Reconstruct Orbits from Symbols

This notebook is intended to produce the figures found on our arXiv article, found here: https://arxiv.org/pdf/1912.02940.pdf

There is another notebook which includes additional symbolic and phase representation of the trajectories, but that were not selected for the final version of the paper.

Configuration A: Two different sequences, sharing a common core

In this configuration, the idea is to find how two symbolic dynamics with a shared rectangular-shaped sequence of symbols (blue symbols) generate phase space trajectories that overlap one another exponentially toward the core of their common blocks. To that end:

- we generate the sequence of symbols and highlight in blue the shared symbols
- we generate the trajectories in phase space (q, p) and only retain the Lagrangian formulation (q's only)
- we plot the difference between the 2 trajectories of all $(q_{n,t})$
- we repeat the experiment twice with symbols ranging between [0, 3] (s = 7, slow convergence) and [0, 9] (s = 11, fast convergence).

with value s = 7 (slow exponential convergence)

```
intA = SA = 7;
intA = SA - 4;
mA1 = RandomInteger[{0, intA}, {27, 28}];
mA2 = RandomInteger[{0, intA}, {27, 28}];
{T, Np} = Dimensions[mA1];
```

The two sequences are forced to share a common rectangular-shaped core (blue symbols).

```
ln[\bullet]:= pos = \{4, 5\};
    tout = 20;
    nout = 19;
    tfac = 0;
    nfac = 0;
    posbis = {tfac, nfac};
    {oA1, oA2} = diffoutside[intA, mA1, mA2, pos, tout, nout];
    oA1C = coloring1blockwithfont[oA1, pos, posbis,
        tout, nout, tout - 2 * tfac, nout - 2 * nfac, Blue, 17.5, 17];
    oA2C = coloring1blockwithfont[oA2, pos, posbis, tout, nout,
        tout - 2 * tfac, nout - 2 * nfac, Blue, 17.5, 17];
    posbig1 = {pos[[2]] - 1, T - pos[[1]] - tout + 1};
    posbig2 = {pos[[2]] + nout - 1, T - pos[[1]] + 1};
    possmall1 = {pos[[2]] + nfac - 1, T - pos[[1]] - tout + tfac + 1};
    possmall2 = {pos[[2]] + nout - nfac - 1, T - pos[[1]] - tfac + 1};
    GA1 = oA1C // MatrixForm
    GA2 = oA2C // MatrixForm
```

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In[*]:= Evaluating and Plotting;

```
{QA1, PA1} = Orbits[sA, oA1];
{QA2, PA2} = Orbits[sA, oA2];
```

Our focus here is on the distance in between q_i 's (or x_i 's) only, per the Lagrangian formulation of our equation (which ignores the value of the particles's momentum p_i 's)

■ with value s = 13 (faster exponential convergence)

```
ln[\bullet]:= SB = 13;
    intB = sB - 4;
    mB1 = RandomInteger[{0, intB}, {27, 28}];
    mB2 = RandomInteger[{0, intB}, {27, 28}];
    {T, Np} = Dimensions[mB1];
```

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9 3 2

1 5 8

4 9 7 5 1 2

8 9 1

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7 5 3 6 8

```
ln[\bullet]:= pos = \{4, 5\};
      tout = 20;
      nout = 19;
      {oB1, oB2} = diffoutside[intB, mB1, mB2, pos, tout, nout];
      oB1C = coloring1blockwithfont[oB1, pos, posbis,
          tout, nout, tout - 2 * tfac, nout - 2 * nfac, Blue, 17.5, 17];
      oB2C = coloring1blockwithfont[oB2, pos, posbis, tout, nout,
          tout - 2 * tfac, nout - 2 * nfac, Blue, 17.5, 17];
      posbig1 = {pos[[2]] - 1, T - pos[[1]] - tout + 1};
      posbig2 = {pos[[2]] + nout - 1, T - pos[[1]] + 1};
      GB1 = oB1C // MatrixForm
      GB2 = oB2C // MatrixForm
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```

In[*]:= Evaluating and Plotting;

```
{QB1, PB1} = Orbits[sB, oB1];
{QB2, PB2} = Orbits[sB, oB2];
```

The two configuration in Lagrangian Space

```
ln[@]:= QA21abs = Abs[QA1 - QA2];
     {T, L} = QA21abs // Dimensions;
     lminA = Min[QA21abs] // N // Log10
     lmaxA = Max[QA21abs] // N // Log10
     flminA = lminA // Floor
     clmaxA = lmaxA // Ceiling
Out[\bullet]= -8.68319
Out[\circ]= -0.218326
Out[ • ]= -9
Out[•]= 0
```

We store each of the logmin / logmax entries for both data sets. The floor and ceiling of those are actually what matter since we look to range colors from an integer to another.

