Contents

Introduction	
Les verbes irréguliers	1
2.1. Principes	1
2.2. Rappels	2
2.3. Tableau des verbes irréguliers	
Le vocabulaire	
3.1. Les noms anglais	
3.2. Les adjectifs	
3.3. Les verbes	
3.4. Les adverbes	
3.5. Les prépositions	
DNMADE 1ère année	
4.1. Vocabulaire	
4.2. Définitions	
4.3. Traductions	
DNMADE 2ème année	
5.1. Vocabulaire	
5.2. Définitions	
5.3. Traductions	
DNMADE 3ème année	14
6.1. Vocabulaire	14
6.2. Définitions	15
6.3. Traductions	15
6.4. Flashcards	
6.5. Pronunciations	
BTS ERPC 1ère année.	
7.1. Vocabulaire	
7.2. Définitions	
7.3. Traductions	
BTS ERPC 2ème année	
8.1. Vocabulaire	
8.2. Traductions	
U.Z. Haduudiono	

1 Introduction

Vous trouverez ici tout le travail fait en cours, notamment sur Moodle.

Après avoir lu les chapitres sur les verbes irréguliers et le vocabulaire, cherchez votre classe dans la table des matières à gauche, et consultez-en le vocabulaire, les définitions, les traductions etc. vus en cours.

2 Les verbes irréguliers

2.1 Principes

Les verbes irréguliers s'apprennent en trois colonnes :

- · La Base Verbale (BV)
- · Le Prétérit
- · Le Participe passé

2.1.1 La Base Verbale (BV)

Précédée de to, la Base Verbale constitue ce que l'on appelle l'infinitif.

À noter que le **présent simple**, utilisé pour parler des habitudes et vérités générales, ressemble à s'y méprendre à la BV. La seule différence visible est à la troisième personne du singulier, où le verbe prend un <-(e)s>1.

2.1.2 Le prétérit

Le prétérit est utilisé pour parler du passé.

Des trois formes, le prétérit est la seule qui soit véritablement conjuguée.

Pour rappel, pour qu'une phrase soit correcte, il faut qu'elle ait un groupe nominal sujet qui gouverne un verbe conjugué.

Prenons par exemple le verbe forget (forgot, forgotten), et ajoutons "John" devant :

- 1. John forget
- 2. John forgot
- 3. John forgotten-

Des trois suggestions ci-dessus, seule la deuxième, **John forgot** ("John a oublié"), compose une phrase correcte.

2.1.3 Le participe passé

Le participe passé s'emploie avec HAVE ou BE.

- Avec HAVE: Le participe passé permet de renvoyer à une action qui est envisagée comme passée. Le fait qu'il ne soit pas conjugué permet de combiner ce renvoi au passé avec l'expression d'hypothèses ou de situations irréelles.
 - Exemple : John must have forgotten → "John a dû oublier".
- Avec BE: le participe passé revêt alors un sens passif. Le sujet du verbe subit l'action.
 - Exemple: The book was written in 1932 → "Le livre a été écrit en 1932".

2.2 Rappels

2.2.1 Les verbes réguliers

Les verbes réguliers fonctionnent selon les mêmes principes.

Ils sont appelés "réguliers" parce que leur prétérit et leur participe passé se construisent tous deux en ajoutant le suffixe <-(e)d> à leur BV :

- play → played, played
- decide → decided, decided

2.2.2 Conjugaisons de "BE"

Singulier	Pluriel
am	are
are	are
is	are

Singulier	Pluriel
was	were
were	were
was	were

¹Ceci est valable pour tous les verbes sauf *BE* (qui se conjugue entièrement), *HAVE* (qui devient "has"), et les 5 auxiliaires modaux, qui eux sont invariables.

2.3 Tableau des verbes irréguliers

2.2.2.2 "BE" au prétérit

Base Verbale	Prétérit	Participe passé	Traduction
beat	beat	beaten	battre (coeur) devenir commencer (se) courber parier
become	became	become	
begin	began	begun	
bend	bent	bent	
bet	bet	bet	
bind	bound	bound	relier (livre) mordre saigner souffler casser
bite	bit	bitten	
bleed	bled	bled	
blow	blew	blown	
break	broke	broken	
breed	bred	bred	élever
bring	brought	brought	apporter
build	built	built	construire
burn	burnt	burnt	brûler
buy	bought	bought	acheter
catch	caught	caught	attraper
choose	chose	chosen	choisir
come	came	come	venir
cost	cost	cost	coûter
cut	cut	cut	couper
do	did	done	faire (auxiliaire) creuser dessiner rêver boire
dig	dug	dug	
draw	drew	drawn	
dream	dreamt	dreamt	
drink	drank	drunk	
drive	drove	driven eaten fallen fed felt	conduire
eat	ate		manger
fall	fell		tomber
feed	fed		nourrir
feel	felt		(res)sentir
fight	fought	fought	se battre
find	found	found	trouver
fly	flew	flown	voler (oiseau)
forget	forgot	forgotten	oublier
forgive	forgave	forgiven	pardonner
freeze	froze	frozen	geler
get	got	got	obtenir
give	gave	given	donner
go	went	gone	aller
grow	grew	grown	grandir
have	had	had	avoir
hear	heard	heard	entendre

