# ERCZO // VAULT

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IV. Q&A

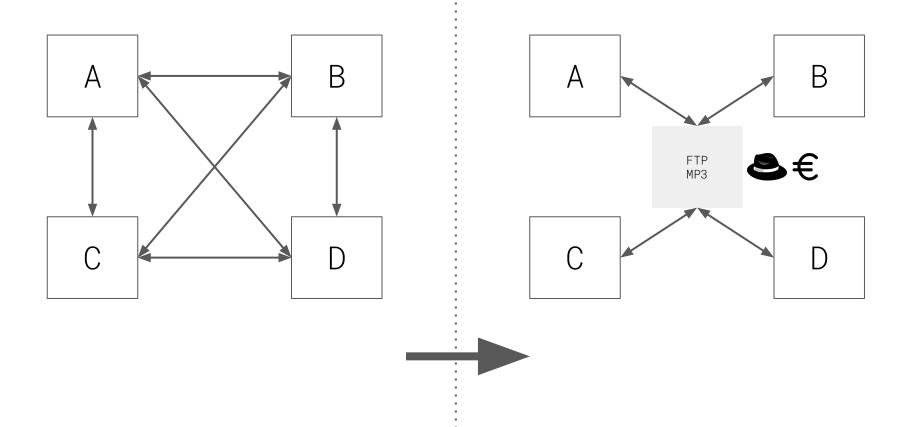
T. Fthereum VM

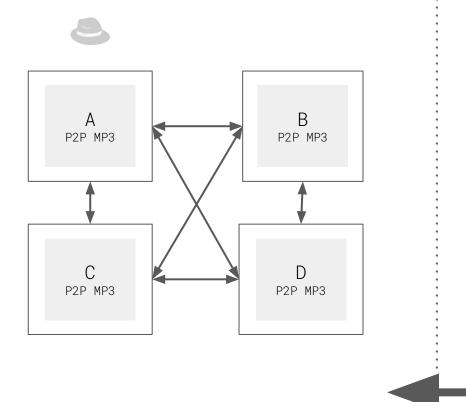
II. ERC20, Tokens & ICOs

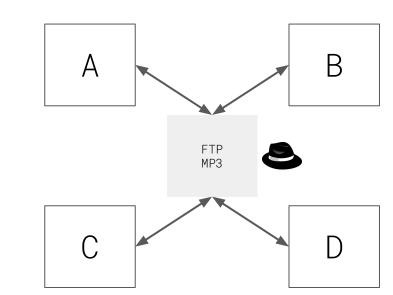
III. Vault + controller

from
centralized information
to
decentralized applications

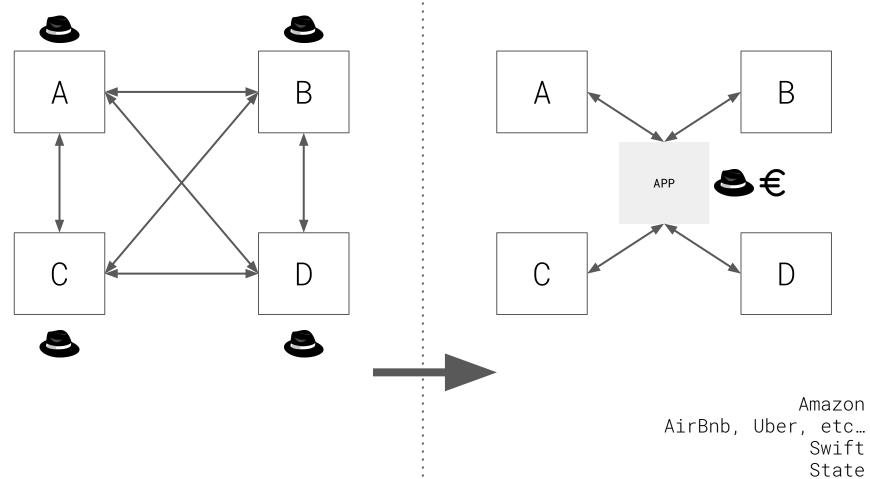
Who owns computer systems?

