

CSE 162 Mobile Computing

Lab 6 Media Recorder

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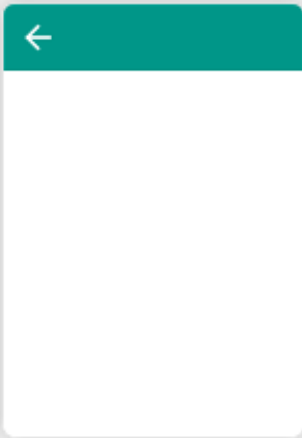
Submission policy

- Put your name in the app package when creating the app
 - `ucmerced.first_name_last_name_ID.cse162.video_record`
- Submit the code on CatCourse
 - Three separate files
 - `AndroidManifest.xml`, `main_activity.xml`, `MainActivity.java`

Submission policy

Create New Project

 Configure Your Project



Empty Activity

Creates a new empty activity

Name

Video Record

Package name

ucmerced.first_name_last_name_ID.cse162.video_record

Save location


rk/teach/mobile_computing/lecture_note/lab/VideoRecord


Language

Java

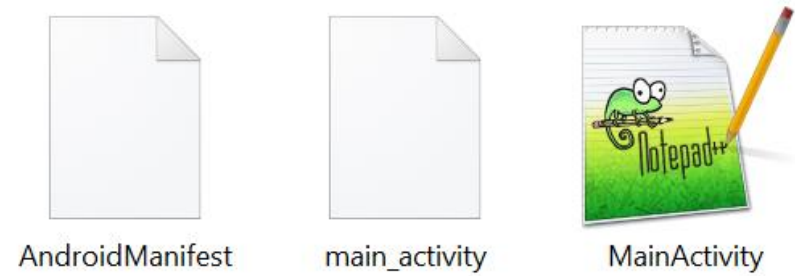
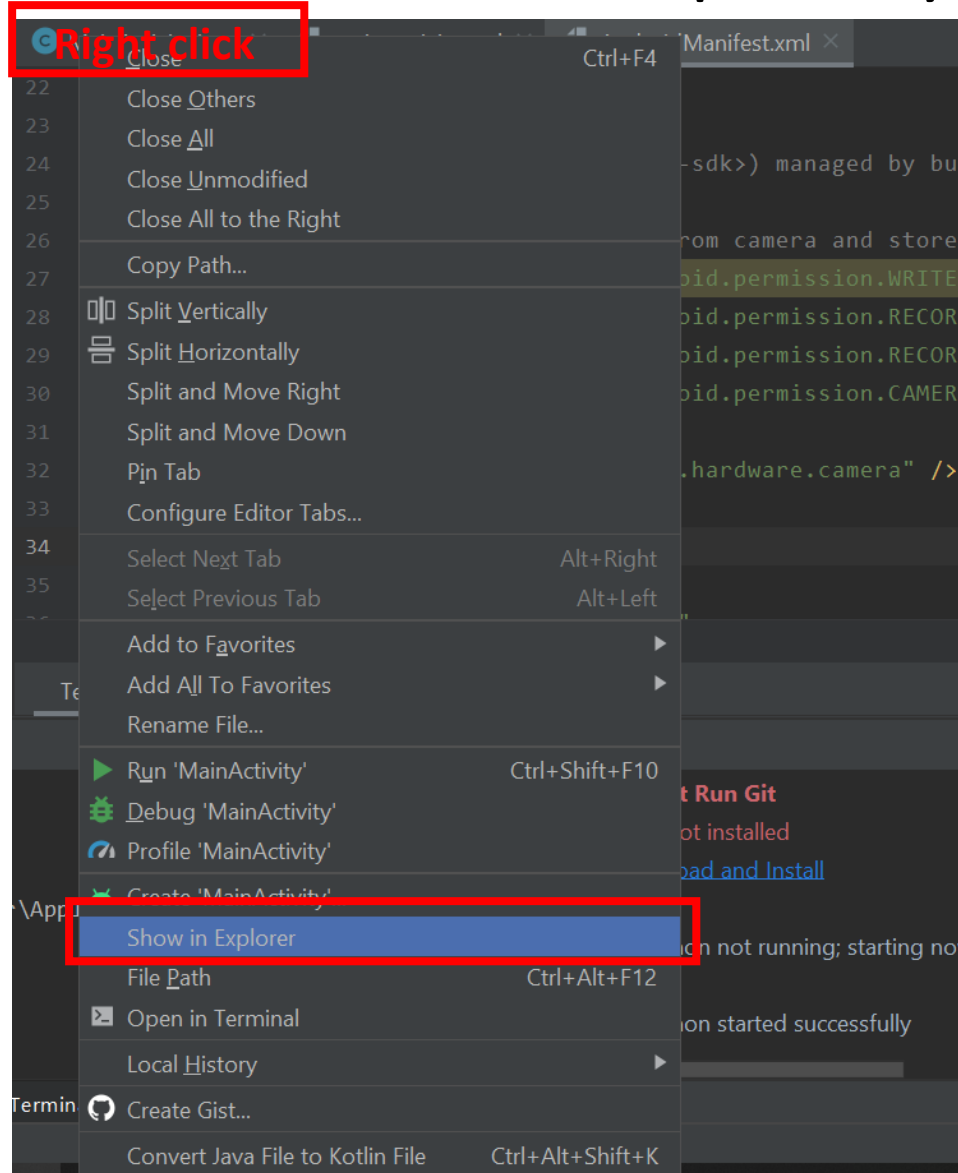
Minimum SDK

