DNMADE Year 3 Lessons

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Avertissements

• Les transcriptions britanniques proviennent du Longman Pronunciation Dictionary (Wells (2008)).

- Les transcriptions américaines sont sujettes à caution. Elles sont récupérées directement du dictionnaire de Carnegie Mellon University, mais l'algorithme que j'ai écrit pour la conversion en IPA est loin d'être entièrement fonctionnel. Vérifiez-les dans votre dictionnaire de prononciation favori.
- Les erreurs non repérées, tant sur la forme que sur le fond, sont de mon fait uniquement.
- Envoyez vos questions, suggestions, corrections et autres à l'adresse suivante : adrienmeli at gmail

1 Bases de données

1.1 Vocabulaire

Français English	
flou blurry	
rugueux rough	
doux (au toucher) smooth	
brouillard fog	
brume mist	
la partie inférieure the botton	n part
la partie supérieure the upper	part
aborder (un sujet) to tackle	
à haute criminalité crime-ride	den
a ridge une crête	
atroce, ou criard lurid	
attendre de qn que to expect	sb to
au premier plan in the fore	
biaisé, partial biassed	
ce qui est produit, ce qui sort the output	i
chaos mayhem	
comestible edible	
destinataire, récipiendaire a recipien	t
diffuser to broadco	ast
disposer, agencer to lay out	
durer to last	
échapper à to elude	
esquisser to sketch	
être condamné to be door	med
être susceptible de to be like	y to
évident obvious	
exact, précis accurate	
faire 1m. de hauteur to be 1m.	high
faire 1m. de large to be 1m.	wide
faire 1m. de profondeur to be 1m.	deep
fournir (p) to provide	e sb with
fournir (s) to supply	
il semble que it looks as	
une tache, une zone a patch	
incliner to tilt	
intenter un procès to sue	
interdire to ban	
	helming majority

la poitrine	the chest
la respiration, l'haleine	the breath
le confinement	the lockdown
le coucher du soleil	the sunset
le sein maternel	the bosom
menacer	to threaten while
pendant que	
posséder qqch	to own stg
postuler à qqch	to apply for stg to advertise
promouvoir (a) promouvoir (p)	to advertise to promote
provenir de	to stem from
résoudre	to work out
s'accroupir	to crouch
selon, d'après	according to
se noyer	to drown
(se) terminer	to be over
sonder	to probe
un but, un objectif (a)	an aim
un but, un objectif (p)	a purpose
un contour	an outline
un écart (d)	a discrepancy
un écart (g)	a gap
une épave de bateau	a shipwreck
une légende d'image une mission, une tâche	a caption
une pièce de 10ϕ	an assignment a dime
une pièce de 25 ¢	a quarter
une pièce de 5 ¢	a nickel
une tâche de couleur	a patch
une tempête une toile	a storm a canvas
une vague	a wave
une vue d'ensemble un hommage	an overview a tribute
un indice	a clue
un ordinateur de bureau	a desktop
un ordinateur portable	a laptop
un rédacteur en chef	an editor
un sondage	a poll
un stage	an internship
un traité (livre)	a treatise
vendre la mèche	to spill the beans
élargir	to widen
approfondir	to deepen
rehausser	to heighten
allonger	to lengthen
largeur	width
longueur	length
profondeur	depth

1 4	1 11
hauteur	height
riche, abondant, aisé	wealthy
concret	hands-on
un devoir	a duty
la sagesse	wisdom
être excité à l'idée de	to be hung up on
l'état-providence	the welfare state
le noyau	the core
une revendication	a claim
recouper, inclure	to cut across
un festin	a feast
mêler à	to embroil
supporter accenter	to bear
supporter, accepter cinglant	searing
une hypothèse	an assumption
sans fard, simple et clair	bald
une tentative	an endeavour
lutter	to struggle
vaincre	to overcome
une limite, une frontière	a border
superficiel, peu profond	shallow
une énigme	a riddle
lugubre (b)	bleak
lugubre (d)	dismal
lugubre (g)	gloomy
une polémique	a row (rime avec "now")
avant	prior to
à l'aube de	on the eve of
une répétition (théâtrale)	a rehearsal
une foule	a crowd
un manque	a lack
une enquête officielle	an enquiry
-	
cassant, fragile	brittle lovich
somptueux un incendie	lavish a blaze
tenir compte de qqch (t)	to take stg into account
tenir compte de qqch (i)	to allow for stg
authentique	genuine
soulever un problème	to raise an issue
une usine	a factory
une locomotive à vapeur	a steam engine
un chemin, un sentier	a path
un produit, un bien de consommation	a good
dilapider	to squander
éviter	to avoid
dentelle	lace
clocher	steeple
confiance (en soi)	confidence
deviner	to guess
"tenir debout", "se tenir"	to have legs
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épineux, délicat	tricky
franchir une ligne	to cross a line
arrogant	overbearing
réaction, retour	feedback
une position	a stance
une personne facile à convaincre, crédule	a pushover
têtu	stubborn
amadouer	to schmooze
cahoteux, accidenté	bumpy
lisse, sans heurts	smooth
to tackle	to set about dealing with
un accord, une approbation	an approval
papeterie	stationery
finir par faire qqch véhiculer, transmettre	to wind up doing stg to convey
rappeler qqch à qn	to remind sb of stg
convaincre qu de dépenser plus	to upsell
	•
attendre qqch de qn	to expect sb to do stg
un modèle	a template
une affiche audacieux	a billboard bold
finir par	to end up doing
très long	lengthy
épais	thick to trim
couper plier	to fold
peser	to weigh
d'après, selon	according to
lisse, doux réunir	smooth to gother
le dos d'un livre	to gather the spine
une échéance	a deadline
engager, embaucher	to hire
dépenser	to spend for instance
par exemple once	une fois que
célèbre	famous
rendre, donner tôt	to hand out early
une réunion	a meeting
fournir	to provide
une séance photo	a photo shoot
	•
la maquette, la disposition une approbation, un accord	the layout an approval
une publicité, une annonce	an ad
planifier	to schedule
a sample	un échantillon
un récit	a tale
d'actualité finalement	topical eventually
macment	Cyclicually

être conscient de, savoir	to be aware of
dépeindre	to depict
to overstep	outrepasser
accomplir	to achieve
grand plaisir, joie	delight
stupéfait, abasourdi	astounded
agité, qui ne prend jamais de répit	restless
to depict	représenter
bien que	although
pleurer, déplorer	to mourn
essayer de	to attempt to
sauver, préserver	to salvage
un huissier	a bailiff
comme si	though
avare	miserly
un parasite	a hanger-on
se déclencher	to break out
sauvage	wild
une preuve	a proof
le commerce, un métier	trade
un péché	a sin
en dépit de	despite
emprunter à	to borrow from
le public	the audience
une échelle (de grandeur)	a scale
homologue, équivalent, pair	fellow
un rappel	a reminder
flou	blurred
santé	health
rassembler	to gather
éteindre	to shut down
un conseil	a tip
au lieu de	instead of
un fossé, un écart	a gap
permettre à qn de faire qqch	to enable sb to do stg
une zone tampon	a buffer
d'avant, ancien	former
temps libre	downtime
désirer ardemment	to crave
environ (après un nombre)	odd
pendant	while
une pause, une interruption	a break
échanger	to swap
un confinement	a lockdown
à distance	remote
1	
le surmenage	burnout
le train-train quotidien, les corvées	burnout drudgery
le train-train quotidien, les corvées un créneau	burnout drudgery a slot
le train-train quotidien, les corvées	burnout drudgery