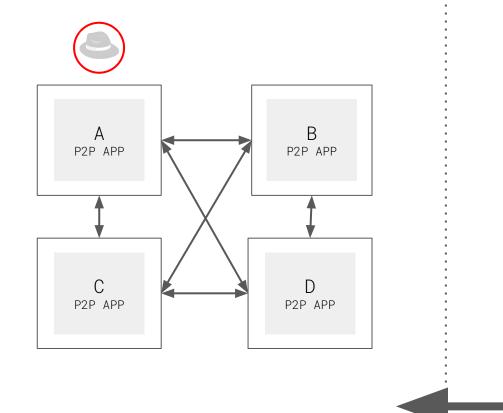


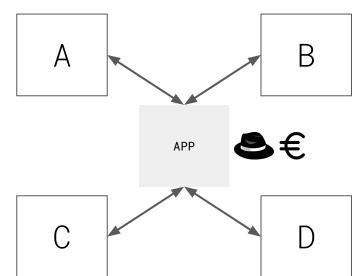


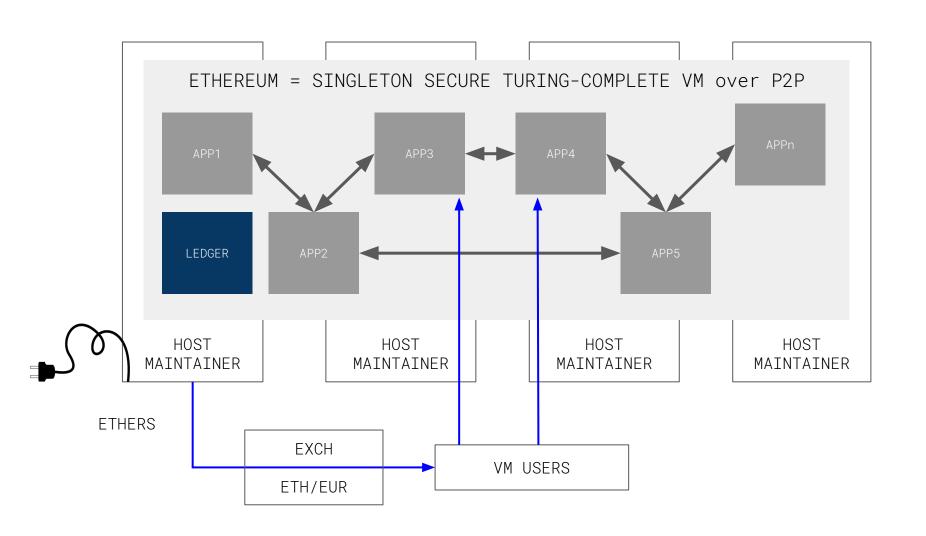


Who owns computer systems?









### ethereum is a technology

http://gavwood.com/Paper.pdf
geth / parity / cpp-ethereum / pyethereum

and a global implementation

https://ethstats.net/ https://etherscan.io/

with an market valued
embedded virtual coin (IoI vs IoE)

https://coinmarketcap.com/currencies/ethereum/

```
Ethereum is an architecture to execute code using a P2P network.
function Counter {
     uint i=1;
     function inc() {
        i++;
     function get() returns (uint) {
          return i;
What is execute code?
    deploy code to compiled be executed
```

execute method inc()
execute method inc()
execute method inc()

where a block is sealed each 14s with accepted transactions by consensus 223 224 225 hash block 222 hash block 223 hash block 224 "int i=1..." obj.inc() obi.inc() other txns... other txns... other txns... Node Node Node Node Node Node consensus protocol > 50% [PoW.PoS.PoA] P2P 1. obj=deploy("int i=1; func inc(){i++;}...") + cli signature [+value] Cli 2. obj.inc() + cli signature [+value] 3. obj.inc() + cli signature [+value]

blockchain is a secure, append-only transaction/state database

https://ropsten.etherscan.io/address/0xa127362d46356632b523cf81fddec1e948d711b0#code