API 16: Android 4.1 (Jelly Bean)

 Your app will run on approximately **99.8%** of devices.
[Help me choose](#)

☐ Use legacy android.support libraries 

Submission policy



No Content

File Upload

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Upload a file, or choose a file you've already uploaded.

Choose File AndroidManifest.xml ×

Choose File main_activity.xml ×

Choose File MainActivity.java ×

+ Add Another File

Comments...

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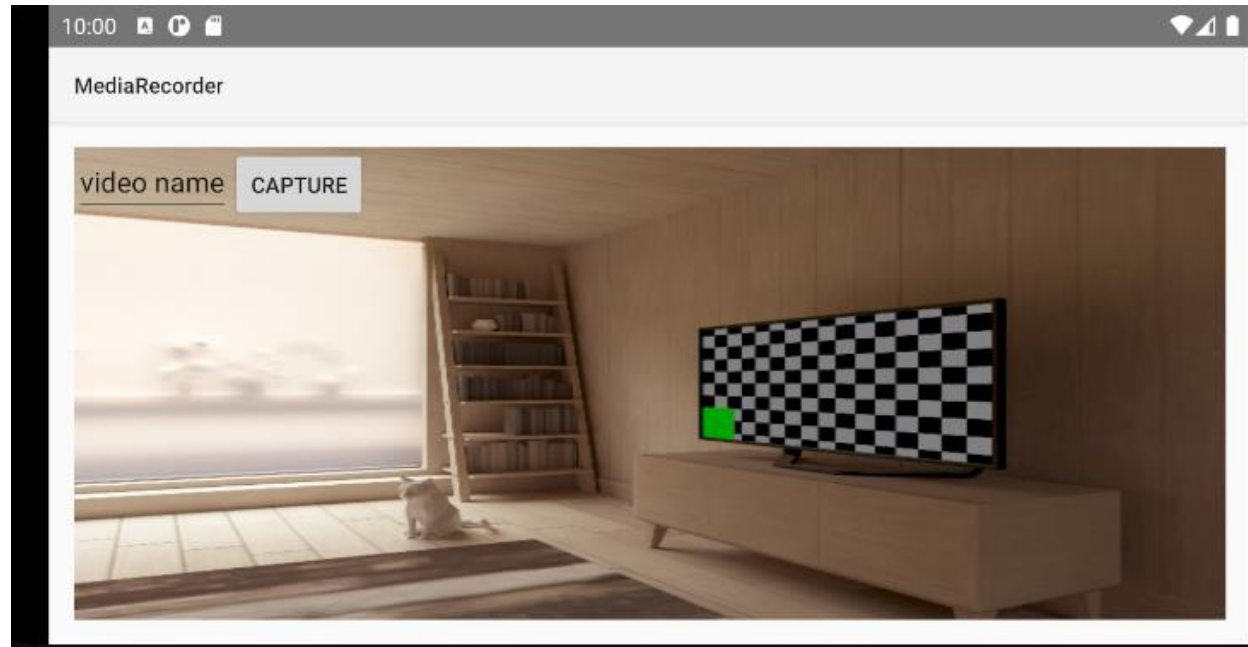
Submit Assignment

Goal: achieve the following features

- Control the media recording capabilities
- Learn the MediaRecorder API
- Learn the Camera API