hide	hid	hidden	cacher
hit	hit	hit	frapper
hold	held	held	tenir
hurt	hurt	hurt	faire mal
keep	kept	kept	garder
know	knew	known	savoir
lay	laid	laid	poser
lead	led	led	mener
lean	leant	leant	pencher
leave	left	left	quitter
lend	lent	lent	prêter
let	let	let	laisser
lose	lost	lost	perdre
1036	1031	1031	•
make	made	made	fabriquer
mean	meant	meant	signifier
meet	met	met	rencontrer
pay	paid	paid	payer
put	put	put	mettre
-	•	•	^.
quit	quit	quit	arrêter
read	read	read	lire
ride	rode	ridden	aller en (véhicule)
ring	rang	rung	sonner
rise	rose	risen	monter
run	ran	run	courir
	said	said	dire
say	saw		voir
see		seen	vendre
sell	sold	sold	
send	sent	sent	envoyer
set	set	set	régler (machine)
shake	shook	shaken	secouer
shine	shone	shone	briller
shoe	shod	shod	chausser (rare)
shoot	shot	shot	tirer
show	showed	shown	montrer
shrink	shrank	shrunk	rétrécir
shut	shut	shut	fermer
sing	sang	sung	chanter
sink	sank	sunk	couler
sit	sat	sat	s'asseoir
sleep	slept	slept	dormir
speak	spoke	spoken	parler
spend	spoke	spent	dépenser
-		•	•
spill	spilt	spilt	renverser
spread	spread	spread	répandre
speed	sped	sped	aller très/trop vite
stand	stood	stood	se tenir debout
steal	stole	stolen	voler (crime)
stick	stuck	stuck	planter
sting	stung	stung	piquer
stink	stank	stunk	puer

swear	swore	sworn	jurer
sweep	swept	swept	balayer
swim	swam	swum	nager
swing	swung	swung	osciller
take	took	taken	prendre
teach	taught	taught	enseigner
tear	tore	torn	déchirer
tell	told	told	raconter
think	thought	thought	penser
throw	threw	thrown	jeter
understand	understood	understood	comprendre
wake	woke	woken	réveiller
wear	wore	worn	porter (vêtement)
win	won	won	gagner
write	wrote	written	écrire

3 Le vocabulaire

Comment constituer une liste de vocabulaire anglais?

Le vocabulaire s'apprend plus efficacement si la liste de mots reflète certaines caractéristiques grammaticales.

Voici pour les principales catégories grammaticales quelques conseils sur les informations à inclure dans votre liste de vocabulaire. Ces conseils sont assortis de quelques rappels et astuces.

3.1 Les noms anglais

En anglais, certains noms peuvent se mettre au pluriel, d'autres ne le peuvent pas.

Les premiers sont dits "comptables", les deuxièmes, "incomptables".

3.1.1 Les noms comptables

Ces noms prennent obligatoirement un article au singulier. Ils se mettent généralement au pluriel avec le suffixe <-(e)s>.

Conseil : Dans votre liste de vocabulaire, faites précéder les noms comptables de l'article indéfini "a".

Exemple: "a tool" \rightarrow "un outil".

3.1.2 Les noms incomptables

Ces noms ne peuvent pas se mettre au pluriel.

Conseil : Dans votre liste de vocabulaire, indiquez les noms incomptables par "(U)", pour "uncountable".

Exemple : "evidence (U)" \rightarrow "des preuves".

3.1.3 Bon à savoir

- **3.1.3.1 Mots courants incomptables** Attention aux noms suivants, qui ne se mettent pas au pluriel en anglais :
 - information (U)

- furniture (U) ("meuble")
- advice (U) ("conseil")

Pour dire "un meuble" ou "un conseil", on dira "a piece of furniture" ou "a piece of advice".

3.1.3.2 Singuliers avec <-s> Les mots suivants ont un <-s> au singulier :

- a series ("une série")
- a means ("un moyen")
- a species ("une espèce")

Attention aussi à the news ("les nouvelles"), qui est toujours singulier.

3.1.3.3 Pluriels sans <-s> Inversement, il existe des noms qui peuvent ou doivent se conjuguer au pluriel :

- the police est toujours pluriel.
- staff, team ou family peuvent se conjuguer au pluriel.

3.2 Les adjectifs

Les adjectifs anglais sont invariables, et se placent avant le nom.

"Des maisons bleues" → blue houses.

Conseil : Dans votre liste de vocabulaire, indiquez bien la préposition avec laquelle l'adjectif se construit.

Exemple: "similar to" \rightarrow "semblable à".

Voici quelques exemples d'adjectifs fréquents se construisant avec des prépositions différentes du français :

- responsible for → "responsable de"
- dependent on → "dépendant de"
- addicted to → "accroc à"
- interested in → "intéressé par"
- $good at \rightarrow$ "bon en"
- different **from** → "différent de"
- worried about → "inquiet de"
- surprised at → "surpris par"

3.3 Les verbes

Conseil : Dans votre liste de vocabulaire, faites précéder les verbes de "to" afin de les distinguer des autres catégories grammaticales.

