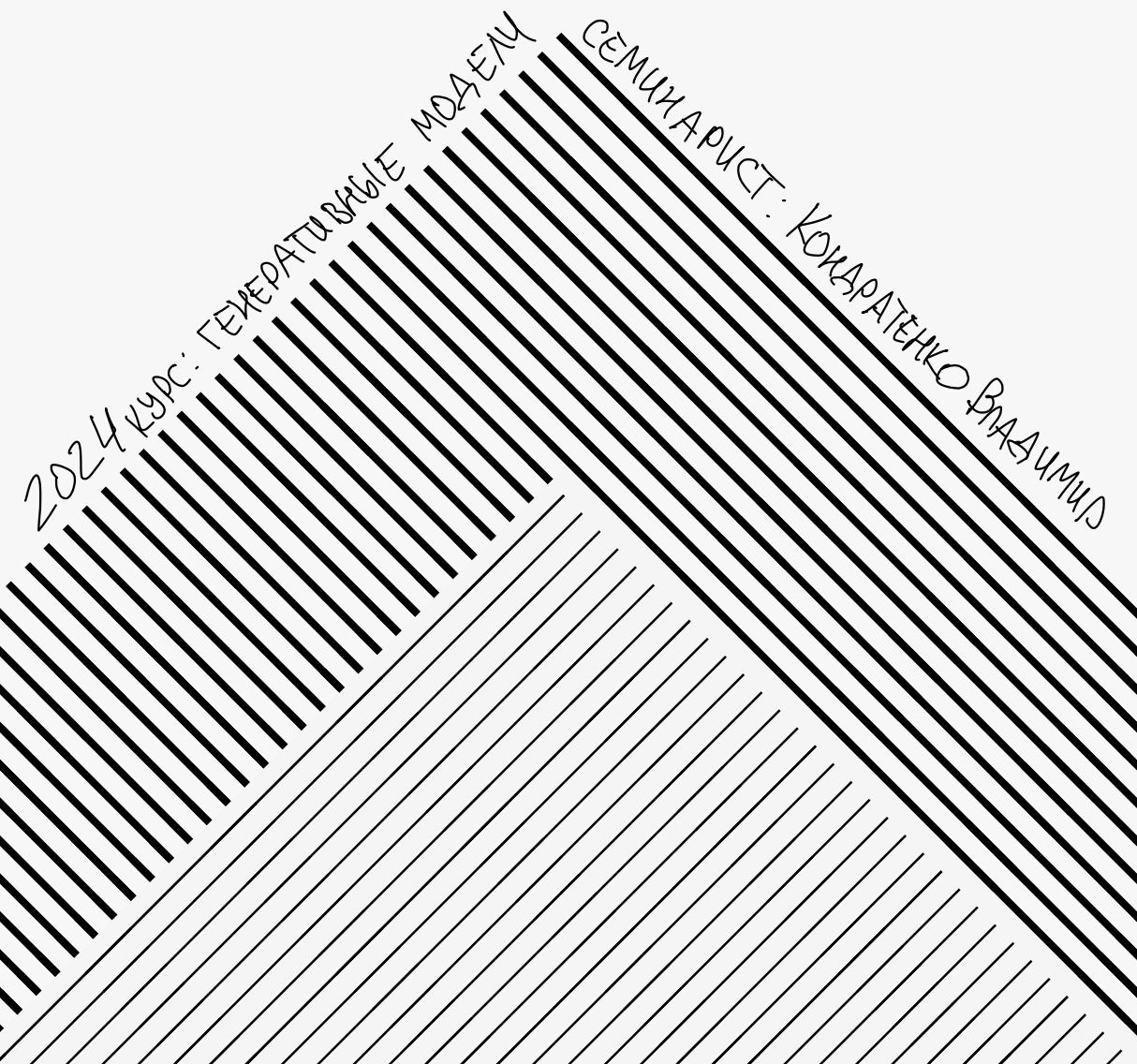


Семькап 5



$$\textcircled{1} \underline{p(x|\theta)} = \sum_{k=1}^K p(x|z, \theta) p(z) = \sum_{k=1}^K \pi_k \underbrace{N(x|\mu_k, \Sigma_k)}_{\text{"} N_k(x) \text{"}}$$

$$\textcircled{2} p(x, z|\theta) = \overset{k}{x} \left(\overset{\text{dim}}{\underset{1..k}{x}}, \underset{1..k}{z} \right) = p(x_n | z=k) \cdot p(z=k)$$

$$\underline{= \pi_k \cdot N_k(x)}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \underline{p(z|x, \theta)} = \frac{p(x|z) \cdot p(z)}{p(x)} = \frac{\pi_k N_k(x)}{\sum_k \pi_k N_k(x)}$$

$$\theta = [\pi, \mu, \Sigma]$$

E-max $q = p(z | x_n, \theta) = \frac{\pi_k \mathcal{N}_k(x)}{\sum_k \pi_k \mathcal{N}_k(x)} = \xi_{nk}$

(3)

N-max

$\arg \max_{\theta} \mathbb{E}_{q^*} \log(x_n, z | \theta) =$

$= \sum_k P_{q^*}(z=k) \cdot \log P(x_n, z=k | \theta) =$

$= \sum_k \xi_{nk} \cdot \log \mathcal{N}_k(x_n) \cdot \pi_k$

$\underbrace{\xi_{nk}}_{\text{unknown } x} \quad \underbrace{\pi_k}_{\text{unknown parameters}}$

$$\frac{\partial A}{\partial \pi_k} = 0$$

$$\frac{\partial A}{\partial \mu_k} = 0$$

$$\frac{\partial A}{\partial \Sigma_k} = 0$$