aller chercher, atteindre engranger, récolter	to fetch to bag
un rejeton, une ramification une sérigraphie défigurer un bien, un actif, un atout déchiqueter, réduire en lambeaux	an offshoot a screenprint to deface an asset to shred
une vente aux enchères un dollar (fam.) un gros titre être témoin de qqch un point de bascule un décor, un arrière-plan	an auction a buck a headline to witness stg a tipping point a backdrop
caracoler contempler, regarder fixement être bloqué un objet, un jeton, une marque	to prance to gaze at to be stuck a token
la propriété, la possession cupide une arnaque un actif, un atout une devise, une monnaie	ownership greedy a scam an asset a currency
un engouement, une mode improbable une enchère, une offre d'achat suivre la dernière tendance une escroquerie	a craze unlikely a bid to jump on the bandwagon a con
posséder au-delà de détruire, faire disparaître pourrir, se décomposer étendre, étirer	to own beyond to wipe out to decay to stretch
l'artisanat, le talent artistique une tache donner la parole gronder, passer un savon une pièce exposée	craft a blotch to give the floor to tell off an exhibit
un événement diffuser, retransmettre une cascade, un coup de pub révéler transformer	an event to broadcast* a stunt to disclose to turn into
puisque ajouter derrière	since to add
échanger, commercer un service public	behind to trade a utility

un actif, un bien, un atout	an asset
une enchère	an auction
un droit, une prétention assaillir	a claim to beset
une étagère	a rack
une cabane	a shed
surgir brusquement	to spring up
se connecter	to hook up a warehouse
un entrepôt une rangée	a row
un logiciel	a software
la richesse	wealth
un terrain, un domaine un impact, un dégât	a realm a toll
manipuler, forcer	to tamper
un registre	a ledger
des honoraires, des frais	fees
un cadre, un environnement décoller	a framework to take off
détaché	unmoored
changer, transférer	to shift
verser	to pour
une installation	a setup
un engouement peu économique, qui gaspille	a craze wasteful
sensibiliser	to raise awareness
un bandit de grand chemin	a highway robber
les biens, les possessions	the effects
tandis que	while
ne pas être conscient de	to be oblivious to
un moyens de	a means to
sympathique	congenial
le premier plan	the foreground
prévenir de	to warn against
une corde	a rope
une bagarre	a brawl
le goût, le parfum	the flavour
cuire au four	to bake
cautionner	
	to endorse
parmi	among(st)
avaler	among(st) to swallow
=	among(st)
avaler embrasser s'évanouir	among(st) to swallow to snog to faint
avaler embrasser s'évanouir un accessoire	among(st) to swallow to snog to faint a prop
avaler embrasser s'évanouir un accessoire une récompense	among(st) to swallow to snog to faint a prop an award
avaler embrasser s'évanouir un accessoire une récompense précédent	among(st) to swallow to snog to faint a prop an award previous
avaler embrasser s'évanouir un accessoire une récompense	among(st) to swallow to snog to faint a prop an award
avaler embrasser s'évanouir un accessoire une récompense précédent un couvercle du jour au lendemain	among(st) to swallow to snog to faint a prop an award previous a lid overnight
avaler embrasser s'évanouir un accessoire une récompense précédent un couvercle	among(st) to swallow to snog to faint a prop an award previous a lid

14 sur 20	14 out of 20
s'attendre à qqch	to expect stg
des résultats mitigés	mixed results
l'opinion majoritaire	the majority opinion
tranché, clair	clear-cut
appartenir à	to belong to
la plupart	most
un tiers	a third
un veau	a calf
un mollet	a calf
un mémoire étudiant	a research paper
une entreprise	a company
une infime majorité	a tiny majority
jusqu'à maintenant	so far
aller à l'étranger	to go abroad
être indécis	to sit on a fence
un but (p)	a purpose
un résumé	a summary
se concentrer sur	to focus on
viser à, avoir pour but de	to aim to
dès le départ	right off the bat
dans quelle mesure	to what extent
mettre à nu	to lov hous
les résultats	to lay bare the findings
un moyen de	a means to
un résultat (o)	an outcome
une tendance	a trend
aborder un problème	to address an issue
exécution, mise en œuvre un échantillon	implementation
	a sample
	to corry out
accomplir, réaliser	to carry out
inattendu	unexpected
inattendu attirer	unexpected to pull in
inattendu attirer déclarer	unexpected to pull in to state
inattendu attirer déclarer un plan de mesures	unexpected to pull in to state a scheme
inattendu attirer déclarer un plan de mesures faire l'éloge de	unexpected to pull in to state a scheme to praise
inattendu attirer déclarer un plan de mesures faire l'éloge de se moquer de	unexpected to pull in to state a scheme to praise to poke fun at
inattendu attirer déclarer un plan de mesures faire l'éloge de se moquer de inclure	unexpected to pull in to state a scheme to praise to poke fun at to comprise
inattendu attirer déclarer un plan de mesures faire l'éloge de se moquer de inclure en apparence	unexpected to pull in to state a scheme to praise to poke fun at to comprise seemingly
inattendu attirer déclarer un plan de mesures faire l'éloge de se moquer de inclure en apparence accueillir, héberger	unexpected to pull in to state a scheme to praise to poke fun at to comprise seemingly to host
inattendu attirer déclarer un plan de mesures faire l'éloge de se moquer de inclure en apparence accueillir, héberger se mettre en route, chercher à	unexpected to pull in to state a scheme to praise to poke fun at to comprise seemingly to host to set out
inattendu attirer déclarer un plan de mesures faire l'éloge de se moquer de inclure en apparence accueillir, héberger	unexpected to pull in to state a scheme to praise to poke fun at to comprise seemingly to host
inattendu attirer déclarer un plan de mesures faire l'éloge de se moquer de inclure en apparence accueillir, héberger se mettre en route, chercher à une recette à l'intérieur de	unexpected to pull in to state a scheme to praise to poke fun at to comprise seemingly to host to set out a recipe within
inattendu attirer déclarer un plan de mesures faire l'éloge de se moquer de inclure en apparence accueillir, héberger se mettre en route, chercher à une recette à l'intérieur de attacher, fermer	unexpected to pull in to state a scheme to praise to poke fun at to comprise seemingly to host to set out a recipe within to fasten
inattendu attirer déclarer un plan de mesures faire l'éloge de se moquer de inclure en apparence accueillir, héberger se mettre en route, chercher à une recette à l'intérieur de attacher, fermer un vendeur au détail	unexpected to pull in to state a scheme to praise to poke fun at to comprise seemingly to host to set out a recipe within to fasten a retailer
inattendu attirer déclarer un plan de mesures faire l'éloge de se moquer de inclure en apparence accueillir, héberger se mettre en route, chercher à une recette à l'intérieur de attacher, fermer un vendeur au détail pouvoir s'acheter qqch	unexpected to pull in to state a scheme to praise to poke fun at to comprise seemingly to host to set out a recipe within to fasten a retailer to afford something
inattendu attirer déclarer un plan de mesures faire l'éloge de se moquer de inclure en apparence accueillir, héberger se mettre en route, chercher à une recette à l'intérieur de attacher, fermer un vendeur au détail	unexpected to pull in to state a scheme to praise to poke fun at to comprise seemingly to host to set out a recipe within to fasten a retailer
inattendu attirer déclarer un plan de mesures faire l'éloge de se moquer de inclure en apparence accueillir, héberger se mettre en route, chercher à une recette à l'intérieur de attacher, fermer un vendeur au détail pouvoir s'acheter qqch	unexpected to pull in to state a scheme to praise to poke fun at to comprise seemingly to host to set out a recipe within to fasten a retailer to afford something to give up
inattendu attirer déclarer un plan de mesures faire l'éloge de se moquer de inclure en apparence accueillir, héberger se mettre en route, chercher à une recette à l'intérieur de attacher, fermer un vendeur au détail pouvoir s'acheter qqch abandonner améliorer, faire des progrès rendre un hommage	unexpected to pull in to state a scheme to praise to poke fun at to comprise seemingly to host to set out a recipe within to fasten a retailer to afford something
inattendu attirer déclarer un plan de mesures faire l'éloge de se moquer de inclure en apparence accueillir, héberger se mettre en route, chercher à une recette à l'intérieur de attacher, fermer un vendeur au détail pouvoir s'acheter qqch abandonner améliorer, faire des progrès	unexpected to pull in to state a scheme to praise to poke fun at to comprise seemingly to host to set out a recipe within to fasten a retailer to afford something to give up to improve

