## ClosestPair.java

```
1
     package DivideAndConquerTesting;
2
     public class ClosestPair {
3
4
         int numberPoints;
5
         public Location[] array;
6
         Location point1 = null;
7
         Location point2 = null;
8
         private static double minNum = Double.MAX_VALUE;
9
10
         public static void setMinNum(double minNum) {
11
             ClosestPair.minNum = minNum;
12
         }
13
14
         public static void setSecondCount(int secondCount) {
15
             ClosestPair.secondCount = secondCount;
16
         }
17
18
         private static int secondCount = 0;
19
20
         ClosestPair(int points) {
21
             numberPoints = points;
22
             array = new Location[numberPoints];
23
         }
24
25
         public static class Location {
26
             double x;
27
             double y;
28
             Location(final double xpar, final double ypar) { // Save x, y coordinates
29
                 this.x = xpar;
30
                 this.y = ypar;
31
             }
32
         }
33
         public Location[] createLocation(int numberValues) {
34
35 <u>1</u>
             return new Location[numberValues];
36
         }
37
         public Location buildLocation(double x, double y) {
38
39 <u>1</u>
             return new Location(x, y);
40
41
42
         public int xPartition(final Location[] a, final int first, final int last) {
43
             Location pivot = a[last]; // pivot
44 1
             int i = first - 1;
45
             Location temp; // Temporarily store value for position transformation
46 4
             for (int j = first; j <= last - 1; j++) {
47 <u>2</u>
                 if (a[j].x <= pivot.x) { // Less than or less than pivot</pre>
48 1
49
                      temp = a[i]; // array[i] <-> array[j]
50
                      a[i] = a[j];
```

```
51
                      a[j] = temp;
52
                 }
             }
53
54 1
             i++;
55
             temp = a[i]; // array[pivot] <-> array[i]
56
             a[i] = a[last];
57
             a[last] = temp;
             return i; // pivot index
58 <u>1</u>
59
         }
60
61
         public int yPartition(final Location[] a, final int first, final int last) {
62
             Location pivot = a[last]; // pivot
63
             int i = first - 1;
   1
             Location temp; // Temporarily store value for position transformation
64
65 4
             for (int j = first; j <= last - 1; j++) {
66 2
                  if (a[j].y <= pivot.y) { // Less than or less than pivot
67
                      i++;
68
                      temp = a[i]; // array[i] <-> array[j]
69
                      a[i] = a[j];
70
                      a[j] = temp;
71
                  }
72
             }
73 <u>1</u>
             i++;
74
             temp = a[i]; // array[pivot] <-> array[i]
75
             a[i] = a[last];
76
             a[last] = temp;
             return i; // pivot index
77 1
78
         }
79
80
         public void xQuickSort(
81
             final Location[] a,
82
             final int first,
83
             final int last
84
         ) {
85 <u>2</u>
             if (first < last) {</pre>
                  int q = xPartition(a, first, last); // pivot
86
                  xQuickSort(a, first, q - 1); // Left
87 2
88
   2
                  xQuickSort(a, q + 1, last); // Right
89
             }
90
         }
91
92
         public void yQuickSort(
93
             final Location[] a,
94
             final int first,
95
             final int last
96
97 2
             if (first < last) {</pre>
98
                  int q = yPartition(a, first, last); // pivot
99 2
                  yQuickSort(a, first, q - 1); // Left
                  yQuickSort(a, q + 1, last); // Right
100 2
101
             }
102
         }
103
104
         public double closestPair(final Location[] a, final int indexNum) {
```

```
105
              Location[] divideArray = new Location[indexNum];
              System.arraycopy(a, 0, divideArray, 0, indexNum); // Copy previous array
106 <u>1</u>
107 <u>1</u>
              int divideX = indexNum / 2; // Intermediate value for divide
108
              Location[] leftArray = new Location[divideX]; // divide - left array
              Location[] rightArray = new Location[indexNum - divideX];
109 1
              if (indexNum <= 3) { // If the number of coordinates is 3 or less
110 <sup>2</sup>
                  return bruteForce(divideArray);
111 <u>1</u>
112
113 <u>1</u>
              System.arraycopy(divideArray, 0, leftArray, 0, divideX);
114 1
              System.arraycopy(
115
                  divideArray,
116
                  divideX,
117
                  rightArray,
118
119 <u>1</u>
                  indexNum - divideX
120
              );
121
122
              double minLeftArea; // Minimum length of left array
123
              double minRightArea; // Minimum length of right array
              double minValue; // Minimum lengt
124
125
              minLeftArea = closestPair(leftArray, divideX); // recursive closestPair
126
127 1
              minRightArea = closestPair(rightArray, indexNum - divideX);
128
              minValue = Math.min(minLeftArea, minRightArea);
129 3
              for (int i = 0; i < indexNum; i++) {
