# Les verbes irréguliers anglais

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#### 1. Principes

Les verbes irréguliers s'apprennent en trois colonnes :

- La Base Verbale (BV)
- · Le Prétérit
- · Le Participe passé

#### 1.1. La Base Verbale (BV)

Précédée de to, la Base Verbale constitue ce que l'on appelle l'infinitif.

À noter que le **présent simple**, utilisé pour parler des habitudes et vérités générales, ressemble à s'y méprendre à la BV. La seule différence visible est à la troisième personne du singulier, où le verbe prend un  $<-(e)s>^1$ .

#### 1.2. Le prétérit

Le prétérit est utilisé pour parler du passé.

Des trois formes, le prétérit est la seule qui soit véritablement conjuguée.

Pour rappel, pour qu'une phrase soit correcte, il faut qu'elle ait un groupe nominal sujet qui gouverne un verbe conjugué.

Prenons par exemple le verbe forget (forgot, forgotten), et ajoutons "John" devant :

- 1. John forget
- 2. John forgot
- 3. John forgotten-

Des trois suggestions ci-dessus, seule la deuxième, **John forgot** ("John a oublié"), compose une phrase correcte.

#### 1.3. Le participe passé

Le participe passé s'emploie avec HAVE ou BE.

- Avec HAVE: Le participe passé permet de renvoyer à une action qui est envisagée comme passée. Le fait qu'il ne soit pas conjugué permet de combiner ce renvoi au passé avec l'expression d'hypothèses ou de situations irréelles.
  - Exemple : John must have forgotten  $\rightarrow$  "John a dû oublier."
- Avec BE : le participe passé revêt alors un sens passif . Le sujet du verbe subit l'action.
  - Exemple: The book was written in 1932 → "Le livre a été écrit en 1932."

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Ceci est valable pour tous les verbes sauf *BE* (qui se conjugue entièrement), *HAVE* (qui devient "has"), et les 5 auxiliaires modaux, qui eux sont invariables.

### 2. Rappels

### 2.1. Les verbes réguliers

Les verbes réguliers fonctionnent selon les mêmes principes.

Ils sont appelés "réguliers" parce que leur prétérit et leur participe passé se construisent tous deux en ajoutant le suffixe <-(e)d> à leur BV :

- play  $\rightarrow$  played, played
- decide o decided, decided

### 2.2. Conjugaisons de "BE"

"BE" au présent

"BE" au prétérit

Singulier	Pluriel
am	are
are	are
is	are

Singulier	Pluriel
was	were
were	were
was	were

## 3. Tableau des verbes irréguliers

Base Verbale	Prétérit	Participe passé	Traduction
beat	beat	beaten	battre (coeur)
become	became	become	devenir
begin	began	begun	commencer
bend	bent	bent	(se) courber
bet	bet	bet	parier
bind	bound	bound	relier (livre)
bite	bit	bitten	mordre
bleed	bled	bled	saigner
blow	blew	blown	souffler
break	broke	broken	casser
breed	bred	bred	élever
bring	brought	brought	apporter
build	built	built	construire
burn	burnt	burnt	brûler
buy	bought	bought	acheter
catch	caught	caught	attraper
choose	chose	chosen	choisir
come	came	come	venir
cost	cost	cost	coûter
cut	cut	cut	couper
do	did	done	faire (auxiliaire)
dig	dug	dug	creuser

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shine	shone	shone	briller
shoe	shod	shod	chausser (rare)
shoot	shot	shot	tirer
show	showed	shown	montrer rétrécir fermer chanter couler
shrink	shrank	shrunk	
shut	shut	shut	
sing	sang	sung	
sink	sank	sunk	
sit	sat	sat	s'asseoir
sleep	slept	slept	dormir
speak	spoke	spoken	parler
spend	spent	spent	dépenser
spill	spilt	spilt	renverser
spread	spread	spread	répandre
speed	sped	sped	aller très/trop vite
stand	stood	stood	se tenir debout
steal	stole	stolen	voler (crime)
stick	stuck	stuck	planter
sting	stung	stung	piquer
stink	stank	stunk	puer
swear	swore	sworn	jurer
sweep	swept	swept	balayer
swim	swam	swum	nager
swing	swung	swung	osciller prendre enseigner déchirer raconter
take	took	taken	
teach	taught	taught	
tear	tore	torn	
tell	told	told	
think	thought	thought	penser jeter comprendre réveiller porter (vêtement) gagner
throw	threw	thrown	
understand	understood	understood	
wake	woke	woken	
wear	wore	worn	
write	wrote	written	écrire