```
In[\bullet]:= QB21abs = Abs[QB1 - QB2];
     lminB = Min[QB21abs] // N // Log10
     lmaxB = Max[QB21abs] // N // Log10
     flminB = lminB // Floor
     clmaxB = lmaxB // Ceiling
Out[\bullet] = -11.7726
Out[\circ]= -0.0902288
\textit{Out[o]}=-12
Out[ • ]= 0
In[@]:= fmin = Min[flminA, flminB];
     cmax = Max[clmaxA, clmaxB];
     The minimum and the maximum of the log scales of the two diff-plots.
In[@]:= cs = ColorData["DeepSeaColors"];
     myCF[x_{]} := colorRange[1/(cmax - fmin) * x - (cmax - fmin) * cmax] /.
        colorRange → ColorData[{"DeepSeaColors", {-1, 0}}]
     break[y_] := Table[y[[i]], {i, 3}]
     We derive a color function code that spreads over the DeepSeaColors gradient in reverse {-1, 0}.
     The min value represents a threshold in darkness, while the max value is the ceiling in brightness.
     The idea is that fmin maps to -1 and cmax maps to 0. Any change in the direction below the threshold
     or above the ceiling won't affect the color coding.
In[*]:= myCF[cmax]
     Table[myCF[cmax][[i]], {i, 3}]
     Table[myCF[cmax + 0.03][[i]], {i, 3}]
     myCF[fmin]
     Table[myCF[fmin][[i]], {i, 3}]
     Table[myCF[fmin - 0.03][[i]], {i, 3}]
     Table[myCF[fmin + i], {i, 0, cmax - fmin}]
Out[•]=
Out[\bullet] = \{0.772061, 0.92462, 0.998703\}
Out[\bullet] = \{0.772061, 0.92462, 0.998703\}
Out[ • ]=
Out[\circ] = \{0.16791, 0., 0.301671\}
Out[\bullet] = \{0.16791, 0., 0.301671\}
```

We then map from the data's value to a gradient scheme spread between a (0, 1) bar.

Technically even min and max of each data set won't reach the ends of the bar because those corresponds to floor of min and ceiling of max:

fmin -> 0 and cmax -> 1

nA represents the total number of ticks

The list represents the position and the string display at each tick, given that the position must be between 0 and 1.

However, for listA we look to shift and compress the color spread so that:

fmin_overall -> 0 and cmax_overall -> 1

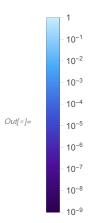
fmin and cmax will land in between 0 and 1.

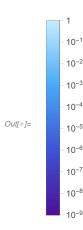
The reason we do so is for the bar-legend function: the range of values chosen (bar_min, bar_max) (which must be within 0 and 1)

must correspond to the range of colors we would like to choose for both pairs of system considered.

