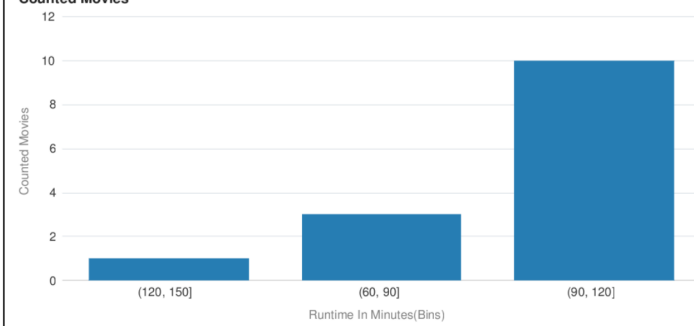
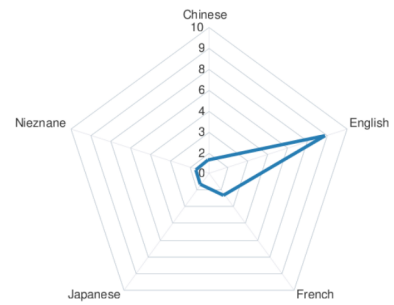


Primary Genre Name Akcja

Counted Movies



Counted Movies



Budget

