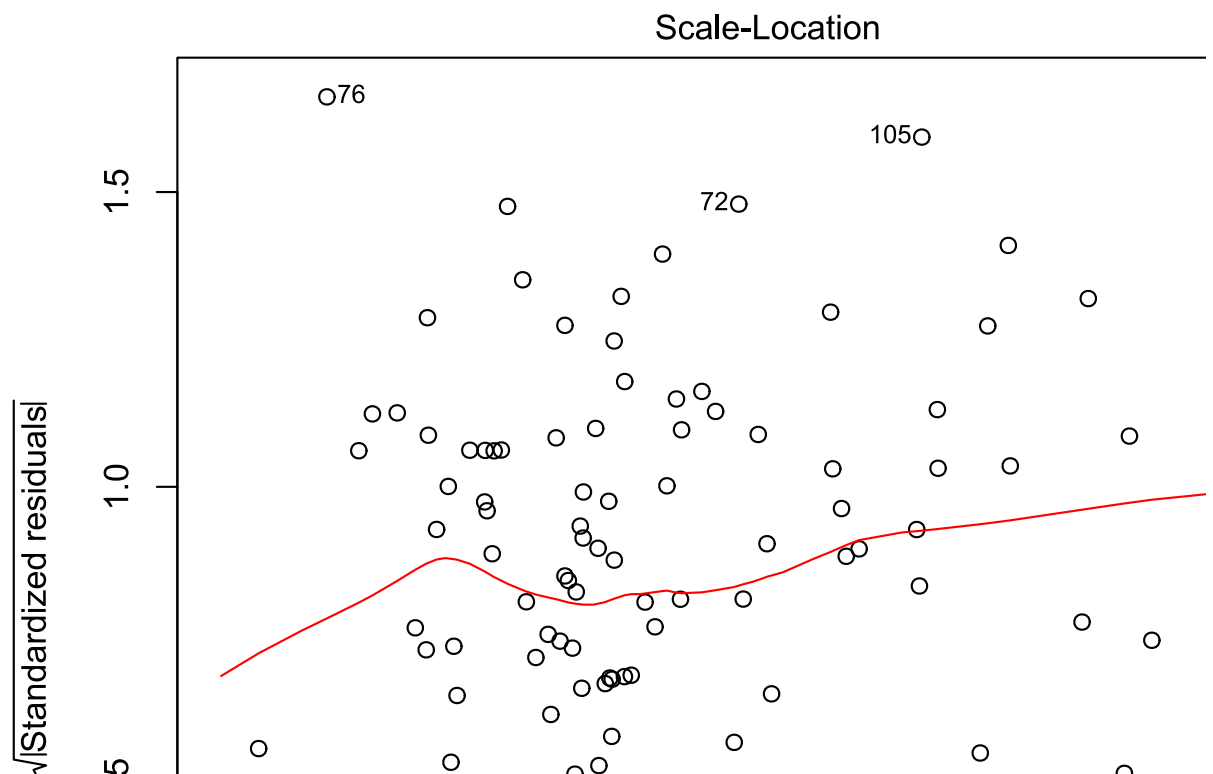
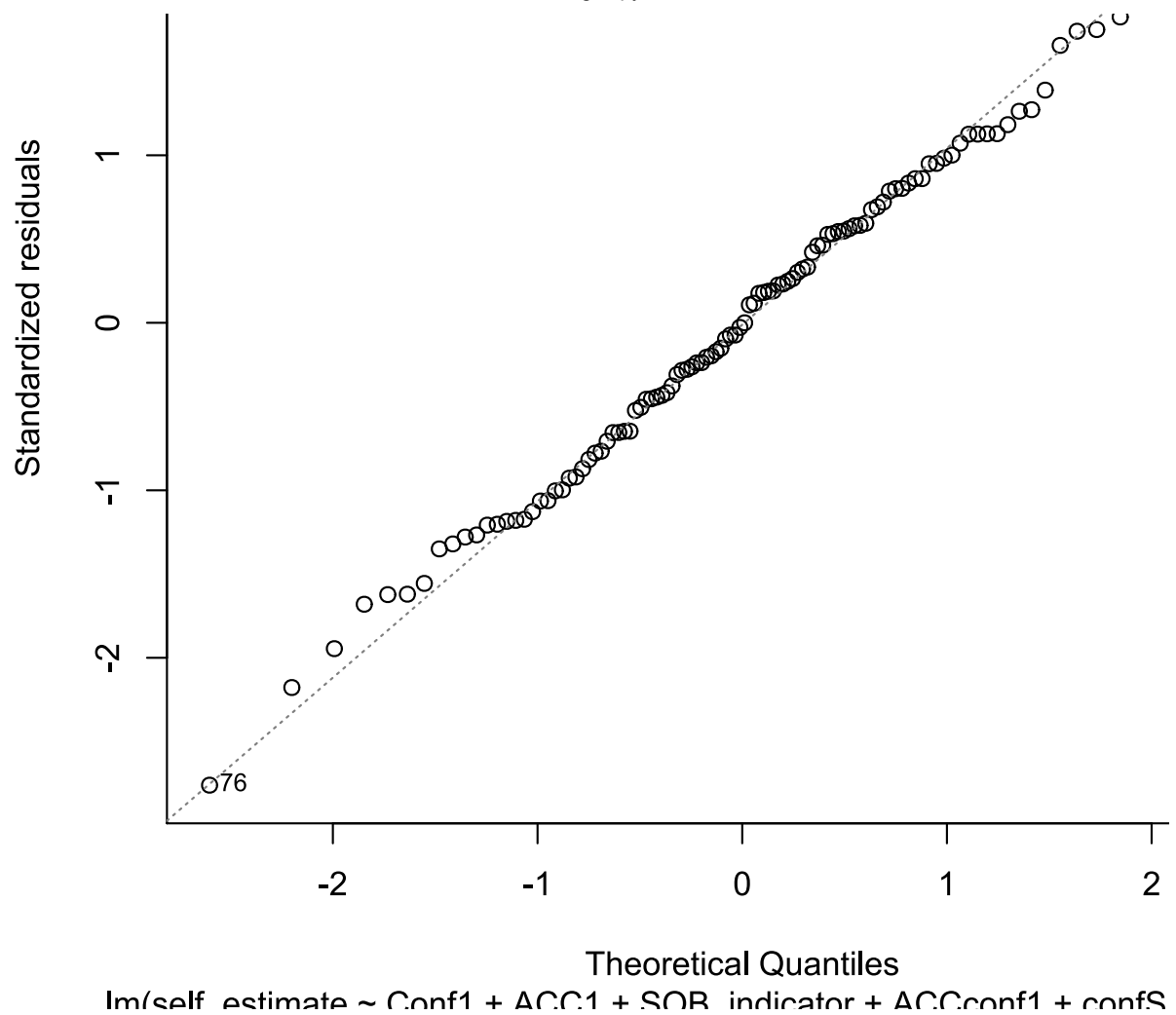


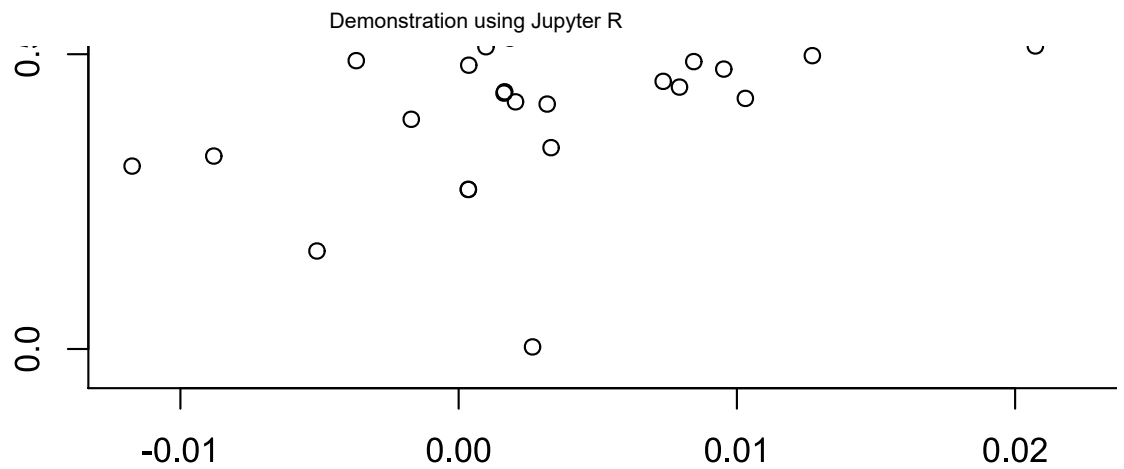


lm(self\_estimate ~ Conf1 + ACC1 + ACCconf1)

```
In [16]: plot(lmDay1.five,which = 1:4)
```