Outline

- create an app to shoot video
- Push a button, the app begins to preview and record video
- Push the button again, save locally



permission in the manifest file

```
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.WRITE_EXTERNAL_STORAGE" />  
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.RECORD_VIDEO" />  
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.RECORD_AUDIO" />  
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.CAMERA" />  
  
<uses-feature android:name="android.hardware.camera" />
```

other parts of the manifest

```
<application
  android:allowBackup="true"
  android:fullBackupContent="true"
  android:icon="@mipmap/ic_launcher"
  android:label="@string/app_name"
  android:theme="@style/Theme.AppCompat.Light"
  tools:ignore="GoogleAppIndexingWarning">

  <activity
    android:name=".MainActivity"
    android:label="@string/app_name"
    android:screenOrientation="landscape">
    <intent-filter>
      <action android:name="android.intent.action.MAIN" />
      <category android:name="android.intent.category.LAUNCHER" />
    </intent-filter>
  </activity>
</application>
```


Prepare the UI

- in main_activity.xml, structured as follows
 - **FrameLayout**
 - Textureview
 - **LinearLayout**
 - EditText
 - Button

```
<FrameLayout
    xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:orientation="horizontal"
    android:paddingLeft="16dp"
    android:paddingTop="16dp"
    android:paddingRight="16dp"
    android:paddingBottom="16dp"
    tools:context=".MainActivity">
    <TextureView
        android:id="@+id/surface_view"
        android:layout_width="fill_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content" />
    <LinearLayout
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:orientation="vertical">
        <EditText
            android:id="@+id/video_name"
            android:layout_width="wrap_content"
            android:layout_height="wrap_content"
            android:text="video_name"/>
        <Button
            android:id="@+id/button_capture"
            android:layout_width="wrap_content"
            android:layout_height="wrap_content"
            android:layout_gravity="bottom"
            android:onClick="onCaptureClick"
            android:text="capture" />
    </LinearLayout>
</FrameLayout>
```

```
private Camera mCamera;  
private TextureView mPreview;  
private MediaRecorder mMediaRecorder;  
private File mOutputFile;
```

```
private boolean isRecording = false;  
private static final String TAG = "Recorder";  
private Button captureButton;
```

```
private EditText editText;
```

Make sure you import the hardware camera (not graphics)

```
import android.hardware.Camera;
```

prepare the UI

- Oncreate()

Obtain the views

```
mPreview = findViewById(R.id.surface_view);  
captureButton = findViewById(R.id.button_capture);  
editText = findViewById(R.id.video_name);
```

- obtain the permissions

```
String[] perms = {"android.permission.WRITE_EXTERNAL_STORAGE", "android.permission.VIBRATE",  
"android.permission.RECORD_AUDIO", "android.permission.BODY_SENSORS","android.permission.CAMERA"};
```

```
int permsRequestCode = 200;  
if (Build.VERSION.SDK_INT >= Build.VERSION_CODES.M) {  
    requestPermissions(perms, permsRequestCode);  
}
```

prepare for video recording

prepareVideoRecorder()

- Set the sizes of the video frame

```
private boolean prepareVideoRecorder() {  
    // BEGIN_INCLUDE (configure_preview)  
    mCamera= Camera.open();  
    Camera.Parameters parameters = mCamera.getParameters();  
    // Use the same size for recording profile.  
    CamcorderProfile profile = CamcorderProfile.get(CamcorderProfile.QUALITY_HIGH);  
  
    List<Camera.Size> mSupportedPreviewSizes = parameters.getSupportedPreviewSizes();  
    profile.videoFrameWidth = mSupportedPreviewSizes.get(0).width;  
    profile.videoFrameHeight = mSupportedPreviewSizes.get(0).height;  
    // likewise for the camera object itself.  
    parameters.setPreviewSize(profile.videoFrameWidth, profile.videoFrameHeight);  
    mCamera.setParameters(parameters);  
    try {  
        mCamera.setPreviewTexture(mPreview.getSurfaceTexture());  
    } catch (IOException e) {  
        Log.e(TAG, "Surface texture is unavailable or unsuitable" + e.getMessage());  
        return false;  
    }  
}
```

prepareVideoRecorder()