Exemple: "to row" → "ramer"

Comme les adjectifs, les verbes s'apprennent avec leur construction.

3.3.1 Les verbes transitifs

On distingue les **verbes transitifs directs**, qui admettent un complément d'objet direct, des **verbes transitifs indirects**, dont le complément est séparé du verbe par une préposition.

Considérez les exemples suivants :

- to listen to stg → "écouter qqch"
- to look **for** stg \rightarrow "chercher qqch"
- to look at $stg \rightarrow$ "regarder qqch"

Dans ces exemples, le verbe anglais est transitif indirect, tandis que le verbe français est transitif direct.

À l'inverse :

to obey sb → "obéir à qn"

Conseil: Dans votre liste de vocabulaire, indiquez la construction du verbe avec "stg" ("something") ou "sb" ("somebody").

Exemple : "to blame sb for stg" \rightarrow "reprocher qqch à qn"

3.3.2 Les verbes intransitifs

Ces verbes se contruisent sans complément, et par conséquent ne peuvent se mettre au passif.

Exemples: "to rain", "to lie", "to rise".

3.3.3 Bon à savoir

3.3.3.1 Une confusion fréquente Ne confondez plus :

- "rise (rose risen)" et "raise";
- "lie (lay lain)" et "lay".

Intransitif	Transitif
to rise (rose risen) \rightarrow "élever" to lie (lay lain) \rightarrow "se situer"	to raise stg $ ightarrow$ "lever qqch" to lay stg $ ightarrow$ "poser qqch"

Notez aussi que les deux intransitifs, "rise" et "lie", se prononcent avec /aɪ/ comme dans "high".

Les deux transitifs se prononcent eux avec /eɪ/, comme dans "say".

3.4 Les adverbes

Les adverbes fonctionnent comme en français : ils qualifient généralement un verbe et son complément de la même manière qu'un adjectif qualifie un nom.

Attention à l'emplacement des adverbes dits "de fréquence", qui s'insèrent souvent entre le sujet et le verbe conjugué :

• He **often** speaks to himself \rightarrow II se parle souvent à lui-même.

3.5 Les prépositions

(W.I.P.)

Les prépositions sont des mots suivis d'un Groupe Nominal, ou d'une forme verbale en <-ING>. Leur premier sens consiste souvent à localiser les choses dans l'espace ou le temps.

4 DNMADE 1ère année

Français	English
15 sur 20	15 out of 20
abandonner	to give up
adhérer à gạch	to subscribe to stg

alors que	whereas
améliorer, faire des progrès	to improve
appartenir à	to belong to
approvisionner, fournir	to supply
·	to expect sb to do stg
attendre de qn qu'il fasse qqch	
bien que	although
capacité d'attention	attention span
cautionner	to endorse
concret	hands-on
de la boue	mud
des aiguilles à tricoter	knitting needles
du mobilier, des meubles	furniture
écouter qqch	to listen to stg
expliciter, détailler	to spell out
fierté, orgueil	pride
fonder	to found
froncer les sourcils, désapprouver qqch	to frown (on stg)
grandir	to grow up
interdire (b)	to ban
interdire (f)	to forbid
interdire (p)	to prohibit
le siège d'une entreprise	the headquarters
mais, pourtant	yet
même si (concession)	even though
mettre en oeuvre	to implement
obligatoire	compulsory
pendant que	while
pouvoir s'acheter qqch	to afford something
réclamer, exiger	to call for
rendre un hommage	to pay a tribute
rester, demeurer	to remain
s'avérer	to turn out
se concentrer sur ggch	to focus on stg
s'empresser de	to rush to do stg
stable	steady
une politique, une mesure	a policy
une usine	a factory
un intrus	an odd-one-out
	a core
un noyau un ordinateur de bureau	
	a desktop
un ordinateur portable	a laptop
un outil	a tool
un pilier	a pillar
un portail	a gate
un résumé	a summary
un sondage	a poll
un vendeur au détail	a retailer
un vif désir	a compulsion
conseiller	to advise sb to do stg
les sous-titres	the subtitles
avoir hâte de	to look forward to + -ING
être composé de	to be made up of
être agenouillé	to kneel (knelt x 2)
un pantalon	a pair of trousers

un vol	a theft
le personnel	the staff
un atelier	a workshop
un conservateur de musée	a curator
un cadre	a frame
un indice	a clue
une exposition	an exhibition
exposer	to display
remarquer	to notice
perdu	unaccounted for
faire attention à qqch	to pay attention to
rendre visite à	to pay a visit to
sombre	dark
vif, éclatant	bright
un défaut	a drawback
au lieu de	instead of

