

If  $X_1, \dots, X_n$  are independent and identically distributed (i.i.d.) random variables such that  $\mathbb{E}[X_i] = \mu$ , then, for any  $\varepsilon > 0$ , it holds that:

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \Pr \left[ \left| \frac{X_1 + \dots + X_n}{n} - \mu \right| < \varepsilon \right] = 1.$$