fierté, orgueil du mobilier, des meubles	pride furniture
rester, demeurer	to remain
s'enrôler	to enlist
fort probable	likely
le ravitaillement	the supply
déménager	to move
demeurer	to remain
décerner	to award
champ, portée, marge de manœuvre	scope
bien aimer qqch	to be fond of stg
agencement, disposition, maquette	a layout
un scrupule	a qualm
qui s'ensuit, final	eventual
un équipage	a crew
probable, susceptible	likely
s'excuser de qqch	to apologize
agile	nimble
avertir	to warn
diriger qqch	to head stg
rendement, productivité	output
manipuler qqch	to handle stg
confier qqch à qn	to entrust sb with stg
une esquisse	a sketch
une forme	a shape
continuer, poursuivre	to carry on
vivant, plein d'entrain	lively
reconnaître, admettre	to acknowledge

1.2 Définitions

Expression	Definition
a career	a profession for which one trains and which is undertaken as a permanent calling
a commune	a group of families or single people who live and work together sharing possessions and responsibilities
an output	something produced
a skill	a learned power of doing something competently
a treatise	a formal piece of writing that considers and examines a particular subject
lurid	causing horror or revulsion
to be doomed	to be condemned, to be certain to experience something terrible
to figure out	to discover
wit	astuteness of perception or apt humour
a one-off	limited to a single time, occasion, or instance
to epitomise	to embody
to commission	to appoint or assign to a task or function
a hook	something intended to attract and ensnare

to repurpose	to give a new use to
a tendril	a stem modified into a slender organ serving to attach a
	climbing plant to its support
tuition fees	the price of or payment for instruction
to plaster	to affix to or place on especially conspicuously or in
to plaster	quantity
to dispel	to cause to disappear
to elude	to escape the perception, understanding, or grasp of
a recipient	one that receives
an aim	a clearly directed intent or purpose
a purpose	something set up as an object or end to be attained
to stem from	to be caused by, to come from
an overview	a general survey, a summary
an assignment	a specified task or amount of work given by authority
to work out	to solve (something, such as a problem) by a process of reasoning or calculation
to sketch	to make a rough draft, or outline of
accurate	free from error especially as the result of care
to sue	to seek justice or right from (a person) by legal process
to drop	to cease to be of concern
to sell like hot cakes	to sell at a rapid rate
to crouch	to lower the body stance especially by bending the legs
edible	something that is suitable or safe to eat
to threaten	to express an intention to inflict evil, injury, or damage
according to	in conformity with, as stated by
according to	in comorning with, as stated by
to come through	to be expressed or communicated
-	·
to come through	to be expressed or communicated a piece of evidence that leads one toward the solution of a problem
to come through a clue prominence	to be expressed or communicated a piece of evidence that leads one toward the solution of a problem something widely and popularly known
to come through a clue prominence a backdrop	to be expressed or communicated a piece of evidence that leads one toward the solution of a problem something widely and popularly known a painted cloth hung across the rear of a stage
to come through a clue prominence	to be expressed or communicated a piece of evidence that leads one toward the solution of a problem something widely and popularly known
to come through a clue prominence a backdrop to rail wealthy	to be expressed or communicated a piece of evidence that leads one toward the solution of a problem something widely and popularly known a painted cloth hung across the rear of a stage to revile or scold in harsh, insolent, or abusive language very affluent, characterized by abundance
to come through a clue prominence a backdrop to rail	to be expressed or communicated a piece of evidence that leads one toward the solution of a problem something widely and popularly known a painted cloth hung across the rear of a stage to revile or scold in harsh, insolent, or abusive language very affluent, characterized by abundance a usually short fictitious story that illustrates a moral
to come through a clue prominence a backdrop to rail wealthy a parable	to be expressed or communicated a piece of evidence that leads one toward the solution of a problem something widely and popularly known a painted cloth hung across the rear of a stage to revile or scold in harsh, insolent, or abusive language very affluent, characterized by abundance a usually short fictitious story that illustrates a moral attitude or a religious principle
to come through a clue prominence a backdrop to rail wealthy a parable a duty	to be expressed or communicated a piece of evidence that leads one toward the solution of a problem something widely and popularly known a painted cloth hung across the rear of a stage to revile or scold in harsh, insolent, or abusive language very affluent, characterized by abundance a usually short fictitious story that illustrates a moral attitude or a religious principle obligatory tasks, conduct, service, or functions that arise from one's position
to come through a clue prominence a backdrop to rail wealthy a parable	to be expressed or communicated a piece of evidence that leads one toward the solution of a problem something widely and popularly known a painted cloth hung across the rear of a stage to revile or scold in harsh, insolent, or abusive language very affluent, characterized by abundance a usually short fictitious story that illustrates a moral attitude or a religious principle obligatory tasks, conduct, service, or functions that arise from one's position accumulated philosophical or scientific learning
to come through a clue prominence a backdrop to rail wealthy a parable a duty	to be expressed or communicated a piece of evidence that leads one toward the solution of a problem something widely and popularly known a painted cloth hung across the rear of a stage to revile or scold in harsh, insolent, or abusive language very affluent, characterized by abundance a usually short fictitious story that illustrates a moral attitude or a religious principle obligatory tasks, conduct, service, or functions that arise from one's position
to come through a clue prominence a backdrop to rail wealthy a parable a duty wisdom	to be expressed or communicated a piece of evidence that leads one toward the solution of a problem something widely and popularly known a painted cloth hung across the rear of a stage to revile or scold in harsh, insolent, or abusive language very affluent, characterized by abundance a usually short fictitious story that illustrates a moral attitude or a religious principle obligatory tasks, conduct, service, or functions that arise from one's position accumulated philosophical or scientific learning having great or excessive interest in or preoccupation with someone or something
to come through a clue prominence a backdrop to rail wealthy a parable a duty wisdom to be hung up (on stg)	to be expressed or communicated a piece of evidence that leads one toward the solution of a problem something widely and popularly known a painted cloth hung across the rear of a stage to revile or scold in harsh, insolent, or abusive language very affluent, characterized by abundance a usually short fictitious story that illustrates a moral attitude or a religious principle obligatory tasks, conduct, service, or functions that arise from one's position accumulated philosophical or scientific learning having great or excessive interest in or preoccupation
to come through a clue prominence a backdrop to rail wealthy a parable a duty wisdom to be hung up (on stg) a claim	to be expressed or communicated a piece of evidence that leads one toward the solution of a problem something widely and popularly known a painted cloth hung across the rear of a stage to revile or scold in harsh, insolent, or abusive language very affluent, characterized by abundance a usually short fictitious story that illustrates a moral attitude or a religious principle obligatory tasks, conduct, service, or functions that arise from one's position accumulated philosophical or scientific learning having great or excessive interest in or preoccupation with someone or something a demand for something due or believed to be due to include within the scope of effect or significance to involve in conflict or difficulties
to come through a clue prominence a backdrop to rail wealthy a parable a duty wisdom to be hung up (on stg) a claim to cut across to embroil pervasive	to be expressed or communicated a piece of evidence that leads one toward the solution of a problem something widely and popularly known a painted cloth hung across the rear of a stage to revile or scold in harsh, insolent, or abusive language very affluent, characterized by abundance a usually short fictitious story that illustrates a moral attitude or a religious principle obligatory tasks, conduct, service, or functions that arise from one's position accumulated philosophical or scientific learning having great or excessive interest in or preoccupation with someone or something a demand for something due or believed to be due to include within the scope of effect or significance to involve in conflict or difficulties existing in or spreading through every part of something
to come through a clue prominence a backdrop to rail wealthy a parable a duty wisdom to be hung up (on stg) a claim to cut across to embroil	to be expressed or communicated a piece of evidence that leads one toward the solution of a problem something widely and popularly known a painted cloth hung across the rear of a stage to revile or scold in harsh, insolent, or abusive language very affluent, characterized by abundance a usually short fictitious story that illustrates a moral attitude or a religious principle obligatory tasks, conduct, service, or functions that arise from one's position accumulated philosophical or scientific learning having great or excessive interest in or preoccupation with someone or something a demand for something due or believed to be due to include within the scope of effect or significance to involve in conflict or difficulties
to come through a clue prominence a backdrop to rail wealthy a parable a duty wisdom to be hung up (on stg) a claim to cut across to embroil pervasive	to be expressed or communicated a piece of evidence that leads one toward the solution of a problem something widely and popularly known a painted cloth hung across the rear of a stage to revile or scold in harsh, insolent, or abusive language very affluent, characterized by abundance a usually short fictitious story that illustrates a moral attitude or a religious principle obligatory tasks, conduct, service, or functions that arise from one's position accumulated philosophical or scientific learning having great or excessive interest in or preoccupation with someone or something a demand for something due or believed to be due to include within the scope of effect or significance to involve in conflict or difficulties existing in or spreading through every part of something a state of being marked by filthiness and degradation
to come through a clue prominence a backdrop to rail wealthy a parable a duty wisdom to be hung up (on stg) a claim to cut across to embroil pervasive squalor	to be expressed or communicated a piece of evidence that leads one toward the solution of a problem something widely and popularly known a painted cloth hung across the rear of a stage to revile or scold in harsh, insolent, or abusive language very affluent, characterized by abundance a usually short fictitious story that illustrates a moral attitude or a religious principle obligatory tasks, conduct, service, or functions that arise from one's position accumulated philosophical or scientific learning having great or excessive interest in or preoccupation with someone or something a demand for something due or believed to be due to include within the scope of effect or significance to involve in conflict or difficulties existing in or spreading through every part of something a state of being marked by filthiness and degradation from neglect or poverty
to come through a clue prominence a backdrop to rail wealthy a parable a duty wisdom to be hung up (on stg) a claim to cut across to embroil pervasive squalor bald to endeavour to outlaw	to be expressed or communicated a piece of evidence that leads one toward the solution of a problem something widely and popularly known a painted cloth hung across the rear of a stage to revile or scold in harsh, insolent, or abusive language very affluent, characterized by abundance a usually short fictitious story that illustrates a moral attitude or a religious principle obligatory tasks, conduct, service, or functions that arise from one's position accumulated philosophical or scientific learning having great or excessive interest in or preoccupation with someone or something a demand for something due or believed to be due to include within the scope of effect or significance to involve in conflict or difficulties existing in or spreading through every part of something a state of being marked by filthiness and degradation from neglect or poverty basic and with no unnecessary words or detail to attempt to make illegal
to come through a clue prominence a backdrop to rail wealthy a parable a duty wisdom to be hung up (on stg) a claim to cut across to embroil pervasive squalor	to be expressed or communicated a piece of evidence that leads one toward the solution of a problem something widely and popularly known a painted cloth hung across the rear of a stage to revile or scold in harsh, insolent, or abusive language very affluent, characterized by abundance a usually short fictitious story that illustrates a moral attitude or a religious principle obligatory tasks, conduct, service, or functions that arise from one's position accumulated philosophical or scientific learning having great or excessive interest in or preoccupation with someone or something a demand for something due or believed to be due to include within the scope of effect or significance to involve in conflict or difficulties existing in or spreading through every part of something a state of being marked by filthiness and degradation from neglect or poverty basic and with no unnecessary words or detail to attempt