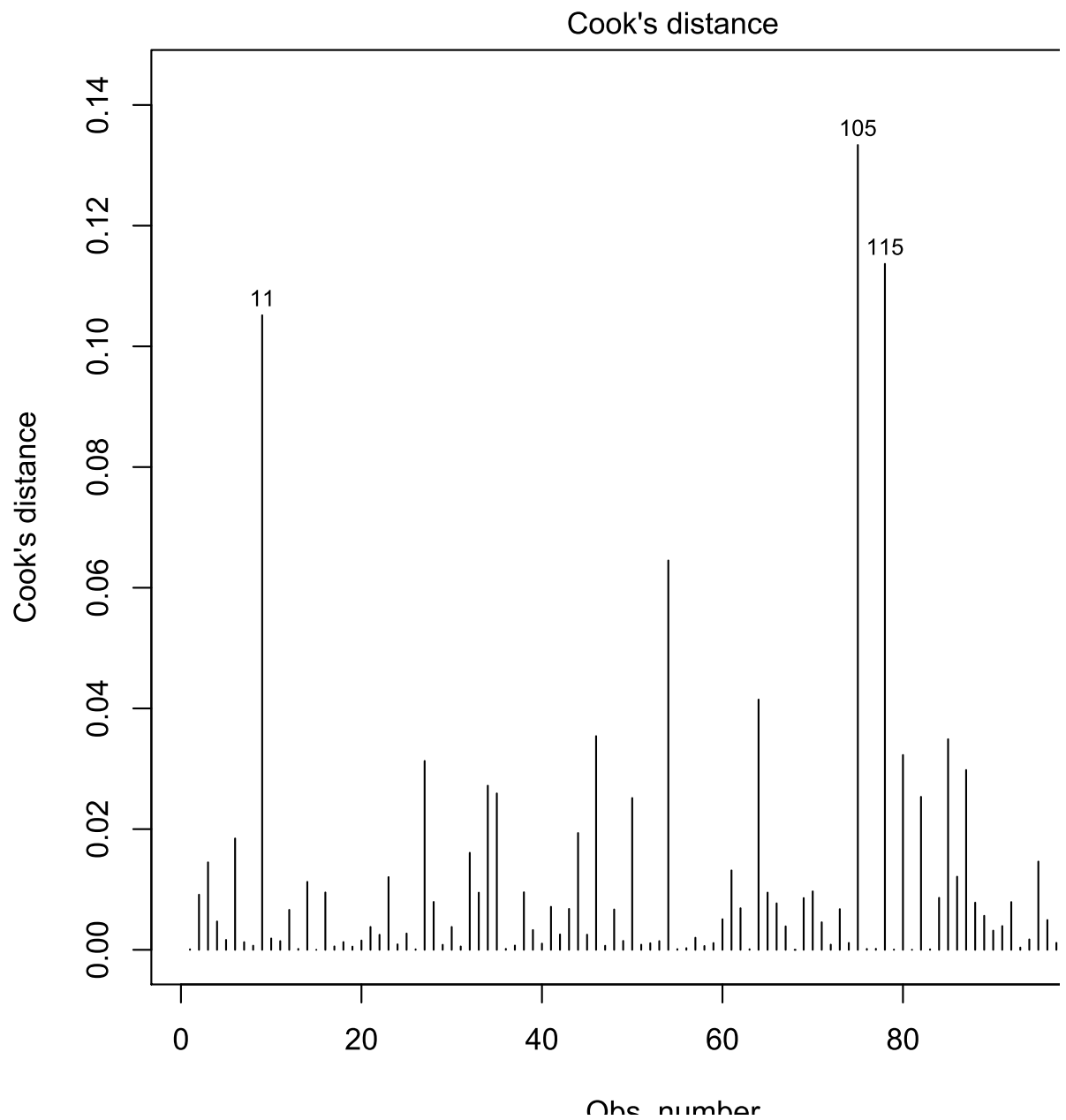






Fitted values

lm(self\_estimate ~ Conf1 + ACC1 + SOR\_indicator + ACCconf1 + confS





$$\text{lm}(\text{self\_estimate} \sim \text{Conf1} + \text{ACC1} + \text{SOB\_indicator} + \text{ACCconf1} + \text{confS}$$

## give me the observations that are unusual for self\_estimate

```
In [17]: which(rstudent(lmDay1.three)>2)
         which(rstudent(lmDay1.five)>2)
```

```
Out[17]:           39  35
          52  45
          72  62
         105  91
```

```
Out[17]:           52  34
          72  50
         105  75
```

## Day 2

```
In [18]: lmDay2.one = lm(data$self_estimate2~data$ACC2)
         lmDay2.two = lm(data$self_estimate2 ~ data$Conf2+data$ACC2)
         # interaction
         data$ACCconf2 = data$ACC2 * data$Conf2
         lmDay2.three = lm(data$self_estimate2 ~ data$Conf2+data$ACC2+data$ACCconf2)
         lmDay2.four = lm(self_estimate2~Conf2+ACC2+ACCconf2+SOB_indicator,data=data)
         # interactions
         data$ACCSOB2=data$ACC2*data$SOB_indicator
         data$confSOB2 = data$Conf2*data$SOB_indicator
         lmDay2.five = lm(self_estimate2~Conf2+ACC2+SOB_indicator+ACCconf2+confSOB2+A
```

## Summary of models: summary(...)

In [19]: `summary(lmDay2.five)`

Out[19]:

```
Call:
lm(formula = self_estimate2 ~ Conf2 + ACC2 + SOB_indicator +
    ACCconf2 + confSOB2 + ACCSOB2, data = data)

Residuals:
    Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.050346 -0.018365  0.002763  0.017816  0.059278

Coefficients:
              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)  -0.030845   0.014522  -2.124   0.036 *
Conf2         0.008568   0.004560   1.879   0.063 .
ACC2        -0.392915   0.068533  -5.733 9.38e-08 ***
SOB_indicator  0.115720   0.122062   0.948   0.345
ACCconf2      0.102795   0.021072   4.878 3.79e-06 ***
confSOB2     -0.014323   0.037635  -0.381   0.704
ACCSOB2       0.247108   0.184167   1.342   0.183
---
Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.0251 on 106 degrees of freedom
(46 observations deleted due to missingness)
Multiple R-squared:  0.3207,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.2822
F-statistic: 8.339 on 6 and 106 DF,  p-value: 2.082e-07
```

## How much $r^2$ improve by steps

In [20]: `anova(lmDay2.one,lmDay2.two,lmDay2.three,test="F")`  
`anova(lmDay2.four,lmDay2.five,test="F")`

Out[20]:

	Res.Df	RSS	Df	Sum of Sq	F	Pr(>F)
1	132	0.1075047	NA	NA	NA	NA
2	131	0.1056737	1	0.001830965	2.534919	0.1137813
3	130	0.09389865	1	0.01177506	16.30224	9.172413e-05

Out[20]:

	Res.Df	RSS	Df	Sum of Sq	F	Pr(>F)
1	108	0.06793538	NA	NA	NA	NA
2	106	0.06679118	2	0.001144198	0.9079418	0.406467

## Skip model fitting test

# Missing data analysis

```
In [21]: pMiss = function(x){sum(is.na(x))/length(x)*100}
          sort(apply(data,2,pMiss))
```

```
Out[21]:
```

<b>Post1Taskfeel1</b>	0.628930817610063
<b>Post1Taskfeel2</b>	0.628930817610063
<b>SOBitem2pre</b>	0.628930817610063
<b>SOBitem1pre</b>	1.25786163522013
<b>SOBitem3pre</b>	1.88679245283019
<b>ACC1</b>	3.14465408805031
<b>Conf1</b>	3.14465408805031
<b>ACCconf1</b>	3.14465408805031
<b>SOBitem5pre</b>	6.91823899371069
<b>SOBitem4pre</b>	7.54716981132075
<b>Post1Taskfeel3</b>	9.43396226415094
<b>SOB_pre</b>	11.3207547169811
<b>self_estimate</b>	11.3207547169811
<b>Post2Taskfeel1</b>	11.9496855345912
<b>Post2Taskfeel2</b>	11.9496855345912
<b>SOBitem1post</b>	13.8364779874214
<b>SOBitem2psot</b>	13.8364779874214
<b>ACC2</b>	14.4654088050314
<b>Conf2</b>	14.4654088050314
<b>ACCconf2</b>	14.4654088050314
<b>SOBitem3post</b>	15.0943396226415
<b>SOBitem5post</b>	15.7232704402516
<b>self_estimate2</b>	15.7232704402516
<b>SOBitem4post</b>	20.125786163522
<b>SOB_post</b>	20.7547169811321
<b>gender</b>	22.0125786163522
<b>year</b>	22.0125786163522
<b>SOB_indicator</b>	25.1572327044025
<b>ACCSOB1</b>	25.7861635220126
<b>confSOB1</b>	25.7861635220126
<b>ACCconfSOB1</b>	25.7861635220126
<b>ACCSOB2</b>	28.9308176100629
<b>confSOB2</b>	28.9308176100629

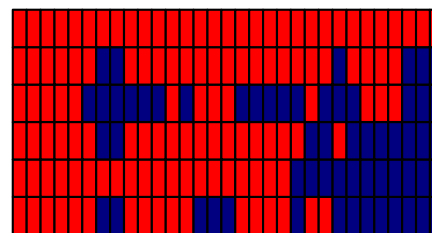
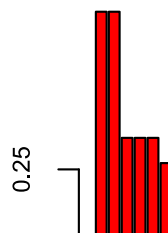
## Graph of missing pattern

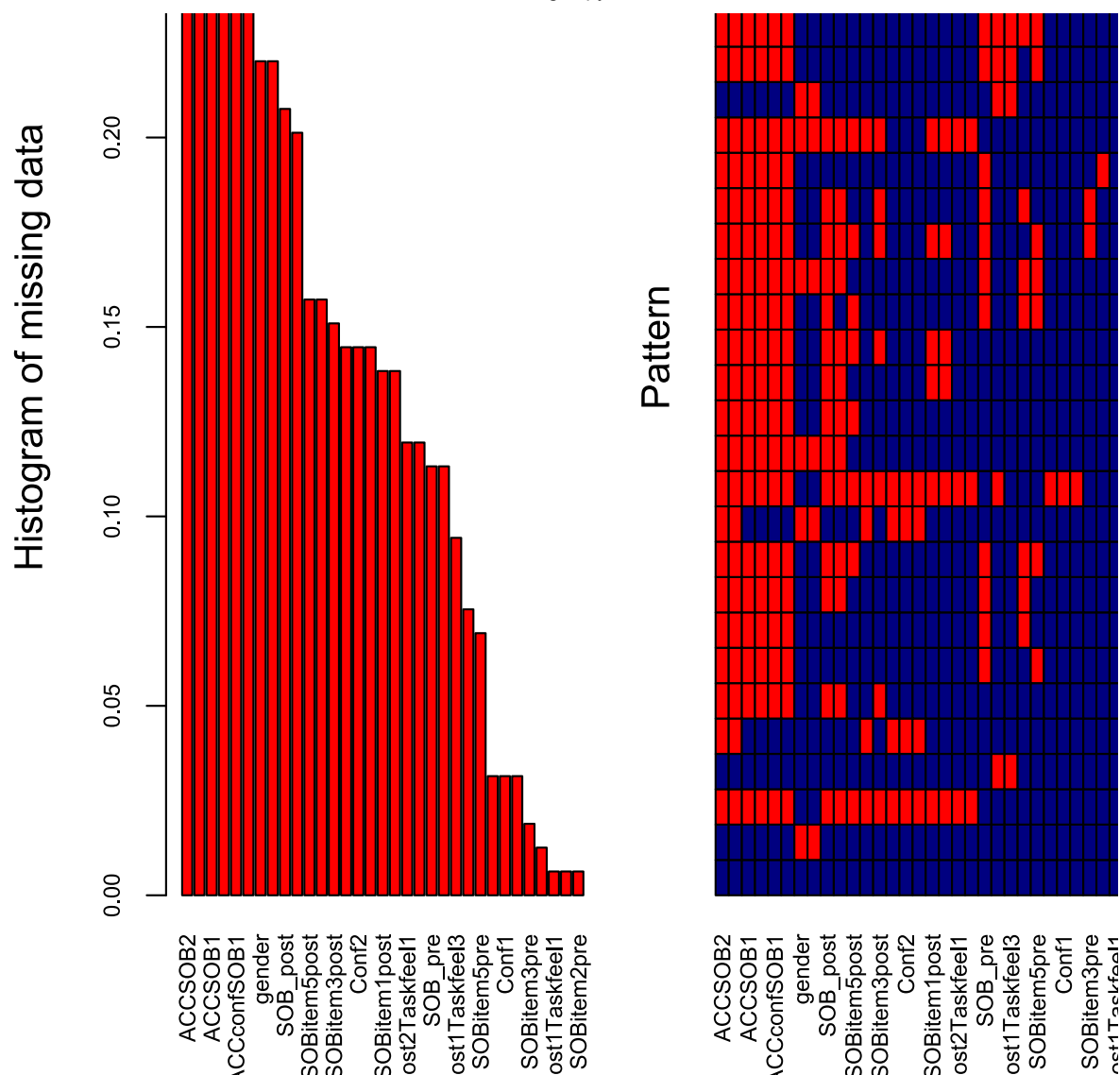
```
In [42]: library(VIM)
library(mice)
aggr_plot=aggr(data,col=c('navyblue','red'),numbers=TRUE,
               sortVars=TRUE,labels=names(data),cex.axis=.7,
               gap=3,ylab=c("Histogram of missing data","Pattern"))
```