Français	English
a benchmark	a level of quality that can be used as a standard when comparing other things
a compulsion	a strong feeling that you must do something
a hodgepodge	a heterogeneous mixture
a parlour	a room for customers usually of firms providing particular services
a powerhouse	a country, organization, or person with a lot of influence
a retailer	someone who sells in small quantities directly to the consumer
a standard	a level of quality
a tribute	something that is done to honor somebody
barely	by the smallest amount,only just
fare	material provided for use
pride	a reasonable or justifiable self-respect
steady	happening in a smooth, gradual, and regular way, not suddenly or unexpectedly
the odd-man-out	a person or thing that is different from or kept apart from others that form a group or set
The writing is on the wall	an expression to mean that there are clear signs that something will fail or no longer exist
to afford	to be able to pay
to call for	to need or deserve a particular action, remark, or quality
to give up	to stop trying to do something before you have finished
to implement	to start using a plan or system
to improve	to get or make better
to spell out	to explain something in a very clear way with details
to turn out	to be known or discovered finally and surprisingly
to commission	to order to be made
to spot	to locate or identify
a clue	a piece of evidence that leads one toward the solution of a problem
a replica	an exact copy or model of something
a workshop	a building where products are made
to be in the hang	shown, exhibited
a frame	a rigid structure around a picture
to notice	to become aware of (something or someone)
unaccounted for	lost or unpaid, without explanation
barely	by the smallest amount

4.3 Traductions

Français	English
Avec qui as-tu travaillé hier?	Who did
J'ai travaillé avec une amie	I worked
Quelle question de sondage as-tu posée la semaine dernière ?	Which po
À qui écris-tu un message ?	Who are
Que devez-vous écouter pour cette leçon ?	What mu
Nous devons écouter un enregistrement	We must
As-tu déjà entendu parler de la Silicon Valley ?	Have you
Le professeur veut que nous écoutions la radio en anglais.	The teac
J'aimerais que mon frère arrête d'utiliser mon ordinateur portable.	I would li
Je te conseille de regarder les films avec les sous-titres en anglais.	I advise y
Je n'aimerais pas que l'école interdise les nouvelles technologies.	I wouldn'
L'écriture cursive devrait être enseignée à l'école.	Cursive h
Sir Conran conseillait aux détaillants de ne pas vendre de meubles chers.	Sir Conra
Bien que dans cette école les ordinateurs soient interdits, les élèves peuvent utiliser leurs téléphones portables.	Although
Les graphistes ont rendu un émouvant hommage à Sir Conran, alors que les concurrents sont restés silencieux.	Graphic of
Les professeurs devraient-ils cautionner l'utilisation des nouvelles technologies?	Should to
À qui appartient cet ordinateur portable ? À un élève.	Who doe

5 DNMADE 2ème année

Français	English
flou	blurry
rugueux	rough
doux (au toucher)	smooth
brouillard	fog
brume	mist
la partie inférieure	the bottom part
la partie supérieure	the upper part
aborder (un sujet)	to tackle
à haute criminalité	crime-ridden
a ridge	une crête
atroce, ou criard	lurid
attendre de qn que	to expect sb to
au premier plan	in the foreground
biaisé, partial	biassed
ce qui est produit, ce qui sort	the output
chaos	mayhem
comestible	edible
destinataire, récipiendaire	a recipient
diffuser	to broadcast
disposer, agencer	to lay out
durer	to last
échapper à	to elude
esquisser	to sketch
être condamné	to be doomed
être susceptible de	to be likely to

évident	obvious
exact, précis	accurate
faire 1m. de hauteur	to be 1m. high
	to be 1m. might
faire 1m. de large faire 1m. de profondeur	to be 1m. deep
	·
fournir (p)	to provide sb with
fournir (s)	to supply sb with
il semble que	it looks as if
une tache, une zone	a patch
incliner	to tilt
intenter un procès	to sue
interdire	to ban
la majorité écrasante	the overwhelming majority
la poitrine	the chest
la respiration, l'haleine	the breath
le confinement	the lockdown
le coucher du soleil	the sunset
le sein maternel	the bosom
menacer	to threaten
pendant que	while
posséder qqch	to own stg
postuler à qqch	to apply for stg
promouvoir (a)	to advertise
promouvoir (p)	to promote
provenir de	to stem from
résoudre	to work out
s'accroupir	to croush
selon, d'après	according to
se noyer	to drown
(se) terminer	to be over
sonder	to probe
un but, un objectif (a)	an aim
un but, un objectif (p)	a purpose
un contour	an outline
un écart (d)	a discrepancy
un écart (g)	a gap
une épave de bateau	a shipwreck
une légende d'image	a caption
une mission, une tâche	an assignment
une pièce de 10 ¢	a dime
une pièce de 25 ¢	a quarter
une pièce de 5 ¢	a nickel
une tâche de couleur	a patch
une tempête	a storm
une toile	a canvas
une vague	a wave
une vue d'ensemble	an overview
un hommage	a tribute
un indice	a clue
un ordinateur de bureau	a desktop
un ordinateur portable	a laptop
un rédacteur en chef	an editor
un sondage	a poll
un stage	an internship

un traité (livre)	a treatise
vendre la mèche	to spill the beans
élargir	to widen
approfondir	to deepen
rehausser	to heighten
allonger	to lengthen
largeur	width
longueur	length
profondeur	depth
hauteur	height
riche, abondant, aisé	wealthy
concret	hands-on
un devoir	a duty
la sagesse	wisdom
être excité à l'idée de	to be hung up on
l'état-providence	the welfare state
le noyau	the core
une revendication	a claim
recouper, inclure	to cut across
un festin	a feast
mêler à	to embroil
supporter, accepter	to bear
cinglant	searing
une hypothèse	an assumption
sans fard, simple et clair	bald
une tentative	an endeavour
lutter	to struggle
vaincre	to overcome
une limite, une frontière	a border
superficiel, peu profond	shallow
une énigme	a riddle

