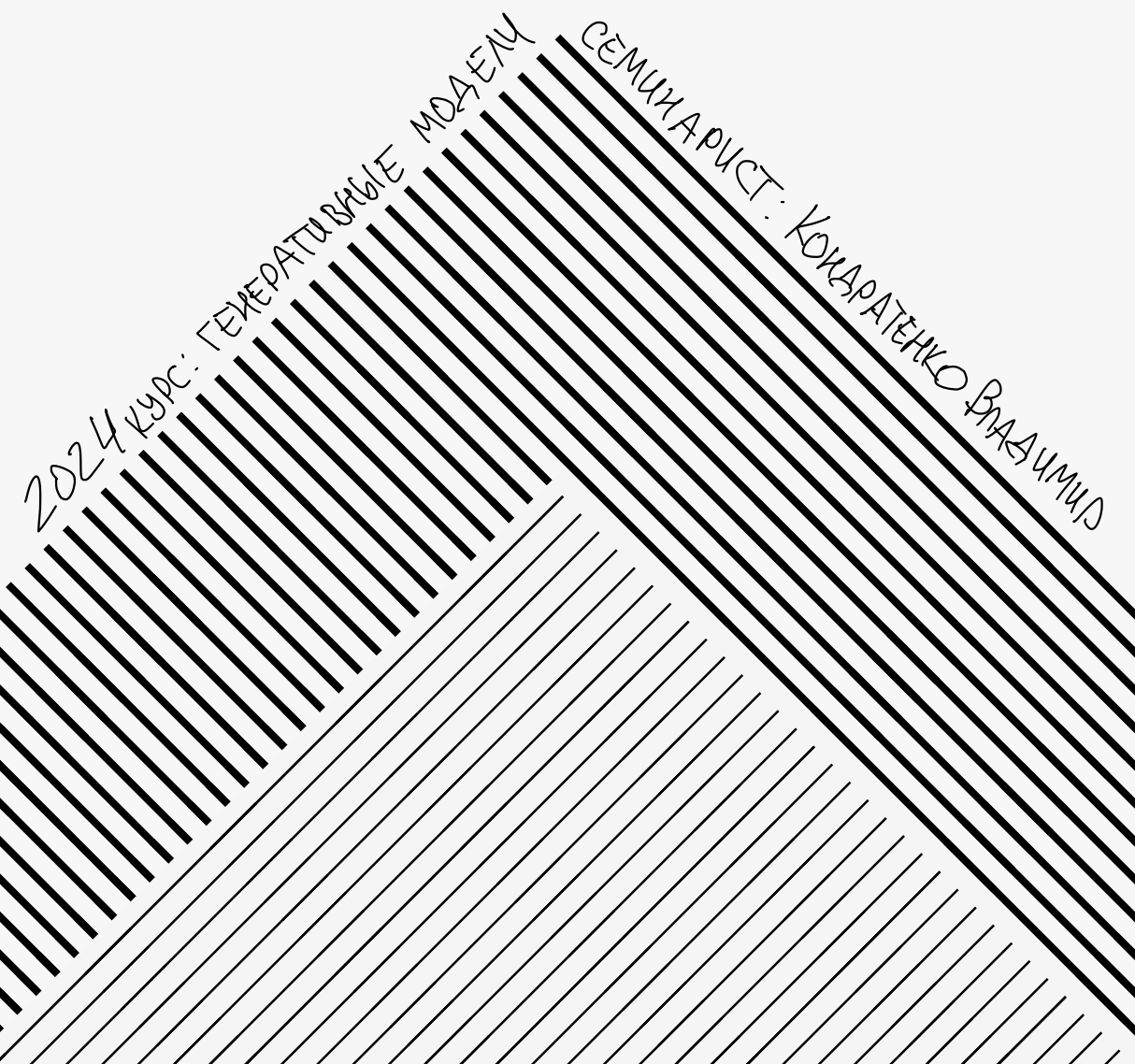


Семь ар 3



$$1 + \frac{h'(w^T z + b)}{\tanh} w^T u \neq 0 \quad \forall z \in \mathbb{R}^d$$

$$\frac{e^x - e^{-x}}{e^x + e^{-x}}$$

$$\boxed{0 < h' < 1 \quad \forall z}$$

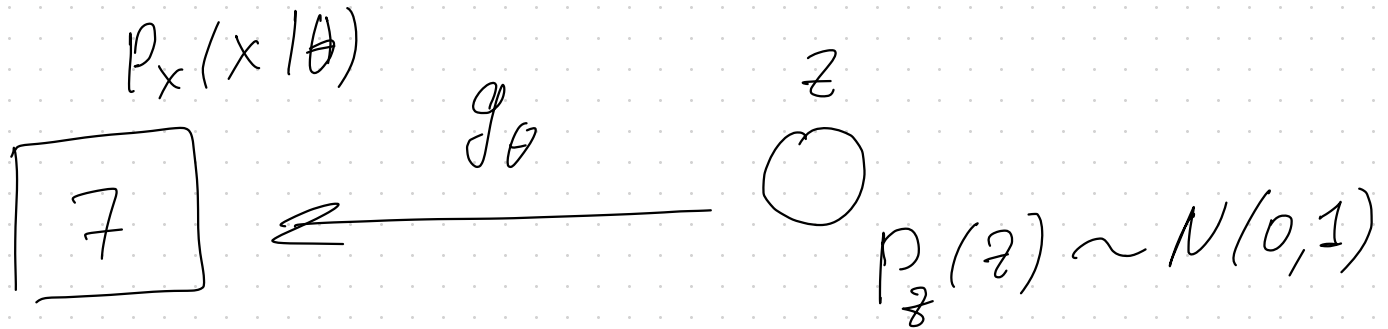
$$1 + h'(\dots) w^T u > 0 \Rightarrow h'(\dots) w^T u > -1$$