a row a slum	a noisy argument or fight a very poor and crowded area, especially of a city
to imbue an outbreak	to fill something or someone with a quality or feeling a sudden beginning
a foreman	the supervisor or leader of a group
skewed scrutiny	not accurate or exact careful, detailed examination or inspection
to account for something	to explain or to be the reason for
refurbishment	the process of improving a building or store by cleaning and decorating it, adding new furniture, equipment, etc.
to pillory	to severely criticize someone, especially in a public way
to urge sb to do stg	
buttoned-up	coldly reserved or standoffish
to overshadow	to cause someone or something to seem less important or noticeable
an outlook to taint	a view from a particular place, a prospect in the future to spoil something or give it an unpleasant quality
to plague	to cause worry, pain, or difficulty to someone or something over a period of time
to claim	to say that something is true or is a fact, although you cannot prove it and other people might not believe it
to shelter	to protect yourself, or another person or thing, from bad weather, danger, or attack
to pour	to make a substance flow from a container
a dweller	a person who lives in a city, town, cave, etc.
a row	a line of things, people, animals, etc. arranged next to each other
to unsettle	to make someone feel anxious or slightly worried
a seat	a skilled activity in which something is made in a traditional way with the hands rather than being produced by machines in a factory a place that acts as a base or centre for an important
	activity
falsehood	a lie or a statement that is not correct
a bed	the bottom of something, or something that serves as a base
to squander	to waste money or supplies, or to waste opportunities by not using them to your advantage
tracery	architectural ornamental work with branching lines
filigree	delicate jewellery made from twisted wire
lacework	objects or patterns consisting of or resembling lace
picturesque	attractive in appearance, especially in an old-fashioned way
to beat to the punch	to do or achieve something before someone else is able to
beforehand	in anticipation, in advance
a pain point	a persistent or recurring problem (as with a product or service) that frequently inconveniences or annoys customers
to poke holes in stg	to find mistakes or problems in a plan or in what someone has said

a takeaway	a conclusion to be made based on presented facts or information
to tweak stg	to make usually small adjustments in or to stg
momentum	strength or force gained by motion or by a series of events
a journey	an act or instance of traveling from one place to another
to come easy	to be easy to achieve or accomplish
to buzz	to make a low continuous humming sound like that of a
a step	bee an action, proceeding, or measure often occurring as one in a series
to walk through	to guide (someone, such as a novice) through an unfamiliar or complex procedure step-by-step
to pitch	to present or advertise
stellar	outstanding, exceptional
to push over the edge	o cause one to commit to doing something they had been considering or close to doing for a long time.
a buy-in	acceptance of and willingness to actively support and participate in something
a daydream	a pleasant visionary usually wishful creation of the imagination
amazeballs	extremely surprising or good:
the layout	the way that something is arranged
a head start	an advantage that someone has over other people in something such as a competition or race
hefty	quite heavy
a brand	a public image, reputation, or identity conceived of as something to be marketed or promoted
main	chief, principal
to drive	to give shape or impulse to
stunning	strikingly impressive especially in beauty or excellence
a mock-up	a full-sized structural model built to scale chiefly for study, testing, or display
to upsell	to try to convince (a customer) to purchase something additional or at a higher cost
to flesh out	to provide more information about something, to make something more complete by adding details
to draw out	to remove, to extract
to cleanse	to rid of impurities by or as if by washing
signage	all the signs that advertise a product or company
closure	an often comforting or satisfying sense of finality
hip	very fashionable, trendy
premium	a high value or a value in excess of that normally or
promium	usually expected
to wrap up	to summarize, to bring to a usually successful conclusion
Analogous colours	colours adjacent to one another on the colour wheel (e.g. violet, red and orange).
Complementary colours	opposites on the colour wheel. This relationship will produce visual tension and "shock."
Triadic colours	three colours evenly spaced on the colour wheel. One colours dominates, the second supports, and the third accents.