Français	English
a career	a profession for which one trains and which is undertaken as a permanent calling
a commune	a group of families or single people who live and work together sharing possessions and responsib
an output	something produced
a skill	a learned power of doing something competently
a treatise	a formal piece of writing that considers and examines a particular subject
lurid	causing horror or revulsion
to be doomed	to be condemned, to be certain to experience something terrible
to figure out	to discover
wit	astuteness of perception or apt humour
a one-off	limited to a single time, occasion, or instance
to epitomise	to embody
to commission	to appoint or assign to a task or function
a hook	something intended to attract and ensnare
to repurpose	to give a new use to
a tendril	a stem modified into a slender organ serving to attach a climbing plant to its support
tuition fees	the price of or payment for instruction
to plaster	to affix to or place on especially conspicuously or in quantity
to dispel	to cause to disappear

a recipient an aim a clearly directed intent or purpose a purpose something set up as an object or end to be attained to stem from to be caused by, to come from an overview a general survey, a summary an assignment a specified task or amount of work given by authority to work out to solve (something, such as a problem) by a process of reasoning or calculation to sketch to make a rough draft, or outline of accurate free from error especially as the result of care to sue to seek justice or right from (a person) by legal process to drop to cease to be of concern to sell like hot cakes to crouch to lower the body stance especially by bending the legs something that is suitable or safe to eat to threaten to express an intention to inflict evil, injury, or damage according to in conformity with, as stated by to come through a piece of evidence that leads one toward the solution of a problem prominence a something widely and popularly known a backdrop a painted cloth hung across the rear of a stage to rail to revile or scold in harsh, insolent, or abusive language wealthy very affluent, characterized by abundance a parable a usually short fictitious story that illustrates a moral attitude or a religious principle obligatory tasks, conduct, service, or functions that arise from one's position accumulated philosophical or scientific learning to be hung up (on stg) having great or excessive interest in or preoccupation with someone or something a demand for something due or believed to be due to include within the scope of effect or significance to involve in conflict or difficulties existing in or spreading through every part of something a state of being marked by filthiness and degradation from neglect or poverty bald basic and with no unnecessary words or detail to endeavour to attempt to make illegal hidrony.	to elude	to escape the perception, understanding, or grasp of
a purpose to stem from to be caused by, to come from an overview a general survey, a summary an assignment to work out to solve (something, such as a problem) by a process of reasoning or calculation to sketch to make a rough draft, or outline of accurate free from error especially as the result of care to sue to seek justice or right from (a person) by legal process to drop to sell like hot cakes to sell like hot cakes to crouch to lower the body stance especially by bending the legs edible something that is suitable or safe to eat to threaten to express an intention to inflict evil, injury, or damage according to to come through to be expressed or communicated a clue a piece of evidence that leads one toward the solution of a problem prominence a backdrop a painted cloth hung across the rear of a stage to rail to revile or scold in harsh, insolent, or abusive language wealthy very affluent, characterized by abundance a duty obligatory tasks, conduct, service, or functions that arise from one's position wisdom a ccumulated philosophical or scientific learning to be hung up (on stg) a claim to cut across to include within the scope of effect or significance to embroil to involve in conflict or difficulties existing in or spreading through every part of something squalor a state of being marked by filthiness and degradation from neglect or poverty bald basic and with no unnecessary words or detail to endeavour to attempt to uttlaw hideous offensive to the senses and especially to sight	a recipient	
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to endeavour to attempt to outlaw to make illegal hideous offensive to the senses and especially to sight		
to outlaw to make illegal hideous offensive to the senses and especially to sight		
hideous offensive to the senses and especially to sight		
to rail against sb to revile or scold in harsh, insolent, or abusive language		
	to rail against sb	to revile or scold in harsh, insolent, or abusive language

5.3 Traductions

Français	English
Sur quoi Milton Glaser a-t-il dessiné le logo ?	What did he draw the logo o
Il l'a dessiné sur une enveloppe.	He drew it on an envelope.
L'enveloppe sur laquelle il a dessiné le logo est exposée au MoMA.	The envelope he drew the lo
L'homme qui a créé le logo est mort en juillet.	The man who designed the
Pour comprendre le logo, il faut résoudre une petite énigme.	You need to crack / solve a
Si Milton Glaser n'avait pas inventé le logo de New-York, il ne serait pas mondialement connu.	If Milton Glaser hadn't desig
Le monde serait-il meilleur si les publicités ne mentaient pas ?	Would the world be a better
Milton Glaser conseille aux jeunes artistes de beaucoup travailler.	Milton Glaser advises young
Il aurait pu être un peu plus optimiste.	He could have been a bit mo
Il se peut qu'il ait été pessimiste	He may have been pessimis
Mais j'aurais quand même dû l'écouter !	Still, I should have listened t
Il est temps que tu ailles au lit.	It is time you went to bed.