Loading required package: Rcpp  
mice 2.25 2015-11-09

Variables sorted by number of missings:

Variable	Count
ACCSOB2	0.289308176
confSOB2	0.289308176
ACCSOB1	0.257861635
confSOB1	0.257861635
ACCconfSOB1	0.257861635
SOB_indicator	0.251572327
gender	0.220125786
year	0.220125786
SOB_post	0.207547170
SOBitem4post	0.201257862
SOBitem5post	0.157232704
self_estimate2	0.157232704
SOBitem3post	0.150943396
ACC2	0.144654088
Conf2	0.144654088
ACCconf2	0.144654088
SOBitem1post	0.138364780
SOBitem2psot	0.138364780
Post2Taskfeel1	0.119496855
Post2Taskfeel2	0.119496855
SOB_pre	0.113207547
self_estimate	0.113207547
Post1Taskfeel3	0.094339623
SOBitem4pre	0.075471698
SOBitem5pre	0.069182390
ACC1	0.031446541
Conf1	0.031446541
ACCconf1	0.031446541
SOBitem3pre	0.018867925
SOBitem1pre	0.012578616
Post1Taskfeel1	0.006289308
Post1Taskfeel2	0.006289308
SOBitem2pre	0.006289308





**What do we do about the missing data??? Put something in the spot!!**

**Multiple imputation of the missing data**

In [43]: `tempData=mice(data,m=5,method='norm',seed=500)`

```

iter imp variable
  1  1 ACC1 ACC2 Conf1 Conf2 Post1Taskfeel1 Post1Taskfeel2 Post
1Taskfeel3 Post2Taskfeel1 Post2Taskfeel2 SOBitem1pre SOBitem2pre S
OBitem3pre SOBitem4pre SOBitem5pre SOBitem1post SOBitem2psot SOBit
em3post SOBitem4post SOBitem5post gender year SOB_pre SOB_post S
OB_indicator self_estimate self_estimate2 ACCconf1 ACCSOB1 confSOB
1 ACCconfSOB1 ACCconf2 ACCSOB2 confSOB2
  1  2 ACC1 ACC2 Conf1 Conf2 Post1Taskfeel1 Post1Taskfeel2 Post
1Taskfeel3 Post2Taskfeel1 Post2Taskfeel2 SOBitem1pre SOBitem2pre S
OBitem3pre SOBitem4pre SOBitem5pre SOBitem1post SOBitem2psot SOBit
em3post SOBitem4post SOBitem5post gender year SOB_pre SOB_post S
OB_indicator self_estimate self_estimate2 ACCconf1 ACCSOB1 confSOB
1 ACCconfSOB1 ACCconf2 ACCSOB2 confSOB2
  1  3 ACC1 ACC2 Conf1 Conf2 Post1Taskfeel1 Post1Taskfeel2 Post
1Taskfeel3 Post2Taskfeel1 Post2Taskfeel2 SOBitem1pre SOBitem2pre S
OBitem3pre SOBitem4pre SOBitem5pre SOBitem1post SOBitem2psot SOBit
em3post SOBitem4post SOBitem5post gender year SOB_pre SOB_post S
OB_indicator self_estimate self_estimate2 ACCconf1 ACCSOB1 confSOB
1 ACCconfSOB1 ACCconf2 ACCSOB2 confSOB2

```

**matched t test for each variable, and show they are not different from each other**

```
In [44]: cnt = 1
p.values=c()
for (c in 1:5){
  completeData=complete(tempData,c)
  for (i in datanames){
    print(c(i,cnt))
    TT = t.test(data[,i],completeData[,i])
    p.values[cnt]=TT$p.value
    cnt = cnt +1
  }
}
```

```
[1] "ACC1" "1"
[1] "ACC2" "2"
[1] "Conf1" "3"
[1] "Conf2" "4"
[1] "Post1Taskfeel1" "5"
[1] "Post1Taskfeel2" "6"
[1] "Post1Taskfeel3" "7"
[1] "Post2Taskfeel1" "8"
[1] "Post2Taskfeel2" "9"
[1] "SOBitem1pre" "10"
[1] "SOBitem2pre" "11"
[1] "SOBitem3pre" "12"
[1] "SOBitem4pre" "13"
[1] "SOBitem5pre" "14"
[1] "SOBitem1post" "15"
[1] "SOBitem2psot" "16"
[1] "SOBitem3post" "17"
[1] "SOBitem4post" "18"
[1] "SOBitem5post" "19"
[1] "SOBitem1pre" "10"
[1] "SOBitem2pre" "11"
[1] "SOBitem3pre" "12"
[1] "SOBitem4pre" "13"
[1] "SOBitem5pre" "14"
[1] "SOBitem1post" "15"
[1] "SOBitem2psot" "16"
[1] "SOBitem3post" "17"
[1] "SOBitem4post" "18"
[1] "SOBitem5post" "19"
```

```
In [45]: which(p.values<0.05)
```

Out[45]:

```
In [46]: fit3 = lm(self_estimate~Conf1+ACC1+SOB_indicator+ACCconf1+confSOB1+ACCSOB1,d
```

```

In [47]: # pooling
tempData = mice(data,m=5,seed=245435)
modelFit1=with(tempData,lm(self_estimate~Conf1+ACC1+SOB_indicator+ACCconf1+c
tempData2=mice(data,m=50,seed=245435)
modelFit2=with(tempData2,lm(self_estimate~Conf1+ACC1+SOB_indicator+ACCconf1+c
print(summary(pool(modelFit1)),digits=2)
print(summary(pool(modelFit2)),digits=3)
print(summary(fit3),digits=2)

1Taskfeel1 1Post2Taskfeel1 1Post2Taskfeel2 SOBitem1pre SOBitem2pre S
OBitem3pre SOBitem4pre SOBitem5pre SOBitem1post SOBitem2psot SOBit
em3post SOBitem4post SOBitem5post gender year SOB_pre SOB_post S
OB_indicator self_estimate self_estimate2 ACCconf1 ACCSOB1 confSOB
1 ACCconfSOB1 ACCconf2 ACCSOB2 confSOB2
4 2 ACC1 ACC2 Conf1 Conf2 Post1Taskfeel1 Post1Taskfeel2 Post
1Taskfeel3 Post2Taskfeel1 Post2Taskfeel2 SOBitem1pre SOBitem2pre S
OBitem3pre SOBitem4pre SOBitem5pre SOBitem1post SOBitem2psot SOBit
em3post SOBitem4post SOBitem5post gender year SOB_pre SOB_post S
OB_indicator self_estimate self_estimate2 ACCconf1 ACCSOB1 confSOB
1 ACCconfSOB1 ACCconf2 ACCSOB2 confSOB2
4 3 ACC1 ACC2 Conf1 Conf2 Post1Taskfeel1 Post1Taskfeel2 Post
1Taskfeel3 Post2Taskfeel1 Post2Taskfeel2 SOBitem1pre SOBitem2pre S

OBitem3pre SOBitem4pre SOBitem5pre SOBitem1post SOBitem2psot SOBit
em3post SOBitem4post SOBitem5post gender year SOB_pre SOB_post S
OB_indicator self_estimate self_estimate2 ACCconf1 ACCSOB1 confSOB
1 ACCconfSOB1 ACCconf2 ACCSOB2 confSOB2
4 4 ACC1 ACC2 Conf1 Conf2 Post1Taskfeel1 Post1Taskfeel2 Post
1Taskfeel3 Post2Taskfeel1 Post2Taskfeel2 SOBitem1pre SOBitem2pre S
OBitem3pre SOBitem4pre SOBitem5pre SOBitem1post SOBitem2psot SOBit