Gradient	a gradual change from one colour to another. (For example, blue transitioning gradually to green).
Opacity	synonymous with non-transparency. The more transparent an image, the lower its opacity.
kerning	the adjustment of space between pairs of letters in the same word.
kerning	adds or subtracts space between letters to create more visually appealing and readable text.
leading	also known as line-height, the space between two lines of text.
tracking	the adjustment of space for groups of letters and entire blocks of text.
tracking	affects every character in the selected text and is used to change its overall appearance.
Paper color	Most paper is white. However, there are hundreds of different shades of white. Some whites are very warm, almost yellow. Others are cool, almost blue or gray.
Paper coating	How smooth the surface of the paper feels. The degree of smoothness is created during the paper-making process.
Paper weight	Paper is graded according to its weight — which is usually expressed in terms of how much 500 sheets of the paper in its standard size weighs.
Strength	how well the paper holds up under stress. Paper bags and envelopes need a high degree of strength.
Thickness	Thick papers don't have to weigh a lot. Some books are printed on very thick but lightweight paper, which makes the book look like it has more pages.
Brightness	how light reflects off the paper. Some papers contain fluorescents so they appear brighter. This makes the paper sparkle more, but can affect the color of printed images.
Opacity	refers to how much the text or images printed on the other side of the page show through.
Three-ring binding	uses three punched holes in the paper and a three-ring binder.
Plastic comb binding	uses a plastic insert with teeth that fit into rectangular holes in the paper.
Spiral binding	uses a metal or plastic spiral that coils through many small holes on the side of the paper.
Wir-O binding	similar to spiral binding, but instead of a single spiral, two wire teeth fit into rectangular holes in the paper.
Velo binding	uses two plastic strips on either side of the document. The strips are held together with plastic pins and bound together with heat.
Fastback binding	uses a cloth or paper strip wrapped around the spine of the pages and then glued in position.
Saddle-stitch binding	uses two or more staples inserted right at the fold of the paper.
Side-stitch binding	combines all the signatures and the cover and stitches them together with staples on the outside of the book cover.

Perfect binding	gathers all the signatures together. The spine is then ground to create a fl at edge, and a paper cover is glued around the spine.
Lay-flat binding	gathers all the signatures together and grinds the spine as in perfect binding. The cover is then glued to the book at each side of the spine, which allows the pages of the book to lay flat when opened.
a scheme	an officially organized plan or system
to poke fun at sb	to make someone seem stupid by making jokes about them or laughing unkindly
to praise	to express admiration or approval of the achievements or characteristics of a person or thing
to comprise stg	to have things or people as parts or members, to consist of stg
to set out	to start an activity with a particular aim
seemingly	appearing to be something, especially when this is not true
fat	the substance under the skin of humans and animals that stores energy and keeps them warm
within	inside or not further than an area or period of time
to host	to provide the space and other things necessary for a special event
to fasten	to (cause something to) become firmly fixed together, or in position, or closed
a hodgepodge	a heterogeneous mixture
a retailer	someone who sells in small quantities directly to the consumer
pride	a reasonable or justifiable self-respect
to afford	to be able to pay
to give up	to stop trying to do something before you have finished
a parlour	a room for customers usually of firms providing particular services
a compulsion	a strong feeling that you must do something
to improve	to get or make better
a tribute	something that is done to honor somebody
a powerhouse	a country, organization, or person with a lot of influence
an obituary	a notice of a person's death usually with a short biographical account
a craft	an occupation or trade requiring manual dexterity or artistic skill
a monotype	an impression on paper of a design painted usually with the finger or a brush on a surface (such as glass)
scholarly	containing a serious detailed study of a subject
endpaper	a once-folded sheet of paper having one leaf pasted flat against the inside of the front or back cover of a book and the other pasted at the base to the first or last page
cautionary	giving a warning
to commission stg	to request sb to create a piece of art
a typescript	a typed copy of a piece of writing such as a book
to work out	to happen or develop in a particular way

1.3 Traductions

Français	English
Sur quoi Milton Glaser a-t-il dessiné le logo ? Il l'a dessiné sur une enveloppe.	What did he draw the logo on? He drew it on an envelope.
L'enveloppe sur laquelle il a dessiné le logo est exposée au MoMA.	The envelope he drew the logo on is exhibited / displayed in MoMA.
L'homme qui a créé le logo est mort en juillet. Pour comprendre le logo, il faut résoudre une petite énigme.	The man who designed the logo died in July. You need to crack / solve a little riddle to understand the logo.
Si Milton Glaser n'avait pas inventé le logo de New-York, il ne serait pas mondialement connu. Le monde serait-il meilleur si les publicités ne mentaient	If Milton Glaser hadn't designed the NYC logo, he would not be world-wide famous. Would the world be a better place if adverts didn't lie?
pas ? Milton Glaser conseille aux jeunes artistes de beaucoup travailler.	Milton Glaser advises young artists to work a lot.
Il aurait pu être un peu plus optimiste. Il se peut qu'il ait été pessimiste	He could have been a bit more optimistic. He may have been pessimistic.
Mais j'aurais quand même dû l'écouter! Il est temps que tu ailles au lit. Je préfèrerais que tu lui parles tout de suite. Je regrette que tu ne lui aies pas parlé plus tôt. La toile fait 1,22m. de large.	Still, I should have listened to him! It is time you went to bed. I'd rather you talked to him right now. I wish you had spoken to him earlier. The canvas is 1.22m wide.
Elle est exposée au musée des Beaux Arts de Boston. Il se peut qu'elle ait été peinte au XIXè siècle. Je regrette de ne pas avoir vu ce tableau Le cours de la semaine dernière a duré 3 heures, ce qui était beaucoup trop long. Ce que j'ai trouvé un peu exagéré, ce sont les poissons et les mouettes au premier plan.	It is displayed in the museum of Fine Arts in Boston It may have been painted in the 19th century. I wish I had seen this painting. Last week's lesson lasted 3 hours, which was way too long. What I found a bit exaggerated were the seagulls and fish in the foreground.
Ce tableau, que Ruskin a si bien décrit, est en fait très politique.	This painting, which Ruskin described so well, is actually very political.
Si Ruskin n'avait pas écrit sur Turner, celui-ci ne serait pas célèbre aujourd'hui	Turner wouldn't be famous today had Ruskin not written about him,
Pugin a peut-être poussé Ruskin à écrire On peut dire de lui qu'il a été un véritable visionnaire On devrait tenir compte de la pensée victorienne dans nos opinions	Pugin may have led Ruskin to take to writing. He can be said to have been a true visionary. Victorian thought should be allowed for in our opinions.
Peu de gens connaissent Pugin, à la différence de Turner dont les oeuvres sont mondialement connues Pourtant il a conçu l'un des bâtiments anglais les plus	Few people know Pugin, unlike Turner, whose works are famous world-wide. He designed one of the most famous English landmarks,
connus. L'image du haut est plus détaillée que celle du bas Les maisons georgiennes semblent lugubres tandis qu'on a envie de rentrer dans cette auberge néo-gothique The crowd began to trickle back home.	though. The top picture features more details than the bottom one. Georgian houses look bleak whereas you really want to step inside this neo-Gothic inn. La foule se mit à rentrer au compte-gouttes
They were rubbing their eyes, which even in the gloom could be seen to be red-rimmed La foule au premier plan est à peine visible Cette huile-sur-toile est exposée au musée de Philadelphie	Ils se frottaient les yeux, dont on pouvait discerner les bords rougis dans l'obscurité The crowd in the foreground can hardly be seen. This oil-on-canvas is displayed at the Philadelphia Museum of Art.