Je préfèrerais que tu lui parles tout de suite.	I'd rather you talked to him r
Je regrette que tu ne lui aies pas parlé plus tôt.	I wish you had spoken to hir
La toile fait 1,22m. de large.	The canvas is 1.22m wide.
Elle est exposée au musée des Beaux Arts de Boston.	It is displayed in the museur
Il se peut qu'elle ait été peinte au XIXè siècle.	It may have been painted in
Je regrette de ne pas avoir vu ce tableau	I wish I had seen this paintir
Le cours de la semaine dernière a duré 3 heures, ce qui était beaucoup trop long.	Last week's lesson lasted 3
Ce que j'ai trouvé un peu exagéré, ce sont les poissons et les mouettes au premier plan.	What I found a bit exaggera
Ce tableau, que Ruskin a si bien décrit, est en fait très politique.	This painting, which Ruskin

6 DNMADE 3ème année

Français	English
aborder un problème	to address an issue
augmenter	to increase
bien que	although
dans quelle mesure	to what extent
de plus	furthermore
dès le départ	right off the bat
en dépit de	despite
exécution, mise en œuvre	implementation
les résultats	the findings
mettre à nu	to lay bare
pertinent	relevant
puisque	since
se concentrer sur	to focus on
un but (p)	a purpose
un échantillon	a sample
une tendance	a trend
un moyen de	a means to
un résultat (o)	an outcome
un résumé	a summary
viser à, avoir pour but de	to aim to
gâcher	to waste
un conseil (t)	a tip
un conseil (a)	advice
une poubelle (UK)	a rubbish bin
une poubelle (US)	a trash can
évaluer	to assess
réparer	to fix
se plaindre, geindre	to whine
stupéfier, "scotcher"	to blow
résoudre	to solve
fournir qqch à qn (p)	to provide sb with
fournir qqch à qn (s)	to supply sb with
actuel	current
une étude, un sondage	a survey
développer une compétence	to hone a skill
être engagé à	to be committed to + ING
défendre (une idée)	to advocate

développement durable	sustainability
un plan de mesures	a scheme
faire l'éloge de	to praise
se moquer de	to poke fun at
inclure	to comprise
en apparence	seemingly
accueillir, héberger	to host
se mettre en route, chercher à	to set out
une recette	a recipe
à l'intérieur de	within
attacher, fermer	to fasten

Français	English
to manage	to succeed in accomplishing
a gig	a job, usually for a specified time
to whine	to complain about things all the time
angsty	feeling, showing, or expressing anxiety
a mindset	a person's way of thinking and their opinions
to fix	to repair, to mend
advice	a recommendation regarding a decision or course of conduct
to waste	to allow to be used inefficiently
tough love	love or affectionate concern expressed in a stern or unsentimental manner
to assess	to determine the rate or amount of something
to mislay	to lose something temporarily by forgetting where you have put it
empirical	based on what is experienced or seen rather than on theory
a scheme	an officially organized plan or system
to poke fun at sb	to make someone seem stupid by making jokes about them or laughing unkindly
to praise	to express admiration or approval of the achievements or characteristics of a person or thing
to comprise stg	to have things or people as parts or members, to consist of stg
to set out	to start an activity with a particular aim
seemingly	appearing to be something, especially when this is not true
fat	the substance under the skin of humans and animals that stores energy and keeps them warm
within	inside or not further than an area or period of time
to host	to provide the space and other things necessary for a special event
to fasten	to (cause something to) become firmly fixed together, or in position, or closed
to whinge, to whine	to complain about things all the time

6.3 Traductions

Français	English
Voilà trois mois que je réfléchis à ce projet	I've been thinking a
Les résultats fournissent aux concepteurs graphiques des conseils supplémentaires.	The findings provid
L'étude cherche à déterminer dans quelle mesure les pratiques actuelles sont durables et écologiques.	The survey investig
Le problème que cet article aborde m'intéresse vivement	I'm highly intereste
Si j'avais su, j'aurais pris le temps de développer mes compétences artistiques	If I had known, I wo
De nombreux graphistes se sont engagés à promouvoir le développement durable	Many graphic design

6.4 Flashcards

Images		Expr
{width="5cm"} htrepiece.jpg){width="5cm"} stener.jpg){width="5cm"}	a bri a ce a ce a fas a los
{width="5cm"} ansion.png){width="5cm"} obish-bin.jpg){width="5cm"}	a loc a ma a ma a rul a sa
{width="5cm"} nd.png){width="5cm"} Il-time-high.png){width="5cm"}	a sc a sq a tre an a Corr
{width="5cm"} s.jpg){width="5cm"} on-cheese.jpg){width="5cm"}	goog Melt spur Stilte Stor
{width="5cm"} punce.jpg){width="5cm"} s.jpg){width="5cm"}	to as to be to fix to lin
![](/home/adrien/github-builder/estienne/dn3/course-data/flashcards//to-une/adrien/github-builder/estienne/dn3/course-data/flashcards//to-yie		to ui to yi