```



```
In [48]: # Day 2
fit3 = lm(self_estimate2~Conf2+ACC2+S0B_indicator+ACCconf2+confS0B2+ACCS0B2,
# pooling
tempData = mice(data,m=5,seed=245435)
modelFit1=with(tempData,lm(self_estimate2~Conf2+ACC2+S0B_indicator+ACCconf2+
tempData2=mice(data,m=50,seed=245435)
modelFit2=with(tempData2,lm(self_estimate2~Conf2+ACC2+S0B_indicator+ACCconf2
print(summary(pool(modelFit1)),digits=2)
print(summary(pool(modelFit2)),digits=3)
print(summary(fit3),digits=3)

tem3post S0Bitem4post S0Bitem5post gender year S0B_pre S0B_post
S0B_indicator self_estimate self_estimate2 ACCconf1 ACCS0B1 confS0
B1 ACCconfS0B1 ACCconf2 ACCS0B2 confS0B2
  4 13 ACC1 ACC2 Conf1 Conf2 Post1Taskfeel1 Post1Taskfeel2 Pos
t1Taskfeel3 Post2Taskfeel1 Post2Taskfeel2 S0Bitem1pre S0Bitem2pre
S0Bitem3pre S0Bitem4pre S0Bitem5pre S0Bitem1post S0Bitem2psot S0Bi
tem3post S0Bitem4post S0Bitem5post gender year S0B_pre S0B_post
S0B_indicator self_estimate self_estimate2 ACCconf1 ACCS0B1 confS0
B1 ACCconfS0B1 ACCconf2 ACCS0B2 confS0B2
  4 14 ACC1 ACC2 Conf1 Conf2 Post1Taskfeel1 Post1Taskfeel2 Pos
t1Taskfeel3 Post2Taskfeel1 Post2Taskfeel2 S0Bitem1pre S0Bitem2pre
S0Bitem3pre S0Bitem4pre S0Bitem5pre S0Bitem1post S0Bitem2psot S0Bi
tem3post S0Bitem4post S0Bitem5post gender year S0B_pre S0B_post
S0B_indicator self_estimate self_estimate2 ACCconf1 ACCS0B1 confS0
B1 ACCconfS0B1 ACCconf2 ACCS0B2 confS0B2
  4 15 ACC1 ACC2 Conf1 Conf2 Post1Taskfeel1 Post1Taskfeel2 Pos
t1Taskfeel3 Post2Taskfeel1 Post2Taskfeel2 S0Bitem1pre S0Bitem2pre
S0Bitem3pre S0Bitem4pre S0Bitem5pre S0Bitem1post S0Bitem2psot S0Bi
tem3post S0Bitem4post S0Bitem5post gender year S0B_pre S0B_post
S0B indicator self estimate self estimate2 ACCconf1 ACCS0B1 confS0
```

## plotting

## Day 1

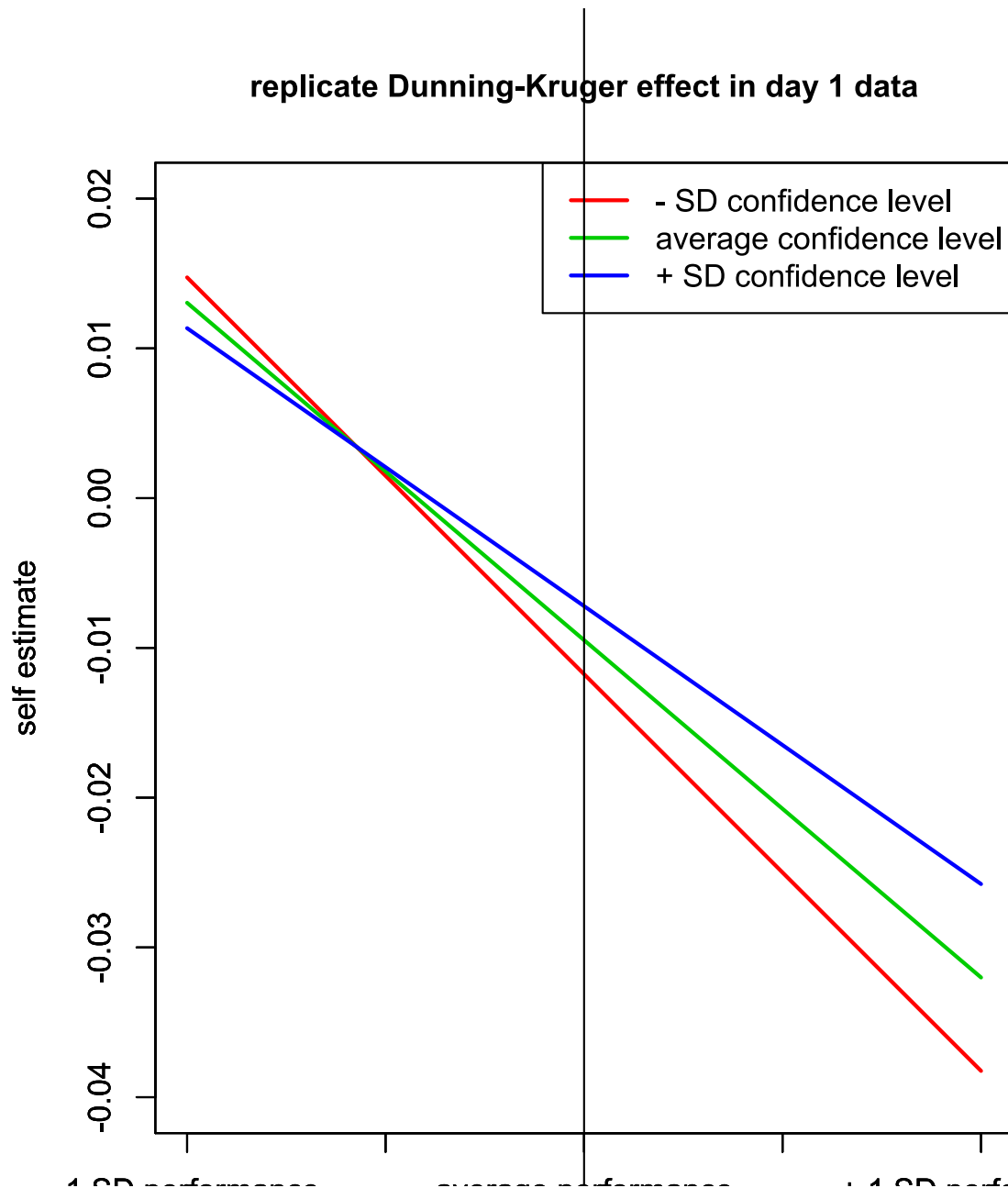
```
In [29]: xbar.acc = mean(data$ACC1,na.rm = T)
xbar.conf = mean(data$Conf1,na.rm = T)
s.acc = SD(data$ACC1)
s.conf = SD(data$Conf1)
lowNlow = c(1,-s.conf,-s.acc,(-s.conf*-s.acc)) %>% coef(lmDay1.three)
lowNAve = c(1,-s.conf,0,0) %>% coef(lmDay1.three)
lowNhigh = c(1,-s.conf,s.acc,(-s.conf*s.acc)) %>% coef(lmDay1.three)
AveNlow = c(1,0,-s.acc,(0*-s.acc)) %>% coef(lmDay1.three)
AveNAve = c(1,0,0,0) %>% coef(lmDay1.three)
AveNhigh = c(1,0,s.acc,(0*s.acc)) %>% coef(lmDay1.three)
HighNlow = c(1,s.conf,-s.acc,(s.conf*-s.acc)) %>% coef(lmDay1.three)
HighNAve = c(1,s.conf,0,(s.conf*0)) %>% coef(lmDay1.three)
HighNhigh = c(1,s.conf,s.acc,(s.conf*s.acc)) %>% coef(lmDay1.three)
# set performance as the x axis
D = matrix(data = c(lowNlow,lowNAve,lowNhigh,AveNlow,
                    AveNAve,AveNhigh,HighNlow,HighNAve,
                    HighNhigh),nrow=3,ncol=3,byrow = TRUE)
```

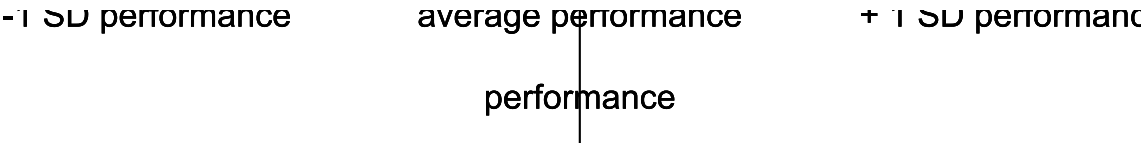
```

In [30]: ylims = c(-0.04,0.02)

par(xpd=T, mar=par()$mar+c(0,0,0,6))
par(ps = 12, cex = 1, cex.main = 1)
plot(c(1,2,3),D[1,],type="l",ylim=ylims,col=2,xaxt = "n",ylab="self estimate
axis(1,at=seq(1,3,0.5),labels = c("-1 SD performance","", "average performanc
par(new=T)
plot(c(1,2,3),D[2,],type="l",ylim=ylims,col=3,xaxt = "n",ylab="self estimate
axis(1,at=seq(1,3,0.5),labels = c("-1 SD performance","", "average performanc
par(new=T)
plot(c(1,2,3),D[3,],type="l",ylim=ylims,col=4,xaxt = "n",ylab="self estimate
axis(1,at=seq(1,3,0.5),labels = c("-1 SD performance","", "average performanc
title(main="replicate Dunning-Kruger effect in day 1 data")
legend("topright",legend=c("- SD confidence level", "average confidence level
abline(v=2)