```
ln[\cdot]:= myTFA[x_] := (x - flminA) / (clmaxA - flminA);
         myTFAS[x_] := x * flminA / fmin + 1 - flminA / fmin;
         nA = clmaxA - flminA
         listticksA = Transpose[{Table[myTFA[flminA + i], {i, 0, nA}],
                Join[{"1"}, Table[Superscript["10", -i], {i, nA}]] // Reverse}]
         listticksAS = Transpose[{Table[myTFAS[myTFA[flminA + i]], {i, 0, nA}],
                Join[{"1"}, Table[Superscript["10", -i], {i, nA}]] // Reverse}]
Out[ • ]= 9
Out[*]= \left\{ \left\{ 0, 10^{-9} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{1}{9}, 10^{-8} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{2}{9}, 10^{-7} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{1}{3}, 10^{-6} \right\}, \right\}
           \left\{\frac{4}{9}, 10^{-5}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{9}, 10^{-4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{2}{3}, 10^{-3}\right\}, \left\{\frac{7}{9}, 10^{-2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{8}{9}, 10^{-1}\right\}, \left\{1, 1\right\}\right\}
Out[*]= \left\{ \left\{ \frac{1}{4}, 10^{-9} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{1}{2}, 10^{-8} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{5}{12}, 10^{-7} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{1}{2}, 10^{-6} \right\}, \right\}
           \left\{\frac{7}{12}, 10^{-5}\right\}, \left\{\frac{2}{3}, 10^{-4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}, 10^{-3}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{6}, 10^{-2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{11}{12}, 10^{-1}\right\}, \left\{1, 1\right\}\right\}
```

 $ln[\cdot]:=$ barA = BarLegend[{cs, {0, 1}}}, Ticks \rightarrow listticksA] barA = BarLegend[{cs, {1 - flminA / fmin, 1}}, Ticks → listticksAS]



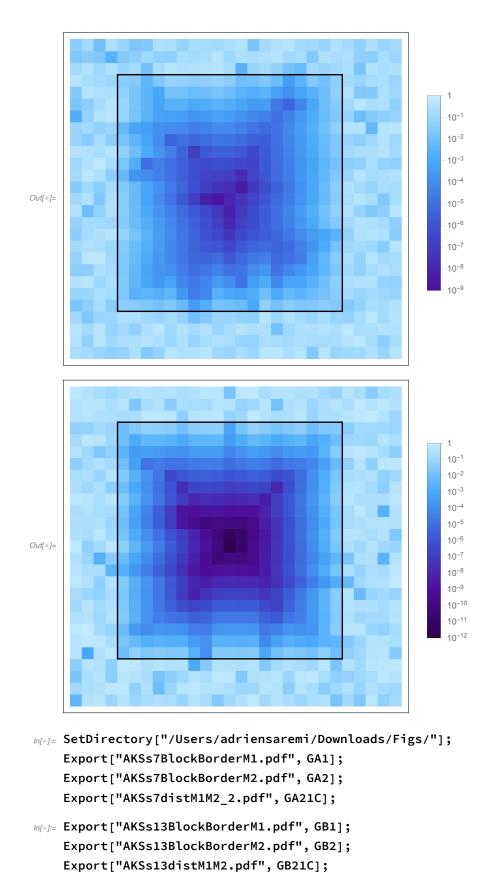


This is the bar-legend of system A (slow convergence) so that the plotting never reaches the darker regions (below 10^{-9}) since this range is reserved to system B

$$\begin{array}{l} & \text{Infe}:=\text{ myTFB}[x_] := \left(x-\text{flminB}\right) \big/ \left(\text{clmaxB-flminB}\right); \\ & \text{nB} = \text{clmaxB-flminB}; \\ & \text{listticksB} = \text{Transpose}[\{\text{Table}[\text{myTFB}[\text{flminB}+\text{i}], \{\text{i, 0, nB}}]\}, \\ & \text{Join}[\{\text{"1"}\}, \text{Table}[\text{Superscript}[\text{"10"}, -\text{i}], \{\text{i, nB}}]] // \text{Reverse}\}] \\ & \text{Out[*]=} \left\{ \left\{0,\,10^{-12}\right\}, \left\{\frac{1}{12},\,10^{-11}\right\}, \left\{\frac{1}{6},\,10^{-10}\right\}, \left\{\frac{1}{4},\,10^{-9}\right\}, \left\{\frac{1}{3},\,10^{-8}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{12},\,10^{-7}\right\}, \\ & \left\{\frac{1}{2},\,10^{-6}\right\}, \left\{\frac{7}{12},\,10^{-5}\right\}, \left\{\frac{2}{3},\,10^{-4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4},\,10^{-3}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{6},\,10^{-2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{11}{12},\,10^{-1}\right\}, \left\{1,\,1\right\} \right\} \\ \end{array}$$

$ln[\cdot]:=$ barB = BarLegend[{cs, {0, 1}}}, Ticks \rightarrow listticksB]

```
In[@]:= G1 = ArrayPlot QA21abs // Log10,
      FrameTicks → {None, None},
      ColorFunction → (myCF[#1] &),
      ColorFunctionScaling → False,
      PlotLegends \rightarrow barA,
      Epilog → {EdgeForm[Thickness[0.004]], Opacity[0], Rectangle[posbig1, posbig2]}]
    G2 = ArrayPlot[QB21abs // Log10,
      FrameTicks → {None, None},
      ColorFunction → (myCF[#1] &),
      ColorFunctionScaling → False,
      PlotLegends → barB,
      Epilog → {EdgeForm[Thickness[0.004]], Opacity[0], Rectangle[posbig1, posbig2]}]
```



```
Export["AKSLPS12.pdf", G1];
    Export["AKSLPS12_1.pdf", G2];
In[*]:= minbA = 1;
    maxbA = intA;
    colorschemeA =
       Table[ColorData[{"DeepSeaColors", {minbA, maxbA}}][i], {i, 0, intA}] // Reverse;
    minbB = 1;
    maxbB = intB;
    colorschemeB =
       Table[ColorData[{"DeepSeaColors", {minbB, maxbB}}][i], {i, 0, intB}] // Reverse;
    The colorscheme used here is simply obtained by "fractionating" the DeepSea Gradient, where each
    color corresponds to a symbol (ranging from light to dark using the Reverse command).
In[*]:= colorschemeA // Reverse
    colorschemeB // Reverse
    Table[myCF[fmin + i], {i, 0, cmax - fmin}]
Out[•]= { , , , , }
```

Configuration B: Swapping 2 cores between 2 sequences with shared surrounding

