

A decorative graphic on the left side of the slide consisting of two overlapping parallelograms. The front one is blue and the back one is a light green. They are positioned diagonally, with the blue one partially covering the green one.

Kubernetes? Easy!

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Kubernetes?

- "Platform for automating deployment, scaling, and operations of application containers across clusters of hosts"
- Backed by Google & Cloud Native Computing Foundation
- Mainly used with Docker containers but supports also RKT and others



Kubernetes?

- Cluster = 1 master and n nodes (workers)
- All can be done with `kubectl` cli & YAML files
- A REST API is available (inside and outside of the cluster)



Easy!

Let's start with a simple Docker container

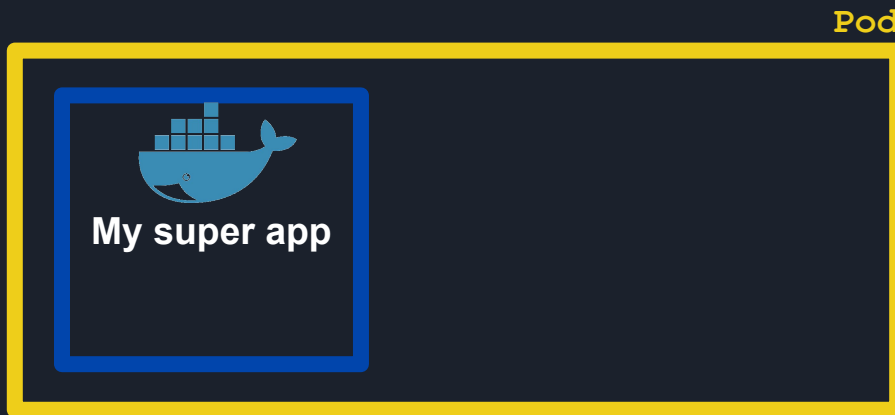




Easy!

Let's start wrap it with a **Pod**

- **1 application** container
- n sidecars (proxy, loggers, backups, updater,...)
- 1 unique IP for the whole



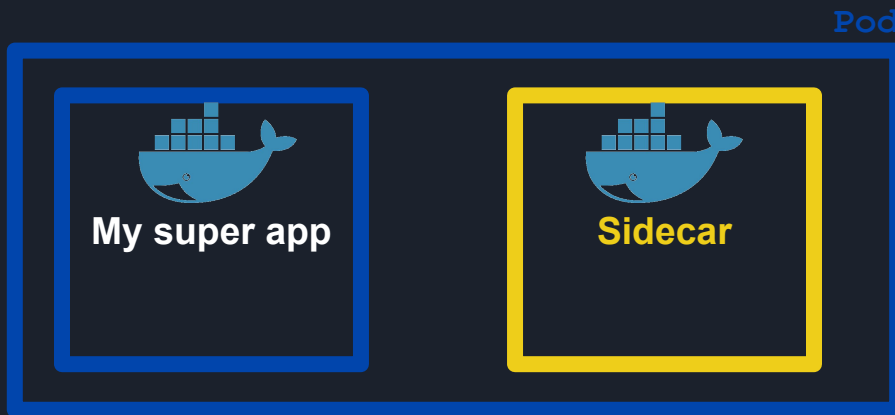
Pods are the smallest deployable units of computing that can be created and managed.



Easy!

Let's add a sidecar

- **1 application** container
- n sidecars (proxy, loggers, backups, updater,...)
- 1 unique IP for the whole



Pods are the smallest deployable units of computing that can be created and managed.



Easy!

Let's manage this with a **Replica Set**

ReplicaSet

Pod

Pod



My super app

Sidecar

My super app

Sidecar

A **ReplicaSet** ensures that a specified number of pod replicas are running at any given time



Easy!

And now deploy it with a... Deployment!

Deployment

ReplicaSet

Pod

Pod



My super app

Sidecar

My super app

Sidecar

A Deployment controller provides declarative updates for Pods and ReplicaSets



```
apiVersion: apps/v1beta2
```

```
kind: Deployment
```

```
metadata:
```

```
  name: my-super-app
```

```
  labels:
```

```
    app: my-app
```

```
spec:
```

```
  replicas: 3
```

```
  selector:
```

```
    matchLabels:
```

```
      app: my-app
```

```
  template:
```

```
    metadata:
```

```
      labels:
```

```
        app: my-app
```

```
    spec:
```

```
      containers:
```

```
        - name: my-app
```

```
          image: myapp:1.0.12
```

```
        - name: proxy
```

```
          image: nginx:1.7.9
```

```
        ports:
```

```
          - containerPort: 8000
```

Deployment

ReplicatSet

Pod

Containers



Easy!

Let's do some networking stuff!

3 network types:

- Pod network: Intra node network. Pods have IPs in it
- Cluster network: Shared between node. For services
- Outside world network



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Pods CAN communicate with others on the SAME node but CANNOT with others on OTHER node




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Easy!

Services


- Unique endpoint for all selected pods
- An unique IP in the cluster network
- Can act as load balancer

A **Service** is an abstraction which defines a logical set of **Pods** and a policy by which to access them



```
apiVersion: apps/v1beta2
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: my-super-app
  labels:
    app: my-app
spec:
  replicas: 3
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: my-app
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: my-app
    spec:
      containers:
        - name: my-app
          image: myapp:1.0.12
        - name: proxy
          image: nginx:1.7.9
      ports:
        - containerPort: 8000
```

```
kind: Service
apiVersion: v1
metadata:
  name: my-service
spec:
  selector:
    app: my-app
  ports:
    - protocol: TCP
      port: 80
      targetPort: 8000
```






Easy!

Let's connect to the wild outside world!

- Ingresses expose services to the outside
- It's like a Vhost or an Nginx server file
- An Ingress manager or an external load balancer is needed

An Ingress is a collection of rules that allow inbound connections to reach the cluster *Services*.



```
apiVersion: extensions/v1beta1
kind: Ingress
metadata:
  name: test
  annotations:
    ingress.kubernetes.io/rewrite-target: /
spec:
  rules:
    - host: foo.bar.com
      http:
        paths:
          - path: /foo
            backend:
              serviceName: s1
              servicePort: 80
          - path: /bar
            backend:
              serviceName: s2
              servicePort: 80
    - host: bar.foo.com
      http:
        paths:
          - backend:
              serviceName: s3
              servicePort: 80
```




```
apiVersion: apps/v1beta2
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: my-super-app
  labels:
    app: my-app
spec:
  replicas: 3
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: my-app
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: my-app
    spec:
      containers:
        - name: my-app
          image: myapp:1.0.12
        - name: proxy
          image: nginx:1.7.9
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  name: my-service
spec:
  selector:
    app: my-app
  ports:
    - protocol: TCP
      port: 80
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apiVersion: extensions/v1beta1
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spec:
  rules:
    - host: foo.bar.com
      http:
        paths:
          - backend:
              serviceName: my-service
              servicePort: 80
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kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: my-super-app
  labels:
    app: my-app
spec:
  replicas: 3
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: my-app
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: my-app
    spec:
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        - name: my-app
          image: myapp:1.0.12
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