Turner a passé des heures à retravailler le tableau avant de le montrer. On pensait que ces esquisses montraient l'incendie du Parlement.	Turner spent hours reworking the painting before exhibiting it.
Avec qui travailles-tu sur le logo du cours ? On dit de nos nouveaux clients qu'ils n'aiment pas gaspiller de l'argent J'ai vraiment hâte de présenter notre projet Je regrette de ne pas avoir tenu compte des problèmes soulevés par le client Vantablack est utilisé par Anish Kapoor depuis 2014.	Who are you working on the logo with? Our new customers are said not to like squandering money. I'm really hung up on pitching our project. I wish I had taken into account the issues raised by the customer. VB has been used by Kapoor since 2014.
Depuis mon enfance, j'ai toujours aimé la couleur. La forme importe plus que la couleur Voilà trois mois que je réfléchis à ce projet. Les résultats fournissent aux concepteurs graphiques des conseils supplémentaires. L'étude cherche à déterminer dans quelle mesure les pratiques actuelles sont durables et écologiques.	Ever since I was a child, I've always loved colours. Shape matters more than colour I've been thinking about this project for three months. The findings provide designers with additional advice. The survey investigates how green and sustainable the current procedures are.
Les professionnels que nous avons interrogés disent tous que leurs clients attachent beaucoup d'importance au développement durable.	The professionals we have interviewed all say their customers value sustainability.
Le problème que cet article aborde m'intéresse vivement Si j'avais su, j'aurais pris le temps de développer mes compétences artistiques De nombreux graphistes se sont engagés à promouvoir le développement durable Sur quoi travailles-tu en ce moment?	I'm highly interested in the issue this article addresses. If I had known, I would have taken the time to hone my artistic skills. Many graphic designers are committed to promoting sustainability. What are you working on these days?
Je finis un projet sur lequel je travaille depuis deux mois.	I am finishing a project I have been working on for two months.
Quelles sont tes échéances ? Je dois finir d'ici la fin de la semaine. J'ai déjà contacté plus de dix entreprises depuis septembre. J'ai contacté plus de dix entreprises en septembre.	What are your deadlines? I must finish by the end of the week. I've alreay contacted more than 10 companies since September. I contacted more than 10 companies in September.
J'aimerais attirer votre attention sur la raffinement des illustrations.	I would like to draw your attention to the exquisiteness of the illustrations.
La mise en page vise à mettre le texte en valeur. Même le dos du livre présente des qualités esthétiques dignes d'être mentionnées. J'ai choisi cet article parce que la même chose m'est arrivée. Voilà une aventure dont j'aurais bien fait l'expérience.	The layout aims at enhance the text. Even the spine of the book features aesthetic qualities that are worth mentioning. I chose this article because the same thing (has) happened to me. This is an adventure I would have loved to experience.
Si mon projet se concrétise, j'irai travailler à l'étranger.	If my project goes ahead, I'll go and work abroad.

1.4 Prononciation

Word	Stress	Received Pronunciation
about	/01/	/ə.ˈbaʊt/
accurate	/100/	/ˈæk.jər.ət/
although	/01/	/ɔːl.ˈðəʊ/

bosom	/10/	/ˈbʊz.əm/
breath	/1/	/breθ/
budgetary	/1000/	/ˈbʌdʒ.ɪt.ər.i/
canvas	/10/	/ˈkæn.vəs/
commune	/01/	/kə.ˈmjuːn/
contribute	/010/	/kən.ˈtrɪb.juːt/
country	/10/	/ˈkʌntr.i/
crouch	/1/	/krautʃ/
domain	/01/	/dəʊ.ˈmeɪn/
drown	/1/	/draun/
elude	/01/	/ɪ.ˈluːd/
event	/01/	/i.'vent/
eventually	/01000/	/ı.ˈvent∫.u.əl.i/
figure	/10/	/ˈfɪg.ə/
fundamental	/2010/	/ˌfʌnd.ə.ˈment.əl/
furniture	/100/	/ˈfɜːn.ɪtʃ.ə/
general	/100/	/ˈdʒen.ər.əl/
generic	/010/	/dʒə.ˈner.ɪk/
hierarchy	/100/	/ˈhaɪər.ɑːk.i/
identity	/0100/	/ar.ˈdent.ət.i/
lurid	/10/	/ˈljʊər.ɪd/
manufacture	/2010/	/ˌmæn.ju.ˈfæk.tʃə/
mayor	/1/	/meə/
measure	/10/	/'me3.ə/
metaphor	/100/	/ˈmet.əf.ə/
natural	/100/	/ˈnætʃ.ər.əl/
nuance	/10/	/ˈnjuː.ɑːns/
professional	/0100/	/prə.ˈfeʃ.ən.əl/
purpose	/10/	/'p3:p.əs/
rhythm	/10/	/ˈrɪð.əm/
rough	/1/	/rʌf/
table	/10/	/ˈteɪb.əl/
theme	/1/	/θi:m/
thought	/1/	/θɔːt/
through	/1/	/θru:/
treatise	/10/	/'tri:t.ɪz/
virtue	/10/	/ˈvɜːtʃ.uː/
sheet	/1/	/∫iːt/
parable	/100/	/ˈpær.əb.əl/
carnage	/10/	/ˈkɑːn.ɪdʒ/
widen	/10/	/waid.ən/
pervasive	/010/	/pə.ˈveɪs.ɪv/
cruel	/10/	/ˈkruː.əl/
sear	/1/	/siə/
criticism	/1020/	/ˈkrɪt.ɪ.ˌsɪz.əm/
aesthetic	/010/	/iːs.ˈθet.ɪk/
parallel	/100/	/ˈpær.ə.lel/
bald	/1/	/bl:cd/
thick	/1/	/θık/
typical	/100/	/ˈtɪp.ɪk.əl/

