

CSE177/EECS277 – DATABASE SYSTEMS IMPLEMENTATION

Project 6: B+-Tree & Complete Database Server

Due date: May 14 (during the final exam)

This project requires the complete implementation of the database server. Everything has to work correctly and be accessible through the SQL language. Since all the functionality is supposed to have been implemented by this time, the only work that has to be done is to expose the missing parts through SQL commands. There are only three missing commands:

- **CREATE TABLE** *table-name* (*att1* type1, *att2* type2, ...). This command accesses only the catalog. A new table *table-name* is added to the catalog, having the schema as defined in the command. The location of the data file (the binary file containing the data for this table) can be hard-coded.
- **LOAD DATA** *table-name* FROM *text-file*. This command loads the data in *text-file* into the binary representation of *table-name*. The schema is obtained from the catalog. The delimiter between attributes in the text file can be hard-coded.
- **CREATE INDEX** *index-name* TABLE *table-name* ON *attribute-name*. This command creates an index *index-name*, i.e., B+-tree, on attribute *attribute-name* from table *table-name*. The index properties, i.e., name, table, attribute, and the name/location of the index file, have to be stored in the catalog, to be used in query processing. The command iterates over the pages in the heap file corresponding to *table-name* and, for each record, extracts the value of the attribute used to build the index on, together with the page-number in the data file. The page-number forms the address in the data file. The output of the command is an index file that stores the B+-tree. Classes **File** and **Page** can be used for this purpose. However, you have to be able to distinguish between an internal page and a leaf page. The schema of a record in an internal page is (index-key, child-page-number). The schema of a record in a leaf is (index-key, data-page-number). The header of the page has to contain additional metadata, such as the type of the page, the parent page, the left sibling, and the right sibling. You are going to build the B+-tree by inserting each key in the index data structure. You can assume that enough memory is available to store the entire tree in memory at build time. However, you should not load the entire tree in memory during query processing. Once the tree is built, you have to materialize it in the index file.

Implementation

You are required to extend the SQL compiler provided with the project code such that it can handle the new commands. This requires modifications to the **yacc** specification and to the compiler data structures. The execution of these commands has to be triggered accordingly.

In order to use an index during query processing, you have to implement a new scan operator **ScanIndex**. You can think of this operator as a combination of **Scan** and **Select**: it operates over the index file and reads only those records that satisfy the selection predicate from the data file. **ScanIndex** is used in a query plan whenever the selection predicate corresponding to a table contains conditions involving a single attribute and there is an index on that attribute. You have to support both point queries and range queries over the index. The queries are implemented by searching the index and retrieving only the correct records from the data file.

Requirements

You have to implement a command-line interface to the database server, similar to **sqlite**. When you start the application, the user is presented with a prompt where SQL commands can be entered. Any SQL statement supported by the compiler has to be executed and the result printed to the corresponding output file. When the execution ends, the command is given back to the user. In addition to the SQL commands,

a series of additional commands are useful. `exit` or `quit` ends the application. `schema` prints the schema of all the tables in the catalog. You can think of a few others.

The evaluation consists in executing a series of commands at the prompt. All the queries given to you in previous stages are supposed to work. The commands to create tables and load data are also supposed to work for the tables in TPC-H. In addition to these queries, the application is supposed to execute any other syntactically correct SQL statement.

Resources

- <http://epaperpress.com/lexand yacc/index.html>
- <http://www.cplusplus.com/>
- *Thinking in C++*: <http://mindview.net/Books/DownloadSites>
- <http://www.tpc.org/tpch/>