```

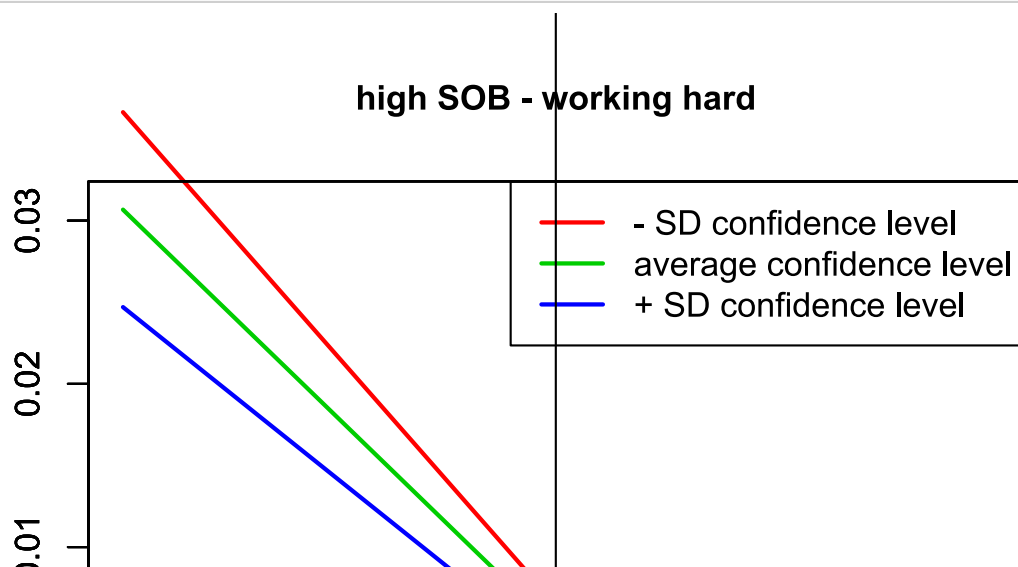


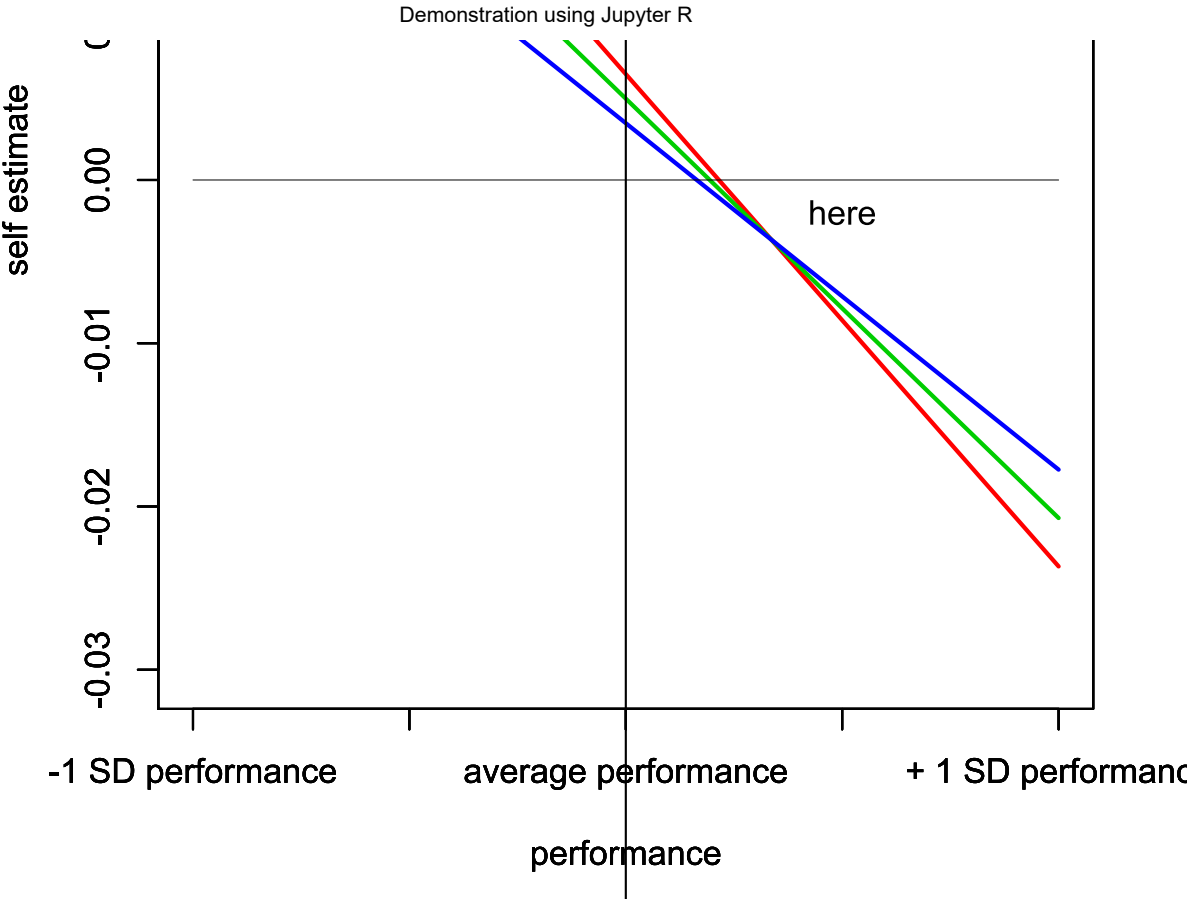


```

In [41]: xbar.acc = mean(data$ACC1,na.rm = T)
xbar.conf = mean(data$Conf1,na.rm = T)
xbar.SOB = mean(data$SOB_indicator,na.rm=T)
s.acc = SD(data$ACC1)
s.conf = SD(data$Conf1)
s.SOB = SD(data$SOB_indicator)
lowNlowNhigh = c(1,-s.conf,-s.acc,s.SOB,(-s.conf*-s.acc),(-s.conf*s.SOB),(-s
lowNAveNhigh = c(1,-s.conf,0,s.SOB,(-s.conf*0),(-s.conf*s.SOB),(0*s.SOB)) %*
lowNhighNhigh = c(1,-s.conf,s.acc,s.SOB,(-s.conf*s.acc),(-s.conf*s.SOB),(s.a
AveNlowNhigh = c(1,0,-s.acc,s.SOB,(0*-s.acc),(-0*s.SOB),(-s.acc*s.SOB)) %%
AveNAveNhigh = c(1,-0,0,s.SOB,(0*0),(0*s.SOB),(0*s.SOB)) %% coef(lmDay1.fiv
AveNhighNhigh = c(1,-0,s.acc,s.SOB,(0*s.acc),(0*s.SOB),(s.acc*s.SOB)) %% co
HighNlowNhigh = c(1,s.conf,-s.acc,s.SOB,(s.conf*-s.acc),(s.conf*s.SOB),(-s.a
HighNAveNhigh = c(1,s.conf,0,s.SOB,(s.conf*0),(s.conf*s.SOB),(0*s.SOB)) %%
HighNhighNhigh = c(1,s.conf,s.acc,s.SOB,(s.conf*s.acc),(s.conf*s.SOB),(s.acc
#set performance as x axis
D = matrix(data = c(lowNlowNhigh,lowNAveNhigh,lowNhighNhigh,AveNlowNhigh,
                    AveNAveNhigh,AveNhighNhigh,HighNlowNhigh,HighNAveNhigh,
                    HighNhighNhigh),nrow=3,ncol=3,byrow = TRUE)
ylims = c(-0.03,0.03)
par(xpd=T, mar=par()$mar+c(0,0,0,6))
par(ps = 12, cex = 1, cex.main = 1)
plot(c(1,2,3),D[1,],type="l",ylim=ylims,col=2,xaxt = "n",ylab="self estimate
axis(1,at=seq(1,3,0.5),labels = c("-1 SD performance","", "average performanc
par(new=T)
plot(c(1,2,3),D[2,],type="l",ylim=ylims,col=3,xaxt = "n",ylab="self estimate
axis(1,at=seq(1,3,0.5),labels = c("-1 SD performance","", "average performanc
par(new=T)
plot(c(1,2,3),D[3,],type="l",ylim=ylims,col=4,xaxt = "n",ylab="self estimate
axis(1,at=seq(1,3,0.5),labels = c("-1 SD performance","", "average performanc
par(new=T)
plot(seq(1,3,length=3),y = array(0,c(1,3)),type="l",ylim=ylims,col=1,xaxt =
axis(1,at=seq(1,3,0.5),labels = c("-1 SD performance","", "average performanc
title(main="high SOB - working hard")
legend("topright",legend=c("- SD confidence level","average confidence level
text(2.5,-0.002,'here')
abline(v=2)

```





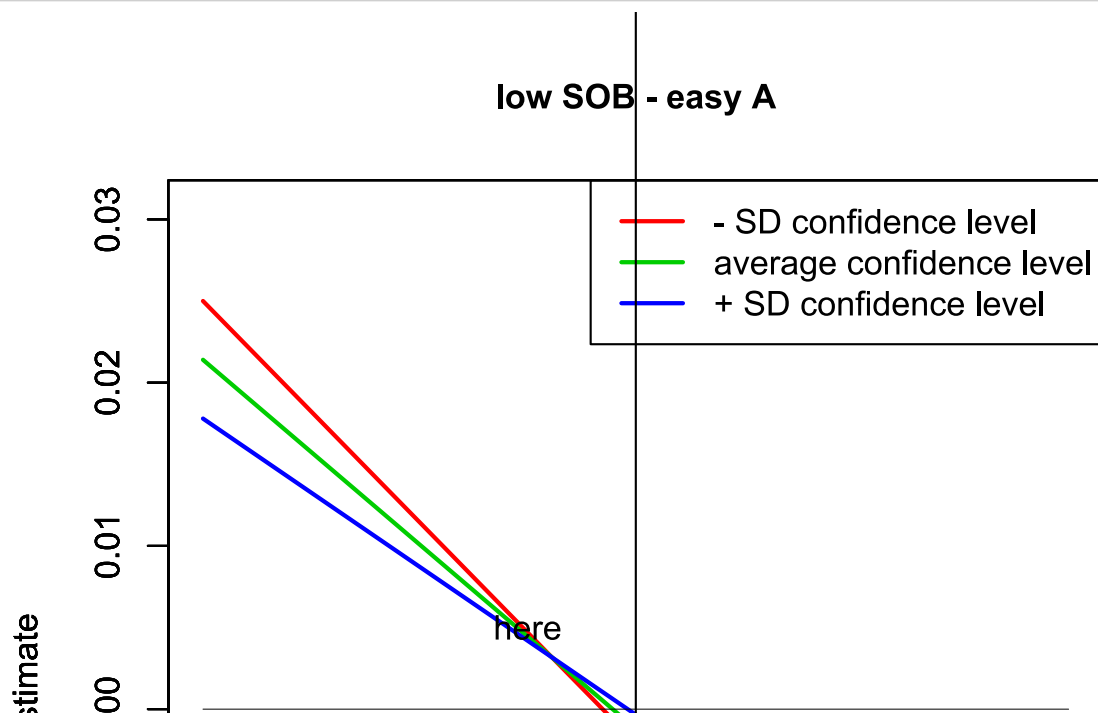
In [32]:

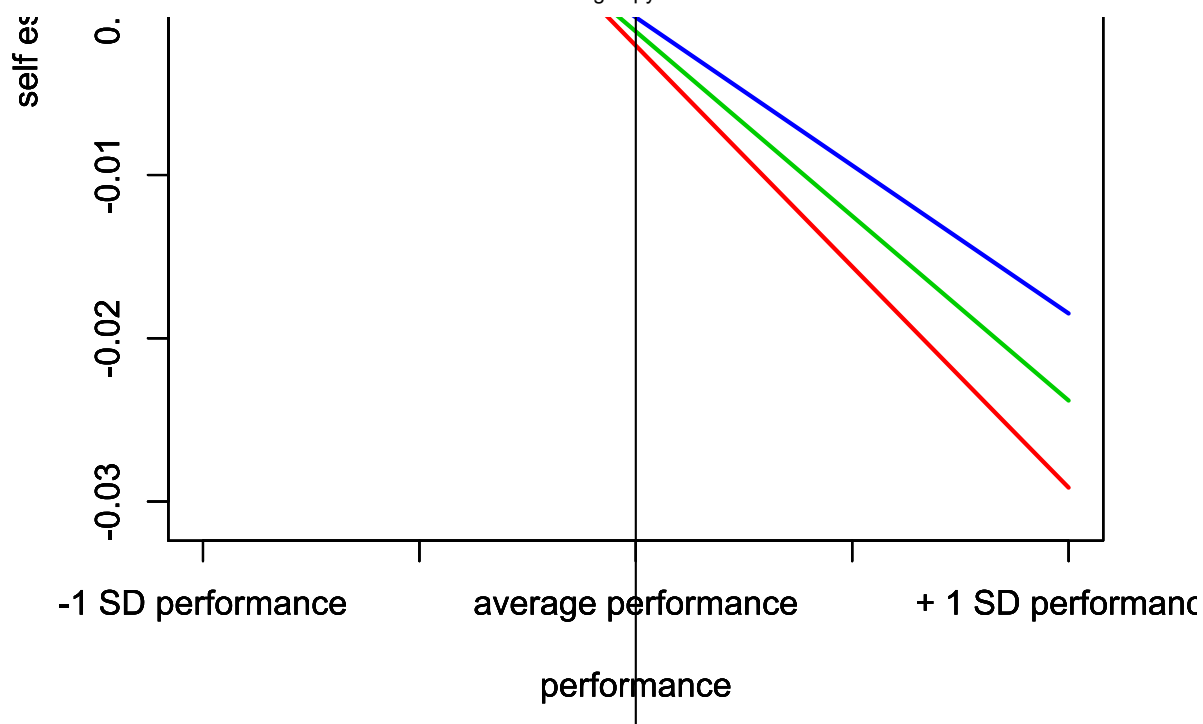
```

lowNlowNlow = c(1,-s.conf,-s.acc,-s.SOB,(-s.conf*-s.acc),(-s.conf*-s.SOB),(-
lowNAveNlow = c(1,-s.conf,0,-s.SOB,(-s.conf*0),(-s.conf*-s.SOB),(0*-s.SOB))
lowNhighNlow = c(1,-s.conf,s.acc,-s.SOB,(-s.conf*s.acc),(-s.conf*-s.SOB),(s.
AveNlowNlow = c(1,0,-s.acc,-s.SOB,(0*-s.acc),(-0*-s.SOB),(-s.acc*-s.SOB)) %*
AveNAveNlow = c(1,-0,0,-s.SOB,(0*0),(0*-s.SOB),(0*-s.SOB)) %*% coef(lmDay1.f
AveNhighNlow = c(1,-0,s.acc,-s.SOB,(0*s.acc),(0*-s.SOB),(s.acc*-s.SOB)) %*%
HighNlowNlow = c(1,s.conf,-s.acc,-s.SOB,(s.conf*-s.acc),(s.conf*-s.SOB),(-s.
HighNAveNlow = c(1,s.conf,0,-s.SOB,(s.conf*0),(s.conf*-s.SOB),(0*-s.SOB)) %*
HighNhighNlow = c(1,s.conf,s.acc,-s.SOB,(s.conf*s.acc),(s.conf*-s.SOB),(s.ac
# set performance as axis
D = matrix(data = c(lowNlowNlow,lowNAveNlow,lowNhighNlow,AveNlowNlow,
                    AveNAveNlow,AveNhighNlow,HighNlowNlow,HighNAveNlow,
                    HighNhighNlow),nrow=3,ncol=3,byrow = TRUE)

ylims = c(-0.03,0.03)
par(xpd=T, mar=par()$mar+c(0,0,0,6))
par(ps = 12, cex = 1, cex.main = 1)
plot(c(1,2,3),D[1,],type="l",ylim=ylims,col=2,xaxt = "n",ylab="self estimate
axis(1,at=seq(1,3,0.5),labels = c("-1 SD performance","", "average performanc
par(new=T)
plot(c(1,2,3),D[2,],type="l",ylim=ylims,col=3,xaxt = "n",ylab="self estimate
axis(1,at=seq(1,3,0.5),labels = c("-1 SD performance","", "average performanc
par(new=T)
plot(c(1,2,3),D[3,],type="l",ylim=ylims,col=4,xaxt = "n",ylab="self estimate
axis(1,at=seq(1,3,0.5),labels = c("-1 SD performance","", "average performanc
par(new=T)
plot(seq(1,3,length=3),y = array(0,c(1,3)),type="l",ylim=ylims,col=1,xaxt =
axis(1,at=seq(1,3,0.5),labels = c("-1 SD performance","", "average performanc
title(main="low SOB - easy A")
legend("topright",legend=c("- SD confidence level","average confidence level
text(1.75,0.005,'here')
abline(v = 2)

```





## Day 2

```
In [33]: xbar.acc = mean(data$ACC2,na.rm = T)
xbar.conf = mean(data$Conf2,na.rm = T)
s.acc = SD(data$ACC2)
s.conf = SD(data$Conf2)

lowNlow = c(1,-s.conf,-s.acc,(-s.conf*-s.acc)) %%% coef(lmDay2.three)
lowNAve = c(1,-s.conf,0,0) %%% coef(lmDay2.three)
lowNhigh = c(1,-s.conf,s.acc,(-s.conf*s.acc)) %%% coef(lmDay2.three)
AveNlow = c(1,0,-s.acc,(0*-s.acc)) %%% coef(lmDay2.three)
AveNAve = c(1,0,0,0) %%% coef(lmDay2.three)
AveNhigh = c(1,0,s.acc,(0*s.acc)) %%% coef(lmDay2.three)
HighNlow = c(1,s.conf,-s.acc,(s.conf*-s.acc)) %%% coef(lmDay2.three)
HighNAve = c(1,s.conf,0,(s.conf*0)) %%% coef(lmDay2.three)
HighNhigh = c(1,s.conf,s.acc,(s.conf*s.acc)) %%% coef(lmDay2.three)
# set performance as x axis
D = matrix(data = c(lowNlow,lowNAve,lowNhigh,AveNlow,
                    AveNAve,AveNhigh,HighNlow,HighNAve,
                    HighNhigh),nrow=3,ncol=3,byrow = TRUE)
```

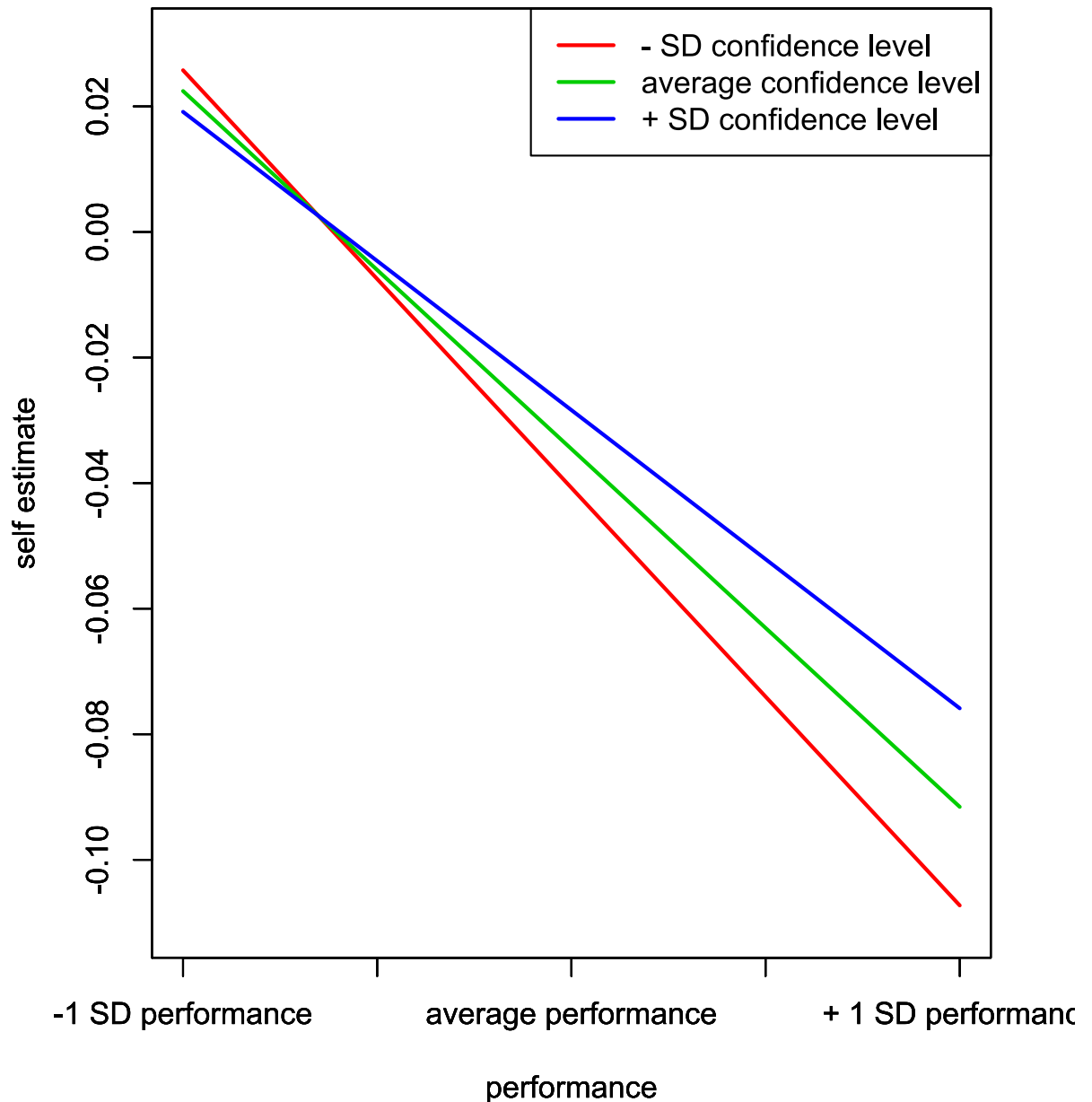


```

In [34]: ylims = c(-0.11,0.03)
par(xpd=T, mar=par()$mar+c(0,0,0,6))
par(ps = 12, cex = 1, cex.main = 1)
plot(c(1,2,3),D[1,],type="l",ylim=ylims,col=2,xaxt = "n",ylab="self estimate
axis(1,at=seq(1,3,0.5),labels = c("-1 SD performance","", "average performanc
par(new=T)
plot(c(1,2,3),D[2,],type="l",ylim=ylims,col=3,xaxt = "n",ylab="self estimate
axis(1,at=seq(1,3,0.5),labels = c("-1 SD performance","", "average performanc
par(new=T)
plot(c(1,2,3),D[3,],type="l",ylim=ylims,col=4,xaxt = "n",ylab="self estimate
axis(1,at=seq(1,3,0.5),labels = c("-1 SD performance","", "average performanc
title(main="replicate Dunning-Kruger effect in day 2 data")
legend("topright",legend=c("- SD confidence level", "average confidence level