6.5 Pronunciations

Images	Expressions
{width="5cm"}	advice
{width="5cm"}	approach
{width="5cm"}	degree
{width="5cm"}	draw
{width="5cm"}	focus
{width="5cm"}	manage
![(/home/adrien/github-builder/estienne/dn3/course-data/sounds//mansion-8.mp3){width="5cm"}	mansion
![(/home/adrien/github-builder/estienne/dn3/course-data/sounds//medium-5.mp3){width="5cm"}	medium
![(/home/adrien/github-builder/estienne/dn3/course-data/sounds//metaphor-6.mp3){width="5cm"}	metaphor
{width="5cm"}	method
{width="5cm"}	outcome
{width="5cm"}	purpose
!](/home/adrien/github-builder/estienne/dn3/course-data/sounds//relevant-9.mp3){width="5cm"}	relevant
{width="5cm"}	result
![(/home/adrien/github-builder/estienne/dn3/course-data/sounds//squirrel-3.mp3){width="5cm"}	squirrel
{width="5cm"}	study

{width="5cm"}	summary
{width="5cm"}	tough
{width="5cm"}	trend
{width="5cm"}	yield

7 BTS ERPC 1ère année

Français	English
alimenter	to feed (fed, fed)
à travers quelque chose	through
autocollants	stickers
brochures	booklets
bye	au revoir
cartes de visite	business cards
charger	to load
commencer	to begin (began, begun)
de la poudre	powder
de l'encre	ink
de l'huile	oil
dépliants	brochures
des agrafes	staples
deux fois	twice
dos carré-collé	perfect binding
équipement, installation	facility
étape	a stage
expédier	to ship out
fonctionner	to work
glisser	to glide
gravé au laser	laser-etched
hello	bonjour
humecter, humidifier	to dampen
imprimer	to print
item fonctionner	to work
le dos (d'un livre)	the spine
le grammage	paper weight
le recto	the front
le verso	the back
livrer	to deliver
mieux convenir à	to be best suited for
mince, fin	thin
pailleté, miroitant	shimmery
piqûre à cheval	saddle-stitched
précis, aiguisé	sharp
recto-verso	both sides
relier (un livre)	to bind (bound, bound)
reliure à spirale	coil binding
résulter dans, aboutir à	to result in
sans	without
stokage	storage
taille	size
tane	SIZC

tomber, chuter	to fall (fell, fallen)
trade	commerce
une agence de communication	an ad(vertising) agency
une configuration	a setup
une couche	a layer
une couverture, un blanchet	a blanket
une encoche	a notch
une enveloppe	a wrap
une fente	a slit
une finition brillante	a glossy finish
une finition mate	a matte finish
une fois que	once
une plaque	a plate
une sous-couche	an under-coat
une surface, une tache	a spot
un exemplaire	а сору
un fichier numérique	a digital file
un massicot	a trimmer
un pli	a fold
un rouleau	a roller
un sondage	a poll
un stage	an internship
piqûre à cheval	saddle-stitching
reliure spirales	coil binding
expédier qqch	to ship out stg
une nuance de couleur	a hue
délavé	washed out
mat	matte
brillant	glossy
une couche	a layer
mélanger	to mix

Français	English
Accordion Fold	An fold constructed by folding a sheet three times in a zig-zag pattern, creating a piece that expands
Double Gate Fold	A fold constructed by folding a sheet inwards on each side, creating two side panels that open like d
Double Parallel Fold	A fold, also known as a parallel center, constructed by folding a sheet in half, and then in half once a
Flat (No Folding)	No folding or scoring
Gate Fold	A fold constructed by folding a sheet inwards on each side, creating two side panels that open like d
Half-Fold	A fold, also known as a book fold, constructed by folding a sheet once, creating two equal halves.
Right-Angle Half Fold	A fold, also known as a French fold, constructed by folding a sheet in half horizontally, and then in ha
to coat stg	to cover or spread with a finishing, protecting, or enclosing layer
to dampen stg	to make stg moderately wet
Tri-Fold / Letter-Fold	A fold, also known as a letter-fold, constructed by folding a sheet twice like a mailed letter.
Z-Fold	A fold, also known as a fan fold or zig-zag fold, constructed by folding a sheet twice in the shape of
grease	a thick lubricant
to repel stg	to repulse or resist stg
to rub	to move along the surface of a body with pressure
a burr	a thin ridge or area of roughness produced in cutting or shaping metal
favoured	prefered
a stencil	an impervious material perforated with lettering
Accordion Fold	An accordion-fold is constructed by folding a sheet three times in a zig-zag pattern, creating a piece