                  double xGap = Math.abs(divideArray[divideX].x - divideArray[i].x);
130 <u>1</u>
                  if (xGap < minValue) {</pre>
131 <sup>2</sup>
                      ClosestPair.setSecondCount(secondCount + 1); // size of the array
132 <u>2</u>
133
                  } else {
                      if (divideArray[i].x > divideArray[divideX].x) {
134 <sup>2</sup>
135
                           break;
136
                      }
                  }
137
138
              }
              Location[] firstWindow = new Location[secondCount];
139
140
              int k = 0;
141 3
              for (int i = 0; i < indexNum; i++) {
                  double xGap = Math.abs(divideArray[divideX].x - divideArray[i].x);
142 <u>1</u>
                  if (xGap < minValue) { // if it's inside a window</pre>
143 <sup>2</sup>
144
                      firstWindow[k] = divideArray[i]; // put in an array
                      k++;
145 <u>1</u>
146
                  } else {
147 2
                      if (divideArray[i].x > divideArray[divideX].x) {
148
                           break;
149
                      }
150
                  }
151
152 2
              yQuickSort(firstWindow, 0, secondCount - 1); // Sort by y coordinates
153
              double length;
154
155 4
              for (int i = 0; i < secondCount - 1; i++) {
                  for (int j = (i + 1); j < secondCount; j++) {
156 4
                      double xGap = Math.abs(firstWindow[i].x - firstWindow[j].x);
157 <u>1</u>
                      double yGap = Math.abs(firstWindow[i].y - firstWindow[j].y);
158 1
```

```
159 <sup>2</sup>
                        if (yGap < minValue) {</pre>
160 <u>1</u>
                            length = Math.sqrt(Math.pow(xGap, 2) + Math.pow(yGap, 2));
                            if (length < minValue) {</pre>
161 <sup>2</sup>
162
                                 minValue = length;
163 <sup>2</sup>
                                 if (length < minNum) {</pre>
                                     ClosestPair.setMinNum(length);
164 <u>1</u>
                                     point1 = firstWindow[i];
165
166
                                     point2 = firstWindow[j];
                                 }
167
168
                            }
                        } else {
169
170
                            break;
171
172
                   }
173
174 1
              ClosestPair.setSecondCount(0);
              return minValue;
175 <u>1</u>
176
          }
177
          public double bruteForce(final Location[] arrayParam) {
178
179
              double minValue = Double.MAX_VALUE; // minimum distance
              double length;
180
              double xGap; // Difference between x coordinates
181
              double yGap; // Difference between y coordinates
182
183
              double result = 0;
184
              if (arrayParam.length == 2) {
185 <u>1</u>
                   xGap = (arrayParam[0].x - arrayParam[1].x);
186 <u>1</u>
187 <u>1</u>
                   yGap = (arrayParam[0].y - arrayParam[1].y);
                   length = Math.sqrt(Math.pow(xGap, 2) + Math.pow(yGap, 2));
188 <u>1</u>
189 2
                   if (length < minNum) {</pre>
190 <u>1</u>
                        ClosestPair.setMinNum(length);
191
                   }
192
                   point1 = arrayParam[0];
193
                   point2 = arrayParam[1];
194
                   result = length;
195
              if (arrayParam.length == 3) {
196 <u>1</u>
                   for (int i = 0; i < arrayParam.length - 1; i++) {</pre>
197 4
198 3
                        for (int j = (i + 1); j < arrayParam.length; j++) {
                            xGap = (arrayParam[i].x - arrayParam[j].x);
199 <u>1</u>
200 1
                            yGap = (arrayParam[i].y - arrayParam[j].y);
201 1
                            length = Math.sqrt(Math.pow(xGap, 2) + Math.pow(yGap, 2));
202 2
                            if (length < minValue) {</pre>
                                 minValue = length;
203
204 2
                                 if (length < minNum) {</pre>
205 1
                                     ClosestPair.setMinNum(length);
206
                                     point1 = arrayParam[i];
207
                                     point2 = arrayParam[j];
208
                                 }
209
                            }
210
                        }
211
                   }
212
                   result = minValue;
```

```
213
214 <u>1</u>
             return result;
215
         }
216 }
    Mutations
     1. replaced return value with null for
     DivideAndConquerTesting/ClosestPair::createLocation → NO_COVERAGE
     1. replaced return value with null for
<u> 39</u>
     DivideAndConquerTesting/ClosestPair::buildLocation → KILLED
44
     1. Replaced integer subtraction with addition → KILLED

    changed conditional boundary → KILLED

     2. Changed increment from 1 to -1 → KILLED
46
     3. Replaced integer subtraction with addition → KILLED
     4. negated conditional → KILLED

    changed conditional boundary → KILLED

47
     negated conditional → KILLED
<u>48</u>

    Changed increment from 1 to -1 → KILLED

54
     1. Changed increment from 1 to -1 → KILLED

