# Discrete Mathematics: HW2

#### Adrian Darian

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## 1.4 Predicates and Quantifiers

- 6 Let N(x) be the statement "x has visited North Dakota," where the domain consists of the students in your school. Express each of these quantifications in English.
  - d.  $\exists x \neg N(x)$
  - e.  $\neg \forall x N(x)$
  - f.  $\forall x \neg N(x)$
- 8 Translate these statements into English, where R(x) is "x is a rabbit" and H(x) is "x hops" and the domain consists of all animals.
  - c.  $\exists x (R(x) \to H(x))$
  - d.  $\exists x (R(x) \land H(x))$
- 10 Let C(x) be the statement "x has a cat," let D(x) be the statement "x has a dog," and let F(x) be the statement "x has a ferret." Express each of these statements in terms of C(x), D(x), F(x), quantifiers, and logical connectives. Let the domain consist of all students in your class.
  - a. A student in your class has a cat, a dog, and a ferret.
  - c. Some student in your class has a cat and a ferret, but not a dog.
  - e. For each of the three animals, cats, dogs, and ferrets, there is a student in your class who has this animal as a pet.
- 14 Determine the truth value of each of these statements if the domain consists of all real numbers.
  - a.  $\exists x(x^3 = -1)$
  - b.  $\exists x (x^4 < x^2)$
- 24 c.
  - d.
- 28 a.
  - b.
- 34 c.
  - d.
- 40 a. b.
- 42 c.
  - d.

### 1.5

- 4 b.
  - c.
  - d.

- 8 a.
  - b.
- 12 f.
- g. i.
- 18 a.
- c.
- 24 a.
- b.
- 28 c.
- d. e.
- 30 a.
- b. с.
- 36 a.
- b.