#### Example apps

- DAO
- ENS
- Gnosys
- Aragon
- Chronobank

#### Metropolis

- Nicer user experience
- Current way to create ethers is too expansive for earth and centralizes too much the power (PoW), moving to another way (PoS)
- By definition all data is public, introduce a new way to exchange ciphered data between users in a ciphered way (ZKP, zk-snarks)
- RSA signatures

### ERC20

standard interface for tokens

https://github.com/ethereum/EIPs/issues/20

```
mapping(address => uint) balances;
function token(address _faucet, uint _amount) {
   balances[_faucet] = _amount;
function transfer(address _from, address _to, uint _value){
 balances[_from] -= _value;
  balances[_to] += _value;
function balanceOf(address _owner) returns (uint) {
  return balances[_owner];
```

```
function totalSupply() constant returns (uint256 totalSupply)
function balanceOf(address _owner) constant returns (uint256 balance)
function transfer(address _to, uint256 _value) returns (bool success)
function transferFrom(address _from, address _to, uint256 _value) returns (bool success)
function approve(address _spender, uint256 _value) returns (bool success)
function allowance(address _owner, address _spender) constant returns (uint256 remaining)
Contract A {
     function transferAndAuthorize() {
         FRC20 token = 0xdFe06DaC1106C6c6f043783FBD8Fbe6dAd303522
         token.transfer(B.address, token.balanceOf(A.address)-10)
                                                                         FRC20
         token.approve(B.address, 10)
Contract B {
     function sendback() {
         FRC20 token = 0xdFe06DaC1106C6c6f043783FBD8Fbe6dAd303522
         token.transferFrom(A.address, C.address, 10)
```

#### Security, security, security

- code is immutable, so bugs => M\$ disaster
- stoppable pattern : if there's any error in the code, activate a flag that "stops" the contract (all functions throws)
- bug bounties
- code review: https://etherscan.io/address/0xa74476443119A942dE498590Fe1f2454d7D4aC0d#code

crowdfund your company with those tokens to use the platform later\*

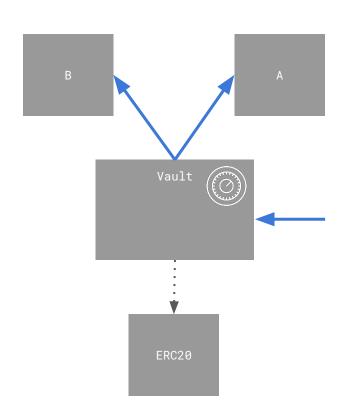
https://etherscan.io/tokens

Aragon ICO raised 25M\$ in 25m

### vault

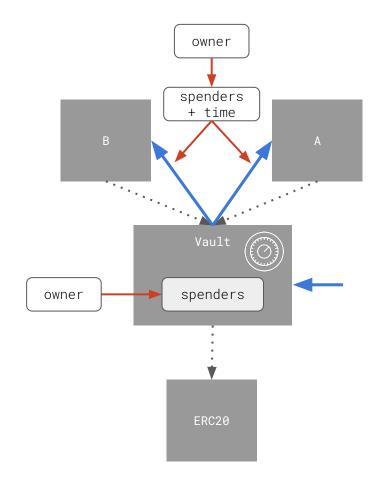
to hold tokens safely and automate payments to a pre-approved white list of recipients <a href="https://github.com/Giveth/vaultcontract">https://github.com/Giveth/vaultcontract</a>
@jbaylina