Double Gate Fold	A double-gate fold is constructed by folding a sheet inwards on each side, creating two side panels to
Double Parallel Fold	A double-parallel fold, also known as a parallel center, is constructed by folding a sheet in half, and the
Flat (No Folding)	No folding or scoring will be applied to your piece.
Gate Fold	A gate-fold is constructed by folding a sheet inwards on each side, creating two side panels that ope
Half-Fold	A half-fold, also known as a book fold, is constructed by folding a sheet once, creating two equal hal
Right-Angle Half Fold	A right-angle half-fold, also known as a French fold, is constructed by folding a sheet in half horizont
Tri-Fold / Letter-Fold	A tri-fold, also known as a letter-fold, is constructed by folding a sheet twice like a mailed letter.
Z-Fold	A z-fold, also known as a fan fold or zig-zag fold, is constructed by folding a sheet twice in the shape

7.3 Traductions

Français	English
Quel âge avez-vous ?	How old are you?
J'ai 19 ans	I am 19 (years old).
Où habitez-vous?	Where do you live?
J'habite à	I live in
Où étiez-vous l'année dernière ?	Where were you last year?
J'étais au lycée	I was in high school
Avez-vous déjà fait un stage dans une entreprise?	Have you already done an internship in a company?
Avez-vous travaillé pendant les vacances d'été ?	Did you work during the summer holidays?
Quelles sont vos défauts et qualités ?	What are your drawbacks and qualities?
Pourquoi avez-vous choisi l'École Estienne?	Why did you choose l'École Estienne?
Je l'ai choisie parce que	I chose it because
Quels sont vos passe-temps favoris?	What are your favourite hobbies?
J'aim beaucoup le sport et la lecture	I enjoy doing sport and reading
Qu'ont répondu les étudiants la semaine dernière?	What did the students answer last week?
La semaine dernière, 4 étudiants sur 19 ont répondu "non".	Last week, 4 students out of 19 answered "no".
Où as-tu travaillé pendant ton stage?	Where did you work your stage?
J'ai travaillé dans une entreprise en banlieue.	I worked in a company in the suburbs.
As-tu parlé aux clients ?	Did you speak to the customers?
J'ai parlé à beaucoup de clients.	I spoke to a lot of customers.
J'ai passé mon enfance à Paris	I spent my childhood in Paris
J'ai fait un stage de deux mois dans une entreprise l'année dernière	I did an internship for two months in a company last y

8 BTS ERPC 2ème année

Français	English
ouvert d'esprit	open-minded
Français	English
PAO	Desktop Publishing (DTP)
aimer faire qqch	to like doing stg
ajouter	to add
assister à une réunion	to attend a meeting
attentionné	caring
avoir peur de qqch	to be afraid of stg
bavard	chatty
bien aimer faire qqch	to enjoy doing stg
bien conçu	well-designed
bien s'adapter	to fit

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to do stg
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ested in stg
fstg

tard/en retard	late
traiter de	to deal with (dealt x 2)
traiter une commande	to run an order
travailleur	hard-working
télécharger	to download
téléverser	to upload
un appareil électronique	a device
un autocollant	a sticker
un blanchet	un blanket
un bobine	a reel
un bâtonnet (yeux)	a rod
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
un calage	a make-ready
un client	a customer
un devis	a quote
un dépliant	a folded leaflet
un entrepôt	a warehouse
un logiciel	a software
un manchon	a shrinkable sleeve
un massicot	a trimmer
un métier, commerce	a trade
un niveau	a level
un nuancier	a fan deck
un plateau	a tray
un pli roulé (UK)	a roll fold
un pli roulé (US)	a tri/letter fold
un pli-fenêtre	a gate-fold
un pli	a fold
un rabat	a flap
un revêtement	
	a coating
un rouleau	a roller
un stage	an internship
un trait	a stroke
un volume	a form
un écran (d)	a display
un écran (m)	a monitor
un équilibre	a balance
une caractéristique, une spécification	a feature
une cellule	a cell
une couche	a layer
une encoche	a notch
une entreprise	a company
une fente	a slit
une forme	a shape
une lame	a blade
une livraison	a delivery
une machine empileuse	a stacker
une nuance de couleur	a stacker a hue
une page	a sheet
une plaque	a plate
une poignée	a handle
une police (de caractères)	a font
une rainure	a scoring line
une récompense, un prix	a prize
une usine	a factory

une étape	a step
vernis sélectif	spot varnish
vif (couleur)	bright
écorce	bark (U)
épaisseur	thickness
être bon dans qqch	to be good at stg
un propriétaire	an owner
un réseau	a network
difficile	tough
une falaise	a cliff
une vente	a sale
acheter	to purchase
améliorer, mettre en valeur	to enhance
une légende (dessin)	a caption
jetable	disposable
une marque	a brand
un outil	a tool

8.2 Traductions

Français	English
J'ai appris à parler aux clients	I learned how to speak to customers
L'entreprise était située à Paris.	The company was located in Paris.
Nous imprimions des cartes de visites et des brochures	We printed business cards and booklets
Je devais venir à 8 heures du matin.	I had to come at 8.
J'ai assisté à des réunions très intéressantes.	I attended very interesting meetings.