```
ln[\bullet] := S = 13;
    int = s-4;
    m = RandomInteger[{0, int}, {25, 21}];
```

From the m matrix defined above, we generate two matrices m1 and m2, identical, except to small submatrices B and C that are interchanged between m1 and m2. The blocks B (green) and C (red) on both matrices are always surrounded by a bigger "frame" A (blue).

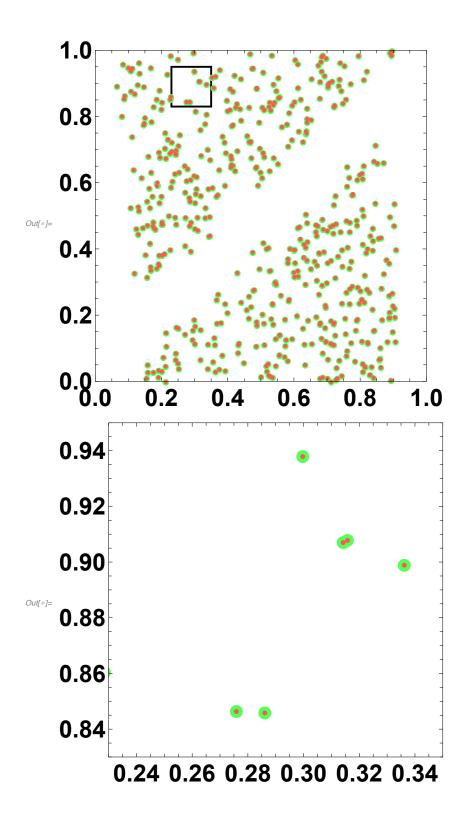
```
ln[\bullet]:= pos1 = \{3, 2\};
      pos2 = \{14, 11\};
      tout = 9;
      nout = 8;
      tin = 3;
      nin = 2;
      posin = {3, 3};
      {m1, m2} = swapping2blocks[int, m, pos1, pos2, posin, tout, nout, tin, nin];
      m1C = coloring2blocks[m1, pos1, posin, tout, nout, tin, nin, Blue, Green];
      m1C = coloring2blocks[m1C, pos2, posin, tout, nout, tin, nin, Blue, Red];
      m2C = coloring2blocks[m2, pos1, posin, tout, nout, tin, nin, Blue, Red];
      m2C = coloring2blocks[m2C, pos2, posin, tout, nout, tin, nin, Blue, Green];
      m1C // MatrixForm
      m2C // MatrixForm
Out[ • ]//MatrixForm=
                0
                     7
                        1 0 2 3 4
                                     1
                                        8
                                          1
                                              7
                                                 3
                                                   5
                                                      0
                  1
                                                        3 0 1
                                        7
        4
          8
             1
                7
                  2
                     6
                        0
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                                                5 9
                                                      3
                                                         9
                                                           5 1
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               1 5
         9
                     8
                        2
                          4
             8
                                0 7
                                              9
                                     0
                                        4
                                           6
                                                 2 1
                    9
                        5
                          5
                             8 1
        1 1 9
               6 0
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                                     0
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                                           6
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                                                 4
          7
             0
               4 8
                     6
                        1
                          7
                             7
                                3
                                   7
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                                           9
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               8
                  7
                     6
                        0
                           6
                             0
                                              7
                                1
                                   8
                                      2
                                        1
                                           0
                                                 2
                                                   2
                                                      9
```

0 3 4 7 9 4 9 2 5 8 7 2 1 4 4 **4** 2 1 4 1 5 5 1 5 9 4 7 4 0 2 0 2 2 0 6 0 3 8 1 6 1 6 2 9 7 7 1 8 0 4 3 1 8 6 1 7 9 8 0 0 3 6 7