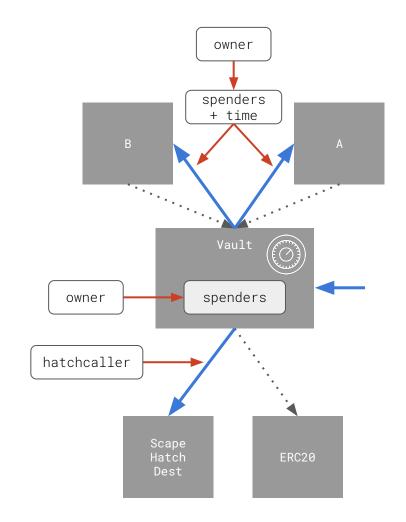


```
function Vault(address _baseToken, . . .)
                                                                    spenders
function authorizeSpender(address _spender, ...)
                                                                    + time
function authorizePayment (
    . . . ,
    address _recipient, uint _amount,
    uint _paymentDelay
                                                                    spenders
                                                      owner
  returns (uint paymendId)
function collectAuthorizedPayment(uint _idPayment)
                                                                     ERC20
```

function cancelPayment(uint \_idPayment)

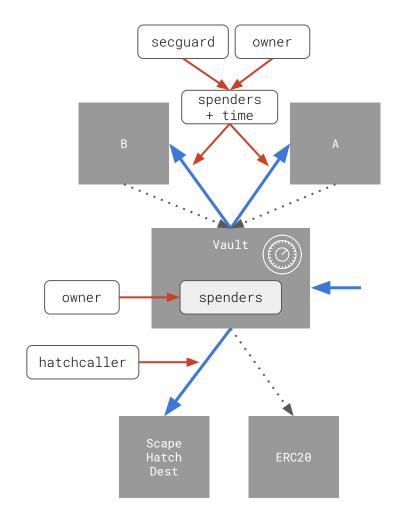


```
function Vault(
  address scapeHatchCaller,
  address scapeHatchDestination
function escapeHatch()
function changeEscapeHatchCaller(
  address _newEscapeHatchCaller
```



```
function Vault(...
  address _securityGuard,
)

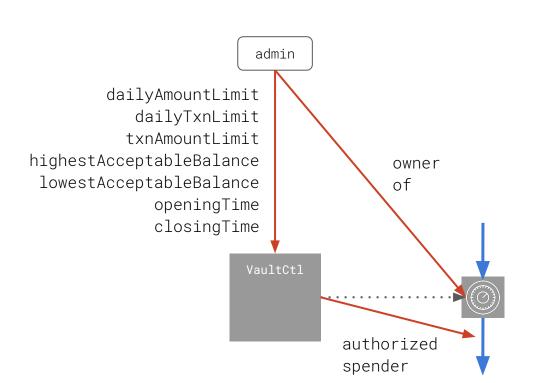
function delayPayment(
  uint _idPayment,
  uint _delay
)
```

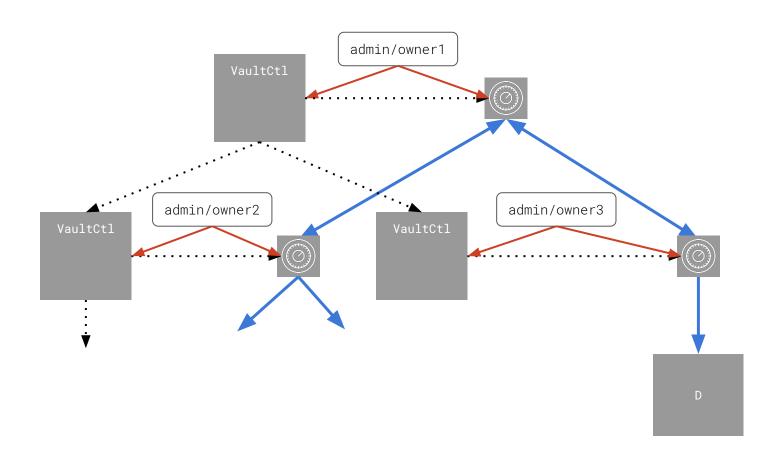


## vaultcontroller (WIP)

cascade-pouring vaults with limits <a href="https://github.com/Giveth/vaultcontroller">https://github.com/Giveth/vaultcontroller</a> @jbaylina









https://www.meetup.com/ethereumbcn/