    replaced int return with 0 for DivideAndConquerTesting/ClosestPair::xPartition

58
     → KILLED
63
     1. Replaced integer subtraction with addition → KILLED

    changed conditional boundary → KILLED

     2. Changed increment from 1 to -1 → KILLED
65
     3. Replaced integer subtraction with addition \rightarrow KILLED
     4. negated conditional → KILLED

    changed conditional boundary → KILLED

<u>66</u>
     2. negated conditional → KILLED
     1. Changed increment from 1 to -1 → KILLED
<u>67</u>
     1. Changed increment from 1 to -1 → KILLED
73

    replaced int return with 0 for DivideAndConquerTesting/ClosestPair::yPartition

77
     → KILLED
     1. changed conditional boundary → KILLED
<u>85</u>
     negated conditional → KILLED
     1. Replaced integer subtraction with addition → KILLED
87
     removed call to DivideAndConquerTesting/ClosestPair::xQuickSort → KILLED
     1. Replaced integer addition with subtraction → KILLED
88
     removed call to DivideAndConquerTesting/ClosestPair::xQuickSort → KILLED

    changed conditional boundary → KILLED

97
     2. negated conditional → KILLED

    Replaced integer subtraction with addition → KILLED

99
     2. removed call to DivideAndConquerTesting/ClosestPair::yQuickSort → KILLED

    Replaced integer addition with subtraction → KILLED

100
     2. removed call to DivideAndConquerTesting/ClosestPair::yQuickSort → KILLED
106

    removed call to java/lang/System::arraycopy → KILLED

107

    Replaced integer division with multiplication → KILLED

109
    1. Replaced integer subtraction with addition → KILLED

    changed conditional boundary → KILLED

110
     2. negated conditional → SURVIVED
     1. replaced double return with 0.0d for
<u>111</u>
    DivideAndConquerTesting/ClosestPair::closestPair → KILLED
113

    removed call to java/lang/System::arraycopy → KILLED

114
    1. removed call to java/lang/System::arraycopy → KILLED
    1. Replaced integer subtraction with addition → KILLED
119

    Replaced integer subtraction with addition → KILLED

    1. changed conditional boundary → KILLED
     2. Changed increment from 1 to -1 → KILLED
```

```
negated conditional → KILLED
130 1. Replaced double subtraction with addition → KILLED

    changed conditional boundary → KILLED

<u>131</u>
    negated conditional → KILLED

    Replaced integer addition with subtraction → KILLED

<u>132</u>
    removed call to DivideAndConquerTesting/ClosestPair::setSecondCount → KILLED

    changed conditional boundary → KILLED

134
    2. negated conditional → KILLED

    changed conditional boundary → KILLED

    2. Changed increment from 1 to -1 → KILLED
     negated conditional → KILLED
142 1. Replaced double subtraction with addition → KILLED

    changed conditional boundary → KILLED

143
     2. negated conditional → KILLED
145 1. Changed increment from 1 to -1 → KILLED
    1. changed conditional boundary → SURVIVED
147
    2. negated conditional → KILLED

    Replaced integer subtraction with addition → KILLED

152
    removed call to DivideAndConquerTesting/ClosestPair::yQuickSort → KILLED

    changed conditional boundary → KILLED

     2. Changed increment from 1 to -1 → KILLED
155
    3. Replaced integer subtraction with addition → KILLED
     4. negated conditional → KILLED

    changed conditional boundary → KILLED

     2. Changed increment from 1 to -1 → KILLED
156
     3. Replaced integer addition with subtraction → KILLED
     4. negated conditional → KILLED
    1. Replaced double subtraction with addition \rightarrow KILLED
157
158

    Replaced double subtraction with addition → SURVIVED

    changed conditional boundary → KILLED

159
     2. negated conditional → KILLED
<u>16</u>0
    1. Replaced double addition with subtraction → KILLED
     1. changed conditional boundary → KILLED
<u>161</u>
     2. negated conditional → KILLED

    changed conditional boundary → KILLED

<u> 163</u>
    2. negated conditional → KILLED
164 1. removed call to DivideAndConquerTesting/ClosestPair::setMinNum → SURVIVED
174 1. removed call to DivideAndConquerTesting/ClosestPair::setSecondCount → KILLED

    replaced double return with 0.0d for

175
    DivideAndConquerTesting/ClosestPair::closestPair → KILLED
185
    1. negated conditional → KILLED
186 1. Replaced double subtraction with addition → NO COVERAGE
187
    1. Replaced double subtraction with addition → NO_COVERAGE
188

    Replaced double addition with subtraction → NO_COVERAGE

    changed conditional boundary → NO_COVERAGE

189

 negated conditional → NO_COVERAGE

190

    removed call to DivideAndConquerTesting/ClosestPair::setMinNum → NO_COVERAGE

196
    1. negated conditional → KILLED

    changed conditional boundary → KILLED

     2. Changed increment from 1 to -1 → KILLED
197
    3. Replaced integer subtraction with addition → KILLED
     4. negated conditional → KILLED

    changed conditional boundary → KILLED

198
    2. Replaced integer addition with subtraction → KILLED
     negated conditional → SURVIVED
199
    1. Replaced double subtraction with addition → KILLED
200 1. Replaced double subtraction with addition → KILLED
201 1. Replaced double addition with subtraction → KILLED
202 1. changed conditional boundary → KILLED
```