```
3 1 9 0 1 7
               1 0 2 3 4
                           1 8
                                1 7 3 5
                                           0 3 0 1
                                               5 1
4
          2
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                 7
                    5
                         8
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                                        9
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                         3
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                              7
                                 1
                                   2
                                      1
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       0
          3
            9
               9
                 8
                         0
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                                      0
                    9
                      2
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            7
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                  2
                    8
                      7
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                                      0
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                                                5 7
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                                 4
                                   4
                                      2
                                        1
               2 1
                      4
          9
            0
                    4
                    7
                      3 4
                              4
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 9
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          2
           1
               0
                 2
                              6
                                 9
                                   6
                                      0
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            5
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                    5
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    0
       4
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                  1
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                              9
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                                   0
    9
          7
            5
               8
                  7
                    3
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  7
       2
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 0 8
         1 5
              5 1 8 9
                         7
                           8
                                 2
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                                      7
                                        3
      1
 6 2 2 7 1 8 6 0 5 9
                              8
                                6
                                   9
                           6
                                      1 6
       0 6 0 3 8 1 6 7
 3 4
                           1
                              6
                                2
                                   2 9 7
                                           1 5 7 7
       4 3 1
              8 6 1 7 9 8
                              0 0
                                   3
                                      6 7 1
```

Evaluation and Plotting

```
{Q1, P1} = Orbits[s, m1];
    {Q2, P2} = Orbits[s, m2];
In[*]:= xplotrange = {0.23, 0.35};
    yplotrange = {0.83, 0.95};
    size1 = 17;
    size2 = 11;
    dgreen = 0.04;
    dred = 0.015;
    {plot1, plot2} =
      plotting2[Q1, P1, Q2, P2, xplotrange, yplotrange, dgreen, dred, size1, size2];
    Show[plot1, ImageSize → 400]
    Show[plot2, ImageSize → 400]
```



Configuration C: Swapping 3 diamond-shaped cores between 2 sequences with shared

diamond-shaped surrounding

```
In[\bullet] := S = 7;
    int = s-4;
    m = RandomInteger[{0, int}, {34, 33}];
    {T, Np} = Dimensions[m1];
```

Here, we just switch three diamond-shaped blocks between three identical sequences (in a cyclic manner), with identical bordering on the outside of these blocks. From the m matrix defined above, we generate three matrices m1, m2 and m3, identical, except to small diamond-shaped submatrices B, C and D that are cyclically permuted between m1, m2 and m3. The blocks B (green) C (red) and D (cyan) on both matrices are always surrounded by a bigger diamond-shaped "frame" A (blue).

```
ln[\bullet]:= pos1 = \{2, 10\};
    pos2 = \{8, 24\};
    pos3 = \{17, 14\};
    dout = 8;
    din = 2;
    {o1, o2, o3} = swapping3diamonds[int, m, dout, din, pos1, pos2, pos3];
    o1C = coloring2diamonds[o1, dout, din, pos1, Blue, Green];
    o1C = coloring2diamonds[o1C, dout, din, pos2, Blue, Red];
    o1C = coloring2diamonds[o1C, dout, din, pos3, Blue, Cyan];
    o2C = coloring2diamonds[o2, dout, din, pos1, Blue, Red];
    o2C = coloring2diamonds[o2C, dout, din, pos2, Blue, Cyan];
    o2C = coloring2diamonds[o2C, dout, din, pos3, Blue, Green];
    o3C = coloring2diamonds[o3, dout, din, pos1, Blue, Cyan];
    o3C = coloring2diamonds[o3C, dout, din, pos2, Blue, Green];
    o3C = coloring2diamonds[o3C, dout, din, pos3, Blue, Red];
    G1 = o1C // MatrixForm
    G2 = o2C // MatrixForm
    G3 = o3C // MatrixForm
    (*posbig1 = {pos1[[2]], T-pos1[[1]]}+{-1,1};
    posbig2 ={pos2[[2]],T-pos2[[1]]}+{-1,1};
    posbig3 ={pos3[[2]],T-pos3[[1]]}+{-1,1};
    possmall1 ={pos1[[2]],T-pos1[[1]]}-(dout-din)*{0,1}+{-1,1};
    possmall2 ={pos2[[2]],T-pos2[[1]]}-(dout-din)*{0,1}+{-1,1};
    possmall3 ={pos3[[2]],T-pos3[[1]]}-(dout-din)*{0,1}+{-1,1};*)
```

1 2 2 3 1 2 3 3 3 1 1

2 3 1 1 2 3 3 3 -3

3 3 2 3 1 1 2 3 - 1

Evaluating and Plotting;

```
{Q1, P1} = Orbits[s, o1];
\{Q2, P2\} = Orbits[s, o2];
\{Q3, P3\} = Orbits[s, o3];
```

```
ln[*]:= (*xplotrange = {0.62,0.74};
   yplotrange = {0.32,0.45};
   size1 = 21;
    size2 = 12;
    size3 = 6;
   dgreen = 0.045;
    dred = 0.022;
    dblue = 0.011;
    {plot3,plot4} = plotting3[Q1,P1,Q2,P2,Q3,P3,
      xplotrange,yplotrange,dgreen,dred,dblue,size1,size2,size3];
    plot3
     plot4*)
```