```

### replicate Dunning-Kruger effect in day 2 data



```

In [35]: xbar.acc = mean(data$ACC2,na.rm = T)
xbar.conf = mean(data$Conf2,na.rm = T)
xbar.SOB = mean(data$SOB_indicator,na.rm=T)
s.acc = SD(data$ACC2)
s.conf = SD(data$Conf2)
s.SOB = SD(data$SOB_indicator)

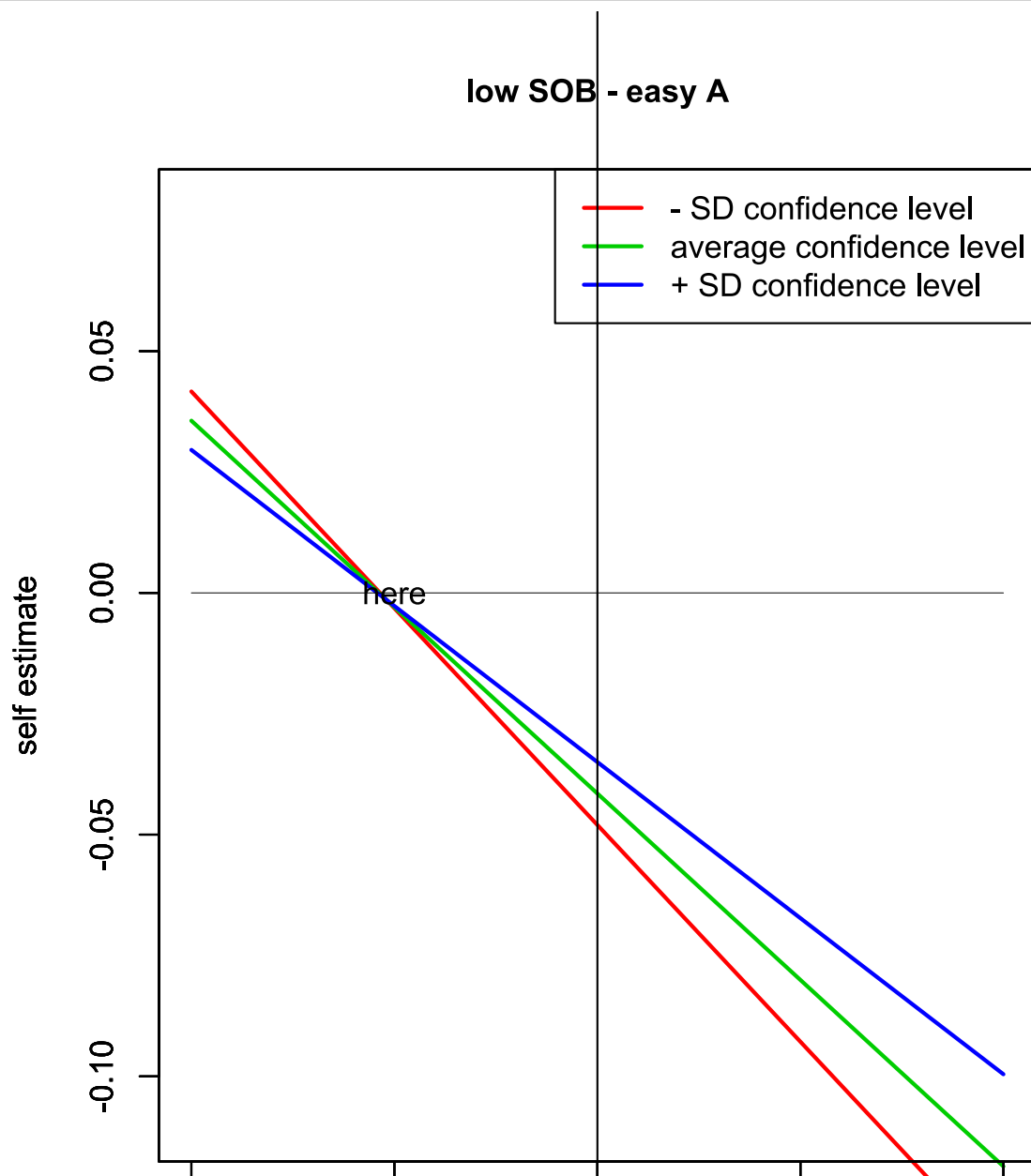
# easy A
lowNlowNlow = c(1,-s.conf,-s.acc,-s.SOB,(-s.conf*-s.acc),(-s.conf*-s.SOB),(-
lowNAveNlow = c(1,-s.conf,0,-s.SOB,(-s.conf*0),(-s.conf*-s.SOB),(0*-s.SOB))
lowNhighNlow = c(1,-s.conf,s.acc,-s.SOB,(-s.conf*s.acc),(-s.conf*-s.SOB),(s.
AveNlowNlow = c(1,0,-s.acc,-s.SOB,(0*-s.acc),(-0*-s.SOB),(-s.acc*-s.SOB)) %*
AveNAveNlow = c(1,-0,0,-s.SOB,(0*0),(0*-s.SOB),(0*-s.SOB)) %*% coef(lmDay2.f
AveNhighNlow = c(1,-0,s.acc,-s.SOB,(0*s.acc),(0*-s.SOB),(s.acc*-s.SOB)) %*%
HighNlowNlow = c(1,s.conf,-s.acc,-s.SOB,(s.conf*-s.acc),(s.conf*-s.SOB),(-s.
HighNAveNlow = c(1,s.conf,0,-s.SOB,(s.conf*0),(s.conf*-s.SOB),(0*-s.SOB)) %*
HighNhighNlow = c(1,s.conf,s.acc,-s.SOB,(s.conf*s.acc),(s.conf*-s.SOB),(s.ac
# set performance as axis
D = matrix(data = c(lowNlowNlow,lowNAveNlow,lowNhighNlow,AveNlowNlow,
                    AveNAveNlow,AveNhighNlow,HighNlowNlow,HighNAveNlow,
                    HighNhighNlow),nrow=3,ncol=3,byrow = TRUE)

```

```

In [36]: ylims = c(-0.11,0.08)
par(xpd=T, mar=par()$mar+c(0,0,0,6))
par(ps = 12, cex = 1, cex.main = 1)
plot(c(1,2,3),D[1,],type="l",ylim=ylims,col=2,xaxt = "n",ylab="self estimate
axis(1,at=seq(1,3,0.5),labels = c("-1 SD performance","", "average performanc
par(new=T)
plot(c(1,2,3),D[2,],type="l",ylim=ylims,col=3,xaxt = "n",ylab="self estimate
axis(1,at=seq(1,3,0.5),labels = c("-1 SD performance","", "average performanc
par(new=T)
plot(c(1,2,3),D[3,],type="l",ylim=ylims,col=4,xaxt = "n",ylab="self estimate
axis(1,at=seq(1,3,0.5),labels = c("-1 SD performance","", "average performanc
par(new=T)
plot(seq(1,3,length=3),y = array(0,c(1,3)),type="l",ylim=ylims,col=1,xaxt =
axis(1,at=seq(1,3,0.5),labels = c("-1 SD performance","", "average performanc
title(main="low SOB - easy A")
legend("topright",legend=c("- SD confidence level","average confidence level
abline(v=2)
text(1.5,0,'here')

```



-1 SD performance

average performance

~~+ 1 SD performance~~

performance

```

In [37]: lowNlowNhigh = c(1,-s.conf,-s.acc,s.SOB,(-s.conf*-s.acc),(-s.conf*s.SOB),(-s
lowNAveNhigh = c(1,-s.conf,0,s.SOB,(-s.conf*0),(-s.conf*s.SOB),(0*s.SOB)) %*
lowNhighNhigh = c(1,-s.conf,s.acc,s.SOB,(-s.conf*s.acc),(-s.conf*s.SOB),(s.a
AveNlowNhigh = c(1,0,-s.acc,s.SOB,(0*-s.acc),(-0*s.SOB),(-s.acc*s.SOB)) %%
AveNAveNhigh = c(1,-0,0,s.SOB,(0*0),(0*s.SOB),(0*s.SOB)) %% coef(lmDay2.fiv
AveNhighNhigh = c(1,-0,s.acc,s.SOB,(0*s.acc),(0*s.SOB),(s.acc*s.SOB)) %% co
HighNlowNhigh = c(1,s.conf,-s.acc,s.SOB,(s.conf*-s.acc),(s.conf*s.SOB),(-s.a
HighNAveNhigh = c(1,s.conf,0,s.SOB,(s.conf*0),(s.conf*s.SOB),(0*s.SOB)) %%
HighNhighNhigh = c(1,s.conf,s.acc,s.SOB,(s.conf*s.acc),(s.conf*s.SOB),(s.acc

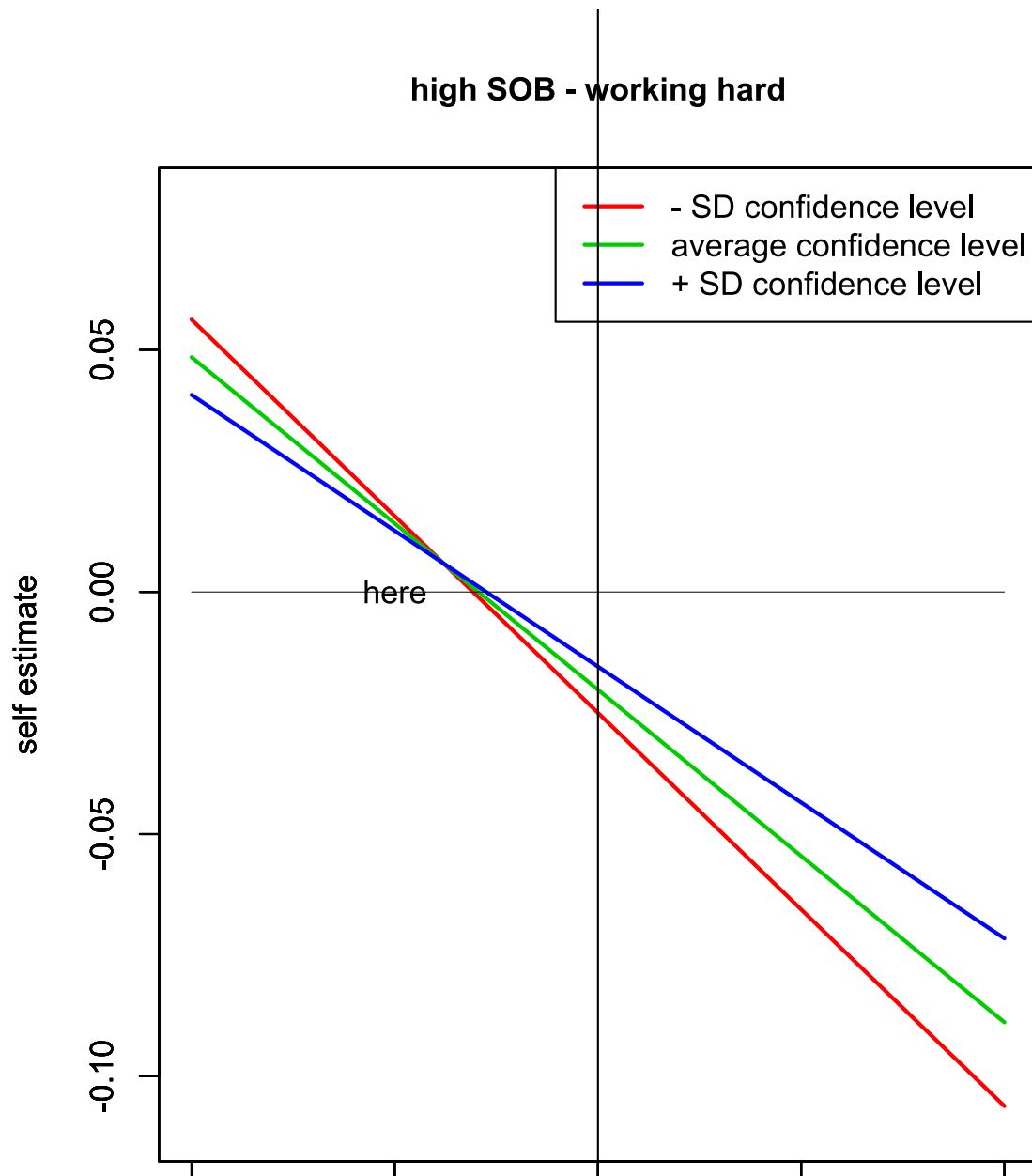
#set performance as x axis
D = matrix(data = c(lowNlowNhigh,lowNAveNhigh,lowNhighNhigh,AveNlowNhigh,
                    AveNAveNhigh,AveNhighNhigh,HighNlowNhigh,HighNAveNhigh,
                    HighNhighNhigh),nrow=3,ncol=3,byrow = TRUE)