endeavor	/010/	/m.ˈdev.ə/
hideous	/100/	/hid.i.əs/
border	/10/	/e.b:cd'\
outlaw	/10/	/ˈaʊt.lɔː/
slavery	/100/	/ˈsleɪv.ər.i/
colony	/100/	/ˈkɒl.ən.i/
kernel	/10/	/ˈkɜːn.əl/
nature	/10/	/ˈneɪtʃ.ə/
rehearsal	/010/	/ri.ˈhɜːs.əl/
echo	/10/	/ˈek.əʊ/
warehouse	/10/	/ˈweə.haʊs/
proposal	/010/	/prə.ˈpəʊz.əl/
skew	/1/	/skju:/
scrutiny	/100/	/ˈskruːt.ɪn.i/
lavish	/10/	/ˈlæv.ɪʃ/
enquiry	/0100/	/m.ˈkwaɪ.ər.i/
crowd	/1/	/kraʊd/
opinion	/010/	/ə.ˈpɪn.jən/
critic	/10/	/ˈkrɪt.ɪk/
marriage	/10/	/ˈmær.ɪdʒ/
volume	/10/	/ˈvɒl.juːm/
history	/10/	/ˈhɪs.tri/
appreciative	/01000/	/ə.ˈpriːʃ.i.ət.ɪv/
plague	/1/	/pleig/
shelter	/10/	/ˈ∫elt.ə/
pour	/1/	/po:/
	/100/	/'parl a mont/
parliament	/100/	/ˈpɑːl.ə.mənt/
structure	/100/	
•		/ˈstrʌk.tʃə/ /ˌmed.i.ˈiːv.əl/
structure	/10/	/ˈstrʌk.tʃə/
structure medieval	/10/ /2010/	/ˈstrʌk.tʃə/ /ˌmed.i.ˈiːv.əl/
structure medieval reason	/10/ /2010/ /10/	/ˈstrʌk.tʃə/ /ˌmed.i.ˈiːv.əl/ /ˈriːz.ən/
structure medieval reason era	/10/ /2010/ /10/ /10/	/ˈstrʌk.tʃə/ /ˌmed.i.ˈiːv.əl/ /ˈriːz.ən/ /ˈɪər.ə/ /ˈfæk.tri/
structure medieval reason era factory	/10/ /2010/ /10/ /10/ /10/	/ˈstrʌk.tʃə/ /ˌmed.i.ˈiːv.əl/ /ˈriːz.ən/ /ˈɪər.ə/
structure medieval reason era factory architecture	/10/ /2010/ /10/ /10/ /10/ /1000/	/ˈstrʌk.tʃə/ /ˌmed.i.ˈiːv.əl/ /ˈriːz.ən/ /ˈɪər.ə/ /ˈfæk.tri/ /ˈaːk.ɪ.tek.tʃə/
structure medieval reason era factory architecture cheap	/10/ /2010/ /10/ /10/ /10/ /1000/ /1/	/ˈstrʌk.tʃə/ /ˌmed.i.ˈiːv.əl/ /ˈriːz.ən/ /ˈɪər.ə/ /ˈfæk.tri/ /ˈaːk.ɪ.tek.tʃə/ /tʃiːp/
structure medieval reason era factory architecture cheap falsehood	/10/ /2010/ /10/ /10/ /10/ /10/ /10/ /10	/'strAk.tʃə/ /'med.i.'i:v.əl/ /'ri:z.ən/ /'ɪər.ə/ /'fæk.tri/ /'a:k.1.tek.tʃə/ /tʃi:p/ /'fo:ls.hud/
structure medieval reason era factory architecture cheap falsehood fantasy	/10/ /2010/ /10/ /10/ /10/ /100/ /1/ /100/	/ˈstrʌk.tʃə/ /ˌmed.i.ˈiːv.əl/ /ˈriːz.ən/ /ˈɪər.ə/ /ˈfæk.tri/ /ˈɑːk.ɪ.tek.tʃə/ /tʃiːp/ /ˈfɔːls.hʊd/ /ˈfænt.əs.i/
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attach	/01/	/ə.ˈtætʃ/
sequence	/10/	/ˈsiːk.wəns/
template	/10/	/'tem.pleɪt/
isolate	/100/	/ˈaɪs.ə.leɪt/
approval	/010/	/ə.ˈpruːv.əl/
palate	/10/	/ˈpæl.ət/
cleanse	/1/	/klenz/
focus	/10/	/ˈfəʊk.əs/
closure	/10/	/ˈkləʊʒ.ə/
analogous	/0100/	/ə.ˈnæl.əg.əs/
habit	/10/	/ˈhæb.ɪt/
widow	/10/	/ˈwɪd.əʊ/
magazine	/201/	/ˌmæg.ə.ˈziːn/
gradient	/100/	/ˈgreɪd.i.ənt/
palette	/10/	/ˈpæl.ət/
height	/1/	/hart/
visual	/100/	/ˈvɪʒ.u.əl/
alignment	/010/	/ə.ˈlaɪn.mənt/
smooth	/1/	/smuːð/
deadline	/10/	/'ded.lam/
once	/1/	/wʌns/
early	/10/	/ˈ3ːl.i/
receive	/01/	/ri.ˈsiːv/
schedule	/10/	/ˈʃed.juːl/
lengthy	/10/	/ˈleŋθ.i/
signature	/100/	/ˈsɪg.nətʃ.ə/
summary	/100/	/ˈsʌm.ər.i/
method	/10/	/ˈmeθ.əd/
yield	/1/	/hieo.od/
squirrel	/10/	/ˈskwɪr.əl/
result	/01/	/ri.ˈzʌlt/
outcome	/10/	/'aut.knm/
trend	/1/	/trend/
approach	/01/	/ə.ˈprəʊtʃ/
scheme	/1/	/ski:m/
level	/10/	/ˈlev.əl/
both	/1/	/bəʊθ/
recipe	/100/	/ˈres.əp.i/
period	/100/	/ˈpɪər.i.əd/
area	/100/	/'eər.i.ə/
logo	/100/	/ˈləʊg.əʊ/
within	/01/	/wið.'in/
status	/10/	/'stert.əs/
pudding	/10/	/ˈpʊd.ɪŋ/
heart	/10/	/ pod.nj/ /ha:t/
range	/1/	/reindʒ/
afford	/01/	/ə.ˈfɔːd/
product	/10/	/ˈprɒd.ʌkt/
retailer	/100/ /01/	/ˈriː.teɪəl.ə/ /ɪm.ˈpruːv/
improve	7017	/IIII. pru.v/

visionary	/1000/	/ˈvɪʒ.ən.ər.i/
different	/10/	/ˈdɪf.rənt/
obituary	/01000/	/ə.ˈbɪtʃ.u.ər.i/
revival	/010/	/ri.ˈvaɪv.əl/
flourish	/10/	/ˈflar.iʃ/
intricate	/100/	/ˈmtr.ɪk.ət/
lively	/10/	/ˈlaɪv.li/
pleasure	/10/	/'ple3.ə/
author	/10/	/c.θ <u>:</u> c'\
entire	/010/	/m.ˈtaɪ.ə/
riot	/10/	/ˈraɪ.ət/
placard	/10/	/ˈplæk.ɑːd/
casualty	/1000/	/ˈkæʒ.u.əl.ti/
digital	/100/	/ˈdɪdʒ.ɪt.əl/

1.5 Échéances

Échéances	Instructions
24/09/2021	DN3Créa : Préparer la présentation orale des résultats de sondage
28/09/2021	DN3Ang2 : Préparer la présentation orale des résultats de sondage
29/11/2021	Rendre l'abstract rédigé en anglais du mémoire

1.6 Flashcards

NULL

2 Week n°1

2.1 Syllabus

Les compétences du référentiel suivantes devront être évaluées en cours d'anglais :