$$w^T u \geq -1$$

$$\Downarrow$$

$$w^T u > \frac{-1}{h'}$$

$$\begin{matrix} h' \\ \parallel \\ (-\infty, -1) \end{matrix}$$



$q(x)$ - encoder, reconstruction, sampling

$$p_z(z) \sim \mathcal{N}(0,1)$$

$$u(x)$$

$$p(x|\theta) = p_z(f(x)) \cdot |\det J_f|$$

$$p(z|\theta) = p_x(g(z)) \cdot |\det J_g|$$

$$p(z) \sim \mathcal{N}(0, \mathbf{I})$$

$$p_x dx = p_z dz$$

$$p_x = p_z \frac{dz}{dx}$$

Задана $\pi(x) - ?$

$$p_x(x|\theta) \approx \pi(x)$$

1. $x \rightarrow z$, θ z уже известно найти.

2. $z \rightarrow x$, p_z мы знаем

$$KL[\pi; p(x|\theta)] = \int \pi(x) \log \frac{\pi(x)}{p(x|\theta)} dx =$$

$$= - \int \pi(x) \log p(x|\theta) dx + \int \pi(x) \log \pi(x) dx$$

\downarrow \downarrow
 const

$$- \mathbb{E}_{\pi(x)} \log p(x|\theta) dx = - \mathbb{E}_{\pi(x)} [\log p_z(p(x)) + \log |J|]$$

$$-E_{\pi(x)} [\log p_z(f(x)) + \log |Jf|]$$

FKL

$E_{\pi(x)}$ — ожидание по $\pi(x)$

$z = f(x)$ — код

$\hookrightarrow x \rightarrow z$

$p_z(z = f(x))$ — распределение $z \sim \mathcal{N}(0, I)$

Это нужно?

1. $z = f(x)$

2. sampling $x \sim \pi(x)$

3. $p_z(z)$ — известна

4. известны $\det Jf$

$g(z) = x = f^{-1}(z)$
в явном виде
не нужно

Reverse KL

$$KL[P(x|\theta), \pi(x)] = KL[P(z); P(z|\theta)]$$

$$\mathbb{E}_{P(z)} [\log P_z(z) - \log |\det J_g| - \log \pi(g(z))]$$

1. $g(z) \equiv x$

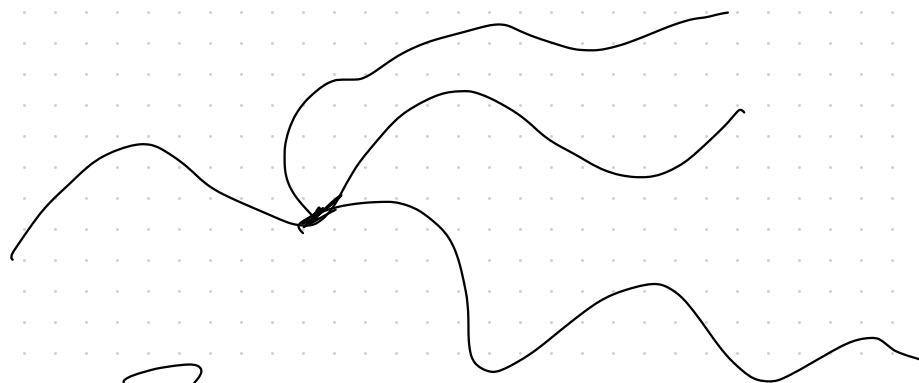
2. $\det J_g$

3. $\pi(g(z))$ — given observable likelihood

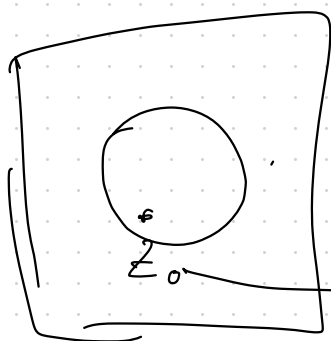
4. sampling z

5. $P_z(z)$

LE MLE

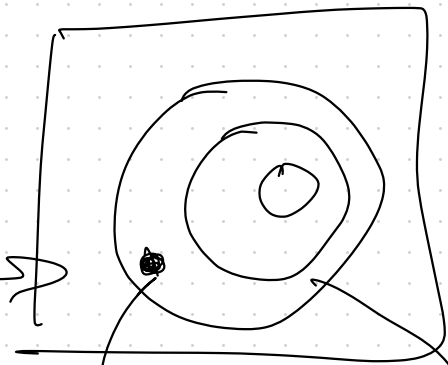


z



$$g(z) = x_0$$

x



x_0

$u(x)$

$u(x_0)$