2. negated conditional → KILLED 1. changed conditional boundary → KILLED 2. negated conditional → KILLED 205 1. removed call to DivideAndConquerTesting/ClosestPair::setMinNum → SURVIVED 1. replaced double return with 0.0d for 214 DivideAndConquerTesting/ClosestPair::bruteForce → KILLED

## **Active mutators**

- BOOLEAN\_FALSE\_RETURN
  BOOLEAN\_TRUE\_RETURN
- CONDITIONALS BOUNDARY MUTATOR
  EMPTY RETURN VALUES
  INCREMENTS MUTATOR

- INVERT NEGS MUTATOR
- MATH MUTATOR
- NEGATE CONDITIONALS MUTATOR
- NULL RETURN VALUES
- PRIMITIVE RETURN VALS MUTATOR
- VOID METHOD CALL MUTATOR

## **Tests examined**

- DivideAndConquerTesting.AllDivideConquerTesting.[engine:junit-jupiter]/ [class:DivideAndConquerTesting.AllDivideConquerTesting]/[method:testClosestPair()] (13 ms)
- DivideAndConquerTesting.AllDivideConquerTesting.[engine:junit-jupiter]/ [class:DivideAndConquerTesting.AllDivideConquerTesting]/[method:BinarySearch2dArrayTestMiddle()] (28 ms)

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