Compétences	Descriptions
C 2.1	Mobiliser une culture générale et artistique ainsi qu'une connaissance des concepts issus de disciplines connexes pour analyser et apprécier les contextes de création, conception et production du design et des métiers d'art au regard de leurs dimensions historique, sociétale, esthétique, technologique, économique et environnementale.
C 2.3	Identifier, sélectionner, organiser diverses ressources spécialisées, pertinentes et vérifiées pour documenter un sujet.
C 2.4	Analyser et synthétiser des données en vue de leur exploitation.
C 3. 5	Énoncer ses idées, argumenter ses choix au travers de supports et de médias adaptés 2D et/ou 3D et/ou supports vidéos et/ou interactifs.
C 6.2	Maîtriser la compréhension et l'expression écrites et orales d'au moins une langue vivante étrangère, au niveau B2 du Cadre européen commun de référence pour les langues (CECRL).
C 7.1 C 11.2 C 11.3	Identifier le processus de production, de diffusion et de valorisation des savoirs. Développer une argumentation (en faisant preuve d'esprit critique) S'autoévaluer et se remettre en question pour apprendre

2.2 Competence 6.2

Pour rappel:

- Compréhension orale
- Compréhension écrite
- Expression écrite
- Expression orale:
 - prise de parole en continu
 - interaction orale

2.3 CECRL

(Cadre européen commun de référence des langues)

Niveau visé: B2

"Peut comprendre le contenu essentiel de sujets concrets ou abstraits dans un texte complexe, y compris une discussion technique dans sa spécialité. Peut communiquer avec un degré de spontanéité et d'aisance tel qu'une conversation avec un locuteur natif ne comportant de tension ni pour l'un ni pour l'autre. Peut s'exprimer de façon claire et détaillée sur une grande gamme de sujets, émettre un avis sur un sujet d'actualité et exposer les avantages et les inconvénients de différentes possibilités."

Échéances	Instructions
24/09/2021	DN3Créa : Préparer la présentation orale des résultats de sondage
28/09/2021	DN3Ang2 : Préparer la présentation orale des résultats de sondage
29/11/2021	Rendre l'abstract rédigé en anglais du mémoire

2.4 Polls

2.4.1 Before and during the poll

- Write down everybody's name on a sheet of paper.
- Wait for the teacher to assign you a poll question.
- Ask your poll question to **everybody** in the class (including yourself!).

• Carefully write down the answers next to the students' names.

2.4.2 After the poll

- Find a common point to all your questions.
- Compile the results of your polls.
- Get ready to present your results orally.
 - Do **NOT** use percentages. Simplify your statistics.
 - Say if there are differences between people with glasses or without.
- Say whether you belong to the majority opinion or not.
- Say whether the results surprise you, and why.

Français	English
un mémoire étudiant	a research paper
un stage	an internship
une entreprise	a company
14 sur 20	14 out of 20
s'attendre à qqch	to expect stg
des résultats mitigés	mixed results
l'opinion majoritaire	the majority opinion
une infime majorité	a tiny majority
tranché, clair	clear-cut
appartenir à	to belong to
la plupart	most
un tiers	a third
jusqu'à maintenant	so far
aller à l'étranger	to go abroad
être indécis	to sit on a fence

3 Lesson n°3

3.1 Translation

Français	English
Voilà trois mois que je réfléchis à ce projet. Les résultats fournissent aux concepteurs graphiques des	I've been thinking about this project for three months. The findings provide designers with additional advice.
conseils supplémentaires.	The findings provide designers with additional advice.
L'étude cherche à déterminer dans quelle mesure les pratiques actuelles sont durables et écologiques.	The survey investigates how green and sustainable the current procedures are.
Les professionnels que nous avons interrogés disent tous que leurs clients attachent beaucoup d'importance au développement durable.	The professionals we have interviewed all say their customers value sustainability.

3.2 Les parties d'un abstract

- 1. The problem
- 2. The purpose
- 3. The methods
- 4. The results

5. The conclusion

3.3 Questions d'entretiens de suivi de recherche

- How do you advertise your work?
- How do you keep track of your sources, how do you reference them?
- Identify your fields of expertise and those with room for improvement.

4 Lesson n°4

4.1 Translation

Français	English
Le problème que cet article aborde m'intéresse vivement	I'm highly interested in the issue this article addresses.
Si j'avais su, j'aurais pris le temps de développer mes compétences artistiques	If I had known, I would have taken the time to hone my artistic skills.
De nombreux graphistes se sont engagés à promouvoir le développement durable	Many graphic designers are committed to promoting sustainability.

5 Lesson n°5

5.1 Translation

Français	English
Sur quoi travailles-tu en ce moment?	What are you working on these days?
Je finis un projet sur lequel je travaille depuis deux mois.	I am finishing a project I have been working on for two months.
Quelles sont tes échéances ?	What are your deadlines?
Je dois finir d'ici la fin de la semaine.	I must finish by the end of the week.

6 Lesson n°6

6.1 Translation

Français	English
J'ai déjà contacté plus de dix entreprises depuis septembre.	I've alreay contacted more than 10 companies since September.
J'ai contacté plus de dix entreprises en septembre.	I contacted more than 10 companies in September.

7 Lesson n°7

7.1 Admin

REMINDER: abstract submission deadline!

Please submit your abstract on Moodle by November 29th .

7.2 George Mackie



George Mackie made striking use of binding, chapter openings and decorative endpapers, often using his own illustrations and hand lettering.

Photograph: Alan Young

7.2.1 Worksheet

7.2.2 Vocabulary

Français	English
s'enrôler	to enlist
fort probable	likely
le ravitaillement	the supply
pendant que	while
fournir	to provide
déménager	to move
demeurer	to remain
décerner	to award

7.2.3 Oral activity

A company wants to celebrate Mackie's work and needs to choose a book and its first pages as the main picture of their communication campaign.

You and your team-mate need to convince the company's representatives that they should choose your team's book.

- Get ready to describe your book in an advantageous way.
- In turn, play the role of the company's representative and vote for the best pitch.

8 Lesson n°8

8.1 Translation

Français	English
J'aimerais attirer votre attention sur la raffinement des illustrations.	I would like to draw your attention to the exquisiteness of the illustrations.
La mise en page vise à mettre le texte en valeur.	The layout aims at enhance the text.
Même le dos du livre présente des qualités esthétiques dignes d'être mentionnées.	Even the spine of the book features aesthetic qualities that are worth mentioning.

9 Lesson n°9

9.1 Evaluations

9.1.1 Expression orale

Modalités:

- 5 minutes de préparation
- 2 minutes de prise de parole en continu
- 3 minutes d'interaction

Support:

- Un article de la rubrique "Experience" du Guardian: Experience
- Vous en piochez jusqu'à 3 et en choisissez 1 parmi les 3.

9.1.2 Expression écrite

- 1h minutes la première semaine de janvier.
- 3 sujets au choix (réflexion, expérience, projet).
- 250-300 mots.

9.1.3 Compréhension orale

- 3 écoutes d'un document audio de 2 minutes la dernière semaine de décembre.
- Restitution en français de ce que vous avez compris. Le temps alloué est de 10 minutes à l'issue des trois écoutes.

9.1.4 Compréhension écrite

- Épreuve la dernière semaine de décembre dans la foulée de la CO.
- Article en relation avec les arts et le design avec questions en anglais.

9.1.5 Grilles d'évaluation

Le barème utilisé dans ces grilles est la ligne "Niveau visé B2".

9.1.6 Calcul

Toutes ces évaluations mènent à une note sur 20.

La note finale sera égale à la moyenne de ces notes.

- Note >=15
- Note >=10 & <15
- Note >=5 & <10
- Note >=0 & <5

9.2 Translations

9.3 Translation

Français	English
J'ai choisi cet article parce que la même chose m'est	I chose this article because the same thing (has) happened
arrivée.	to me.

This is an adventure I would have loved to experience. If my project goes ahead, I'll go and work abroad.

10 Références

References

Wells, J. (2008). Longman Pronunciation Dictionary. Pearson Longman, London.