

EWAS_methodsEquations

adowneywall

May 2, 2018

Distributions

Binomial

Beta-Binomial

Linear

$$\mathbf{Y} = \mathbf{X}\mathbf{B}^T + \mathbf{U}\mathbf{V}^T + \boldsymbol{\epsilon}$$

$$\mathbf{Y} = \mathbf{X}\mathbf{B}^T + g\mathbf{R} + \mathbf{U}\mathbf{V}^T + \boldsymbol{\epsilon}$$

\mathbf{X} = variable of interest(s) (VOI)

\mathbf{B} = effect sizes

\mathbf{U} = latent factors

\mathbf{V} = latent factor loadings

$$(\mathbf{U}, \mathbf{X}) \sim \mathcal{MVN}(0, \mathbf{S})$$

$$\mathbf{S} = \begin{pmatrix} s_1^2 & 0 & \dots & \rho c_1 \\ 0 & \ddots & 0 & \vdots \\ \vdots & 0 & s_k^2 & \rho c_k \\ \rho c_1 & \dots & \rho c_K & s_{tmax}^2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\log\left(\frac{M}{1-M}\right) = \mathbf{X}\mathbf{B}^T + \mathbf{U}\mathbf{V}^T + \boldsymbol{\epsilon}$$

$$\mathbf{T} \sim NB(r, p) \text{ where } t_{n,l} \geq 10$$