- configure the MediaRecorder

```
mMediaRecorder = new MediaRecorder();
// Step 1: Unlock and set camera to MediaRecorder
mCamera.unlock();
mMediaRecorder.setCamera(mCamera);
// Step 2: Set sources
mMediaRecorder.setAudioSource(MediaRecorder.AudioSource.DEFAULT);
mMediaRecorder.setVideoSource(MediaRecorder.VideoSource.CAMERA);
// Step 3: Set a CamcorderProfile (requires API Level 8 or higher)
mMediaRecorder.setProfile(profile);
// Step 4: Set output file
mOutputFile = getOutputMediaFile();
if (mOutputFile == null) {
    return false;
}
mMediaRecorder.setOutputFile(mOutputFile.getPath());
// END_INCLUDE (configure_media_recorder)
// Step 5: Prepare configured MediaRecorder
try {
    mMediaRecorder.prepare();
} catch (IllegalStateException e) {
    Log.d(TAG, "IllegalStateException preparing MediaRecorder: " + e.getMessage());
    releaseMediaRecorder();
    return false;
} catch (IOException e) {
    Log.d(TAG, "IOException preparing MediaRecorder: " + e.getMessage());
    releaseMediaRecorder();
    return false;
}
return true;
}
```

Prepare for the file storage

File getOutputMediaFile()

- permission, get the path, etc

```
public File getOutputMediaFile(){
    // To be safe, you should check that the SDCard is mounted
    // using Environment.getExternalStorageState() before doing this.
    if (!Environment.getExternalStorageState().equalsIgnoreCase(Environment.MEDIA_MOUNTED)) {
        return null;
    }

    File mediaStorageDir = new File(Environment.getExternalStoragePublicDirectory(
        Environment.DIRECTORY_PICTURES), "CameraSample");
    // This location works best if you want the created images to be shared
    // between applications and persist after your app has been uninstalled.

    // Create the storage directory if it does not exist
    if (!mediaStorageDir.exists()){
        if (!mediaStorageDir.mkdirs()) {
            Log.d("CameraSample", "failed to create directory");
            return null;
        }
    }
}
```

create the media file

```
// Create a media file name
```

```
String timeStamp = new SimpleDateFormat("yyyyMMdd_HH:mm:ss", Locale.US).format(new Date());  
File mediaFile;
```

```
Editable video_name=editText.getText();
```

```
mediaFile = new File(mediaStorageDir.getPath() + File.separator +  
    video_name.toString()+"_"+ timeStamp + ".mp4");
```

```
return mediaFile;
```


Use the media recorder

```
public void onCaptureClick(View view) {
    if (isRecording) {
        // BEGIN_INCLUDE(stop_release_media_recorder)
        // stop recording and release camera
        try {
            mMediaRecorder.stop(); // stop the recording
        } catch (RuntimeException e) {
            // RuntimeException is thrown when stop() is called immediately after start().
            // In this case the output file is not properly constructed and should be deleted.
            Log.d(TAG, "RuntimeException: stop() is called immediately after start()");
            //noinspection ResultOfMethodCallIgnored
            mOutputFile.delete();
        }
        releaseMediaRecorder(); // release the MediaRecorder object
        mCamera.lock(); // take camera access back from MediaRecorder
        // inform the user that recording has stopped
        captureButton.setText("Capture");
        isRecording = false;
        releaseCamera();
    } else {

        if (prepareVideoRecorder()) {
            // Camera is available and unlocked, MediaRecorder is prepared,
            // now you can start recording
            mMediaRecorder.start();
            isRecording = true;
        } else {
            // prepare didn't work, release the camera
            releaseMediaRecorder();
        }
        // END_INCLUDE(prepare_start_media_recorder)
    }
}
```

When the recording stops, release the camera and the mediarecorder

```
private void releaseMediaRecorder() {  
    if (mMediaRecorder != null) {  
        // clear recorder configuration  
        mMediaRecorder.reset();  
        // release the recorder object  
        mMediaRecorder.release();  
        mMediaRecorder = null;  
        // Lock camera for later use i.e taking it back from MediaRecorder.  
        // MediaRecorder doesn't need it anymore and we will release it if the activity pauses.  
        mCamera.lock();  
    }  
}  
  
private void releaseCamera() {  
    if (mCamera != null) {  
        // release the camera for other applications  
        mCamera.release();  
        mCamera = null;  
    }  
}
```

```
@Override
protected void onPause() {
    super.onPause();
    // if we are using MediaRecorder, release it first
    releaseMediaRecorder();
    // release the camera immediately on pause event
    releaseCamera();
}
```

Extra credit

- Add one more button on the UI. Click and play the most recently recorded video in the preview.