```

```

In [38]: ylims = c(-0.11,0.08)
par(xpd=T, mar=par()$mar+c(0,0,0,6))
par(ps = 12, cex = 1, cex.main = 1)
plot(c(1,2,3),D[1,],type="l",ylim=ylims,col=2,xaxt = "n",ylab="self estimate
axis(1,at=seq(1,3,0.5),labels = c("-1 SD performance","", "average performanc
par(new=T)
plot(c(1,2,3),D[2,],type="l",ylim=ylims,col=3,xaxt = "n",ylab="self estimate
axis(1,at=seq(1,3,0.5),labels = c("-1 SD performance","", "average performanc
par(new=T)
plot(c(1,2,3),D[3,],type="l",ylim=ylims,col=4,xaxt = "n",ylab="self estimate
axis(1,at=seq(1,3,0.5),labels = c("-1 SD performance","", "average performanc
par(new=T)
plot(seq(1,3,length=3),y = array(0,c(1,3)),type="l",ylim=ylims,col=1,xaxt =
axis(1,at=seq(1,3,0.5),labels = c("-1 SD performance","", "average performanc
title(main="high SOB - working hard")
legend("topright",legend=c("- SD confidence level", "average confidence level
abline(v=2)
text(1.5,0,'here')

```



-1 SD performance

average performance

+ 1 SD performanc

performance

In [39]: `library(car)`

Attaching package: 'car'

The following object is masked from 'package:psych':

logit

```
In [40]: summary(lmDay2.five)
         avPlots(lmDay2.five)
```

Out[40]:

Call:

```
lm(formula = self_estimate2 ~ Conf2 + ACC2 + SOB_indicator +
    ACCconf2 + confSOB2 + ACCSOB2, data = data)
```

Residuals:

	Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
	-0.050346	-0.018365	0.002763	0.017816	0.059278

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t )
(Intercept)	-0.030845	0.014522	-2.124	0.036 *
Conf2	0.008568	0.004560	1.879	0.063 .
ACC2	-0.392915	0.068533	-5.733	9.38e-08 ***
SOB_indicator	0.115720	0.122062	0.948	0.345
ACCconf2	0.102795	0.021072	4.878	3.79e-06 ***
confSOB2	-0.014323	0.037635	-0.381	0.704
ACCSOB2	0.247108	0.184167	1.342	0.183

---

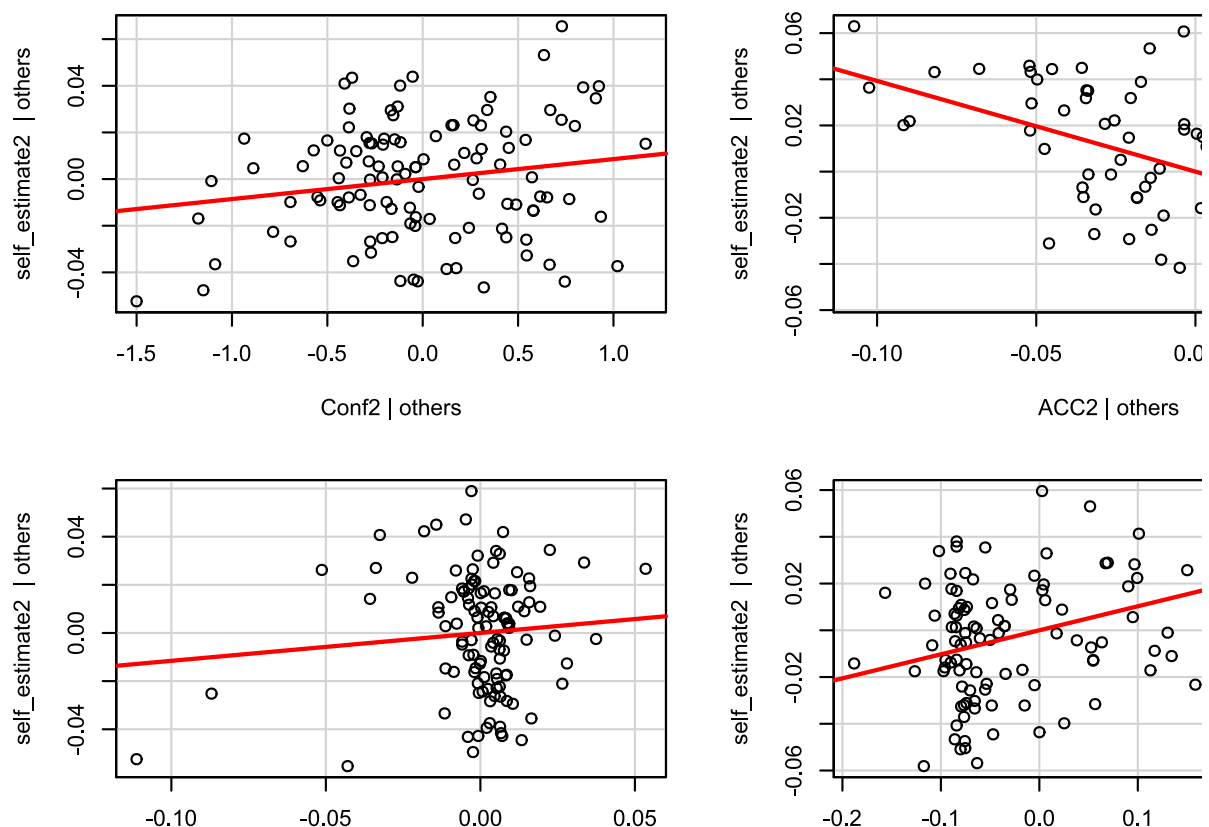
Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

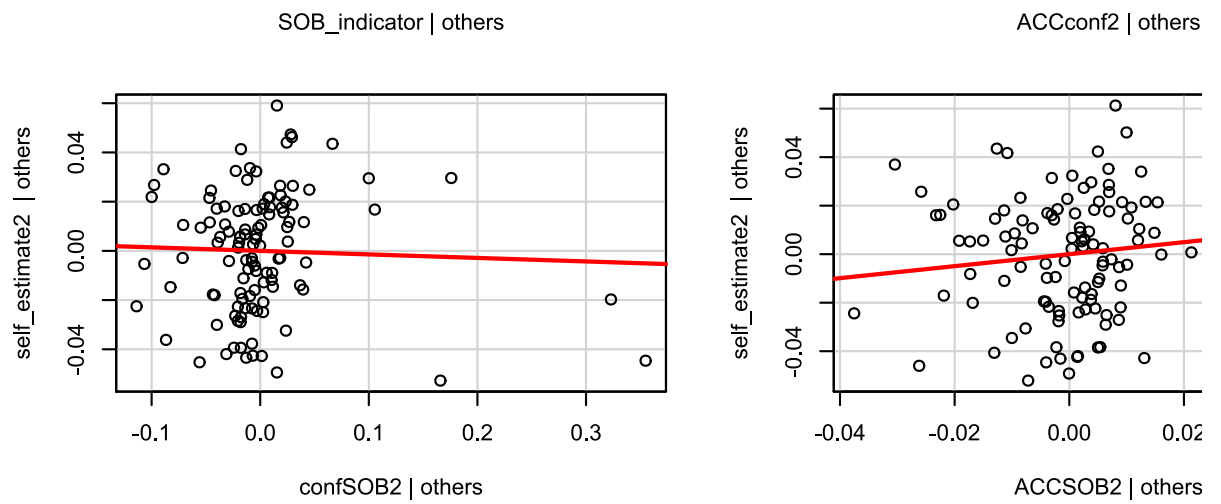
Residual standard error: 0.0251 on 106 degrees of freedom  
(46 observations deleted due to missingness)

Multiple R-squared: 0.3207, Adjusted R-squared: 0.2822

F-statistic: 8.339 on 6 and 106 DF, p-value: 2.082e-07

## Added-Variable Plots





In [ ]: