

# Distancias

Fundamentos Matemáticos  
Máster en Programación de Videojuegos  
Profesor: José María Benito

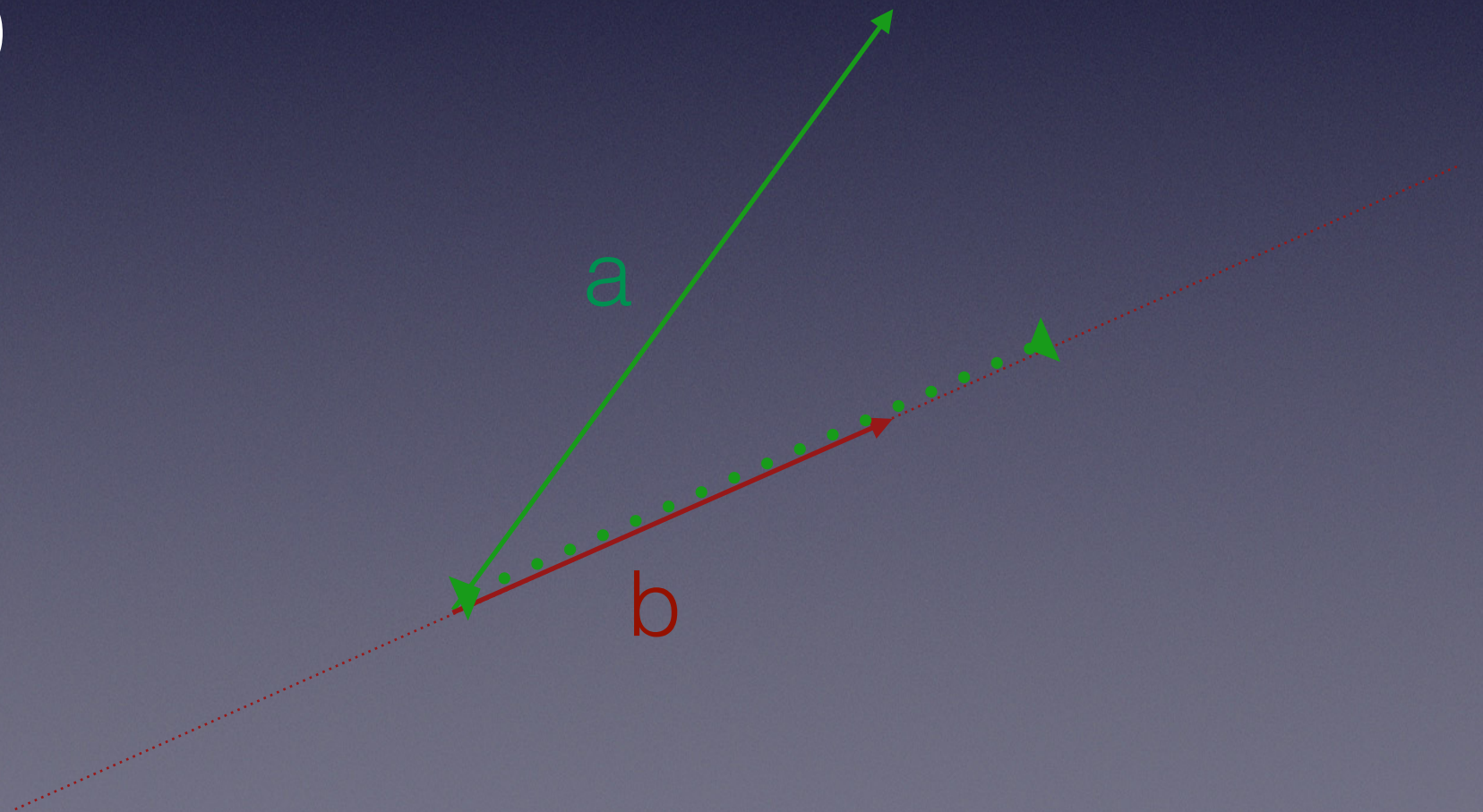


# Producto Escalar

$$a \cdot b$$

$$\frac{a \cdot b}{|b|} = |a| \cos(a, b)$$

$$\frac{a \cdot b}{|b|} = |\text{proj}(a, b)|$$





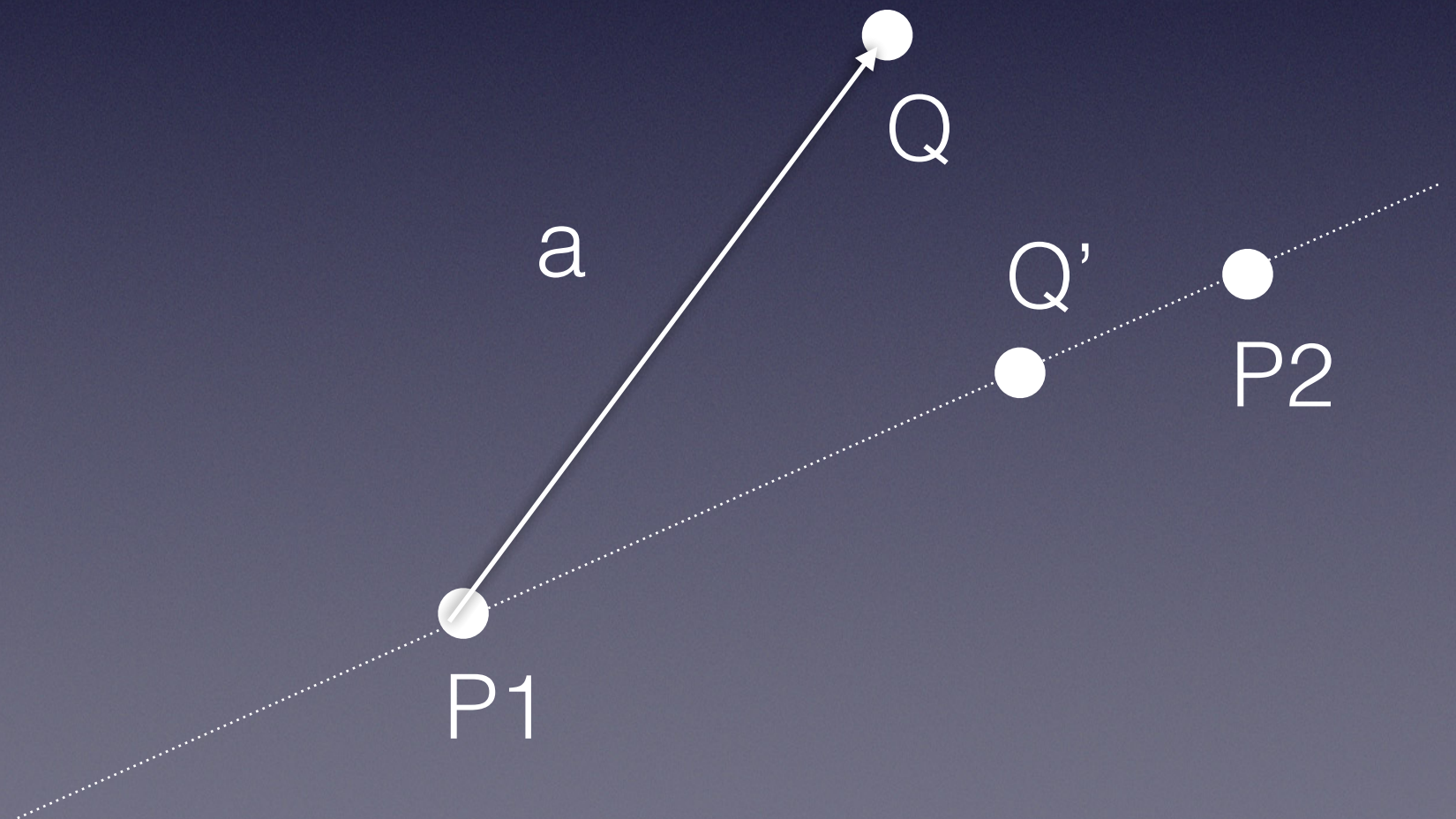
# Distancia Punto Linea

$$a = P3 - P1$$

$$b = P2 - P1$$

$$\frac{a \cdot b}{|b|} = |\text{proj}(a, b)|$$

¿Ejercicio Q'?





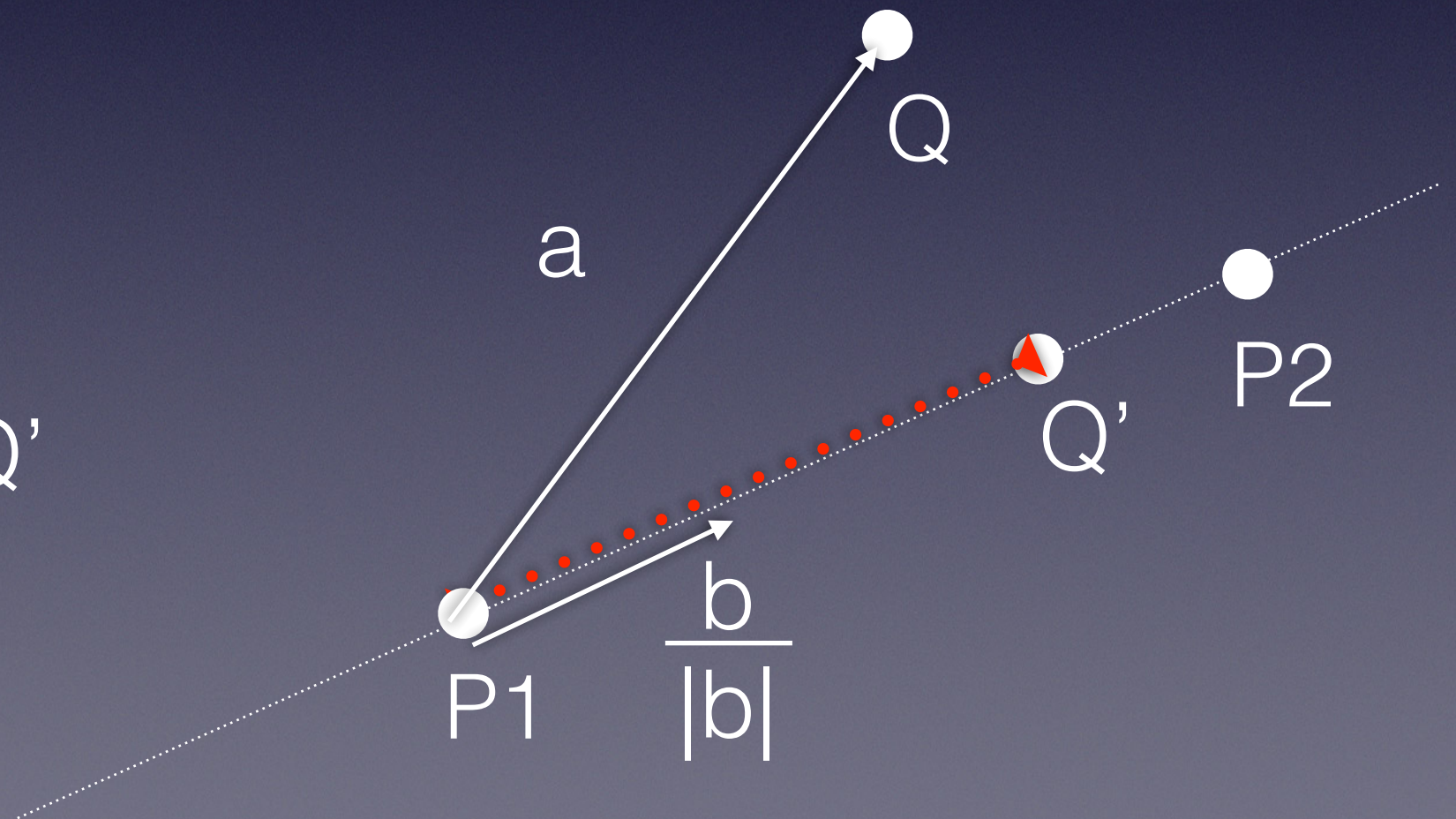
# Distancia Punto Linea

$$a = P3 - P1$$

$$b = P2 - P1$$

$$\frac{a \cdot b}{|b|} = |\text{proj}(a, b)|$$

$$P1 + \frac{b}{|b|} \frac{a \cdot b}{|b|} = Q'$$





# Distancia Punto Linea

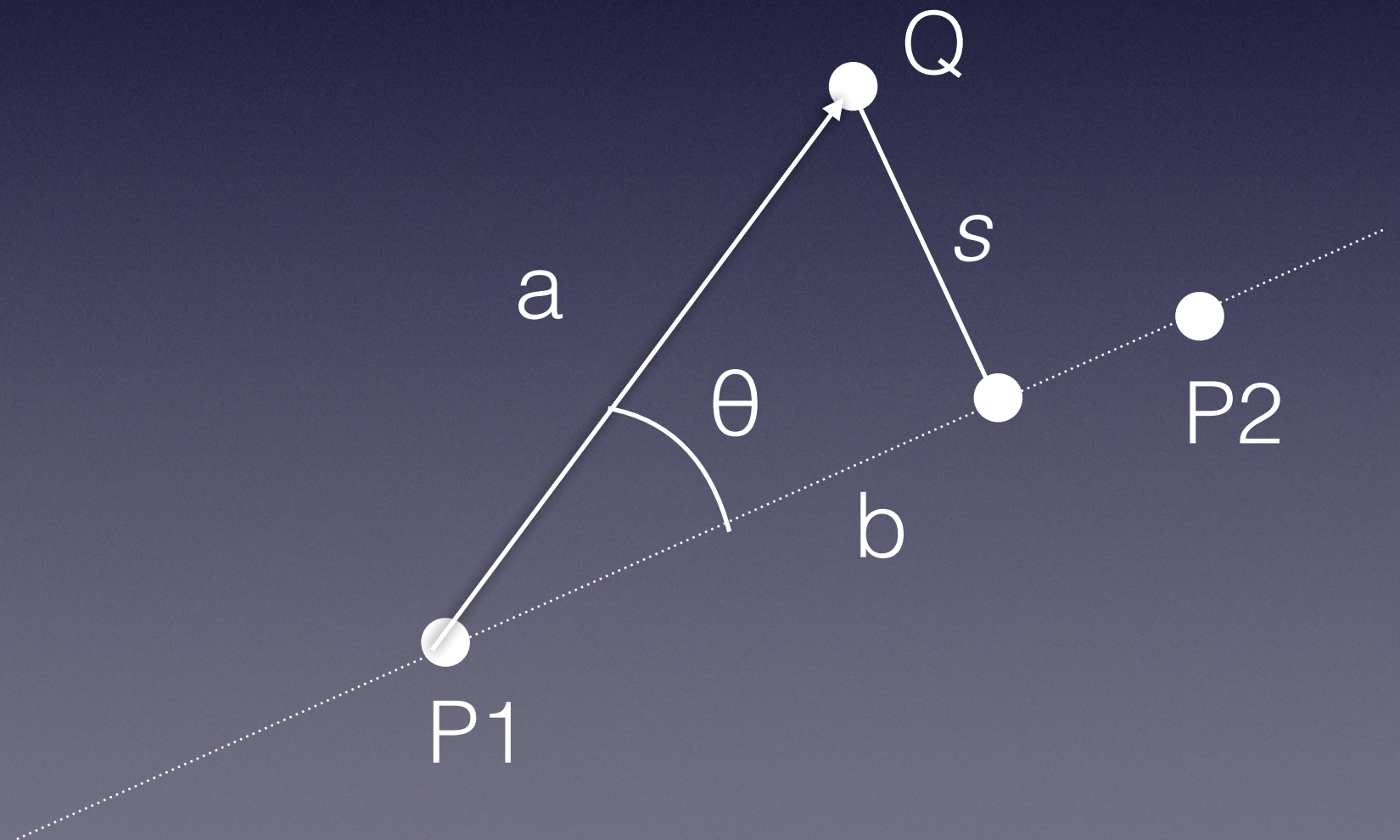
$$a = P3 - P1$$

$$b = P2 - P1$$

$$|a \times b| = |a||b|\sin\theta$$

$$s = |a|\sin\theta$$

$$= \frac{|a \times b|}{|b|}$$





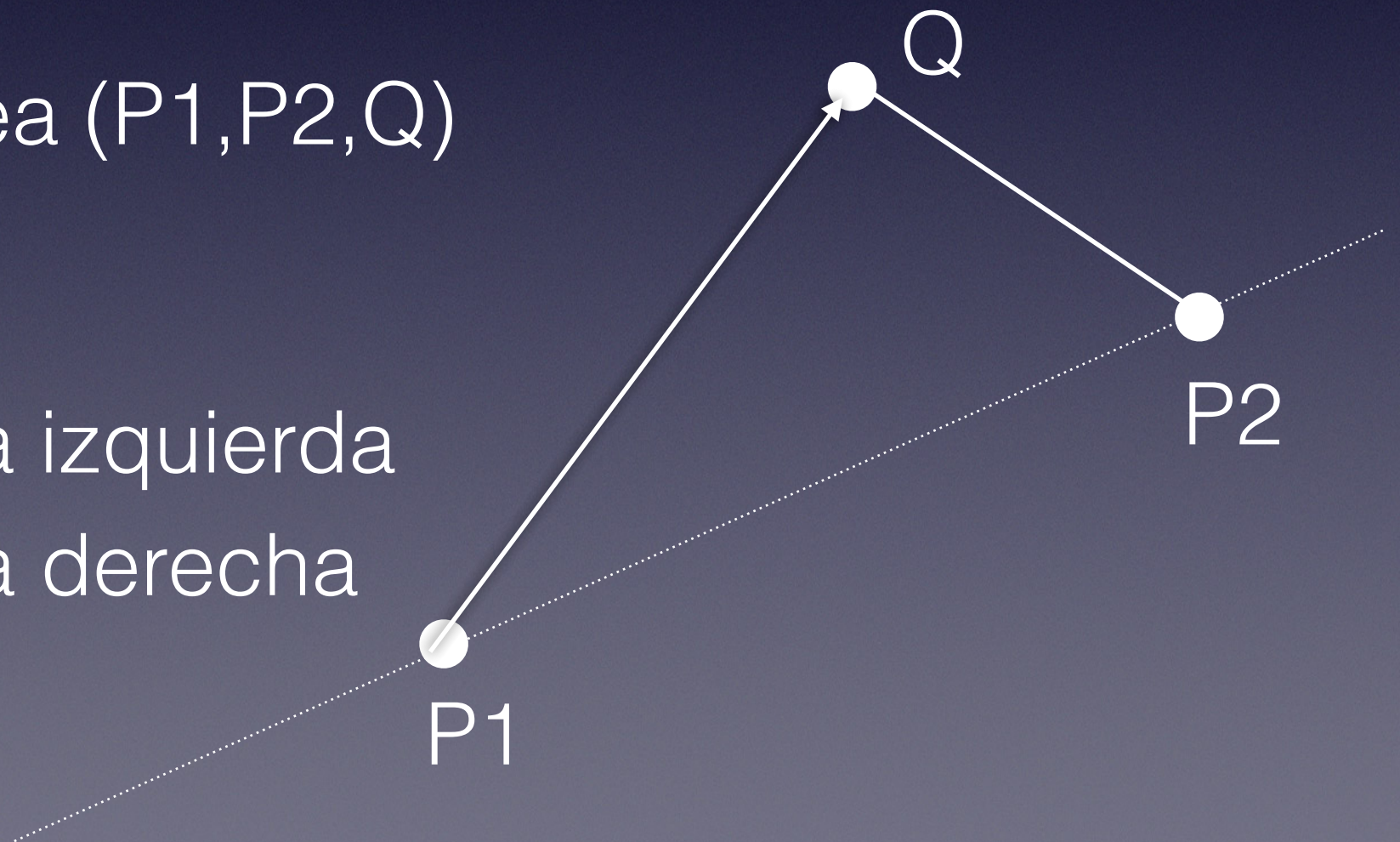
# Izquierda/Derecha en 2D

Determinante (P1,P2,Q) es...

$$\begin{vmatrix} Q_x & Q_y & 1 \\ P1_x & P1_y & 1 \\ P2_x & P2_y & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 2 * \text{Area} (P1, P2, Q)$$

Area > 0 = Q a la izquierda

Area < 0 = Q a la derecha

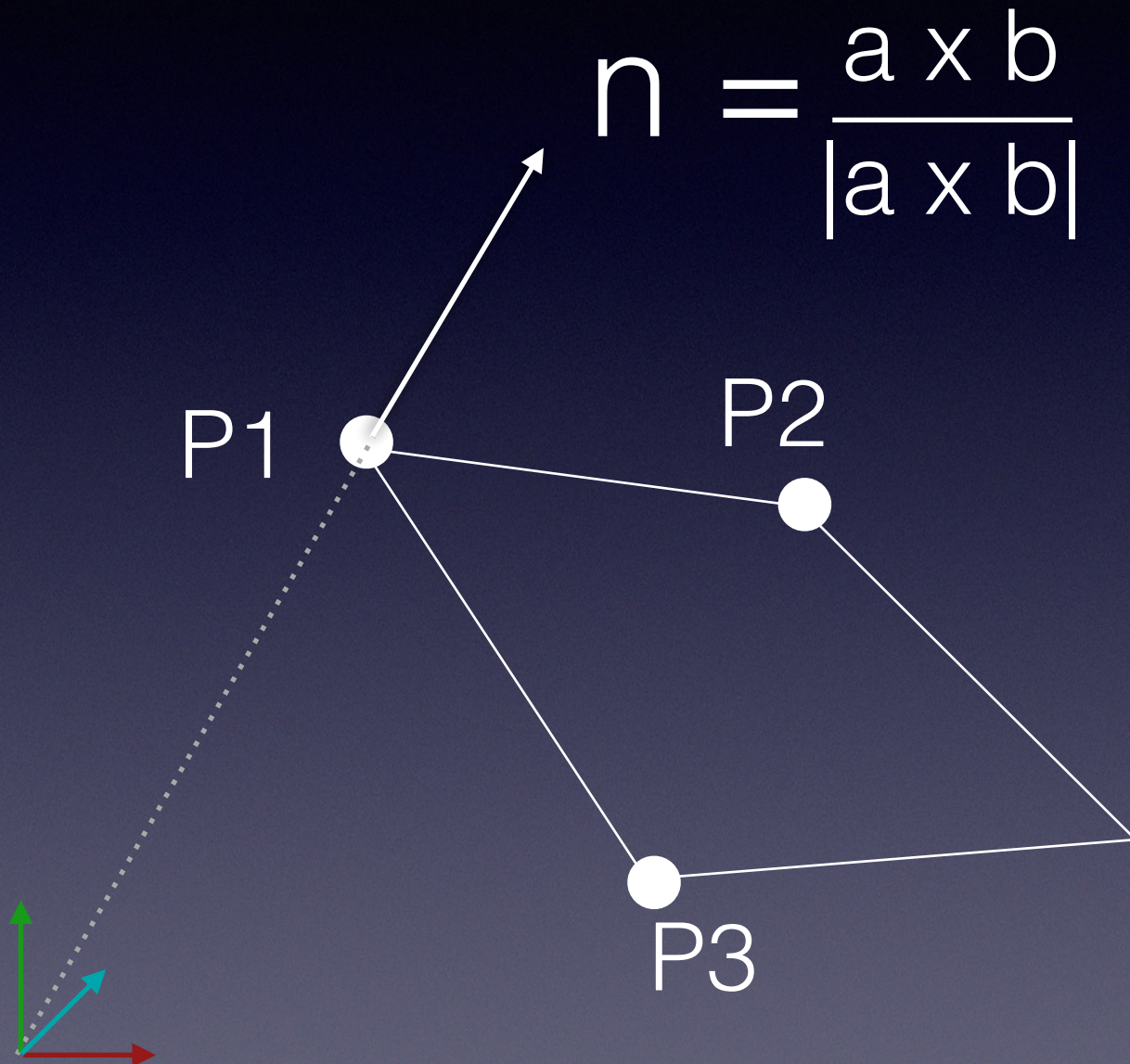




# Planos

$$a = P3 - P1$$

$$b = P2 - P1$$

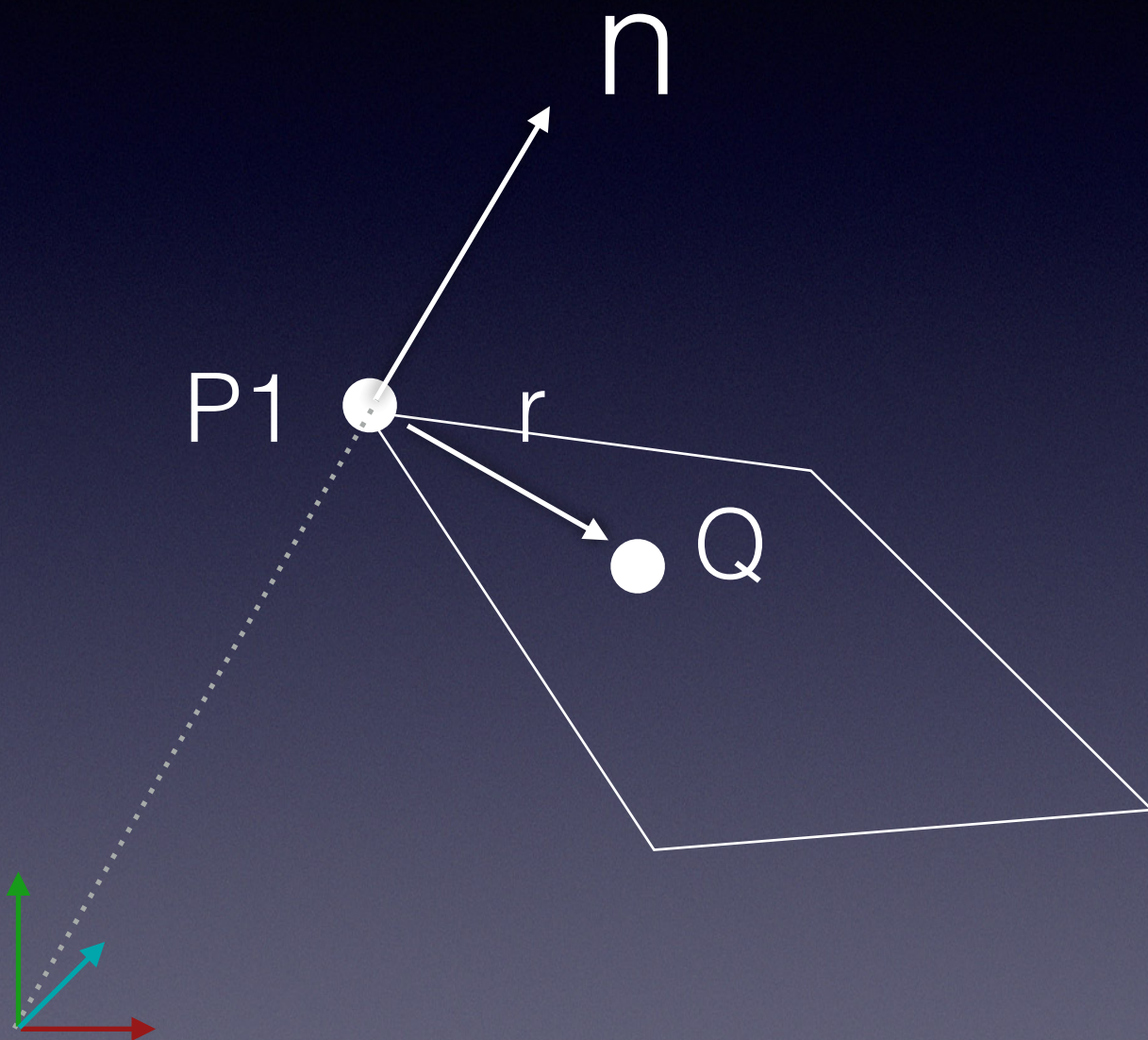




# Planos

$$r = Q - P1$$

$$\text{¿ } r \cdot n \text{ ?}$$

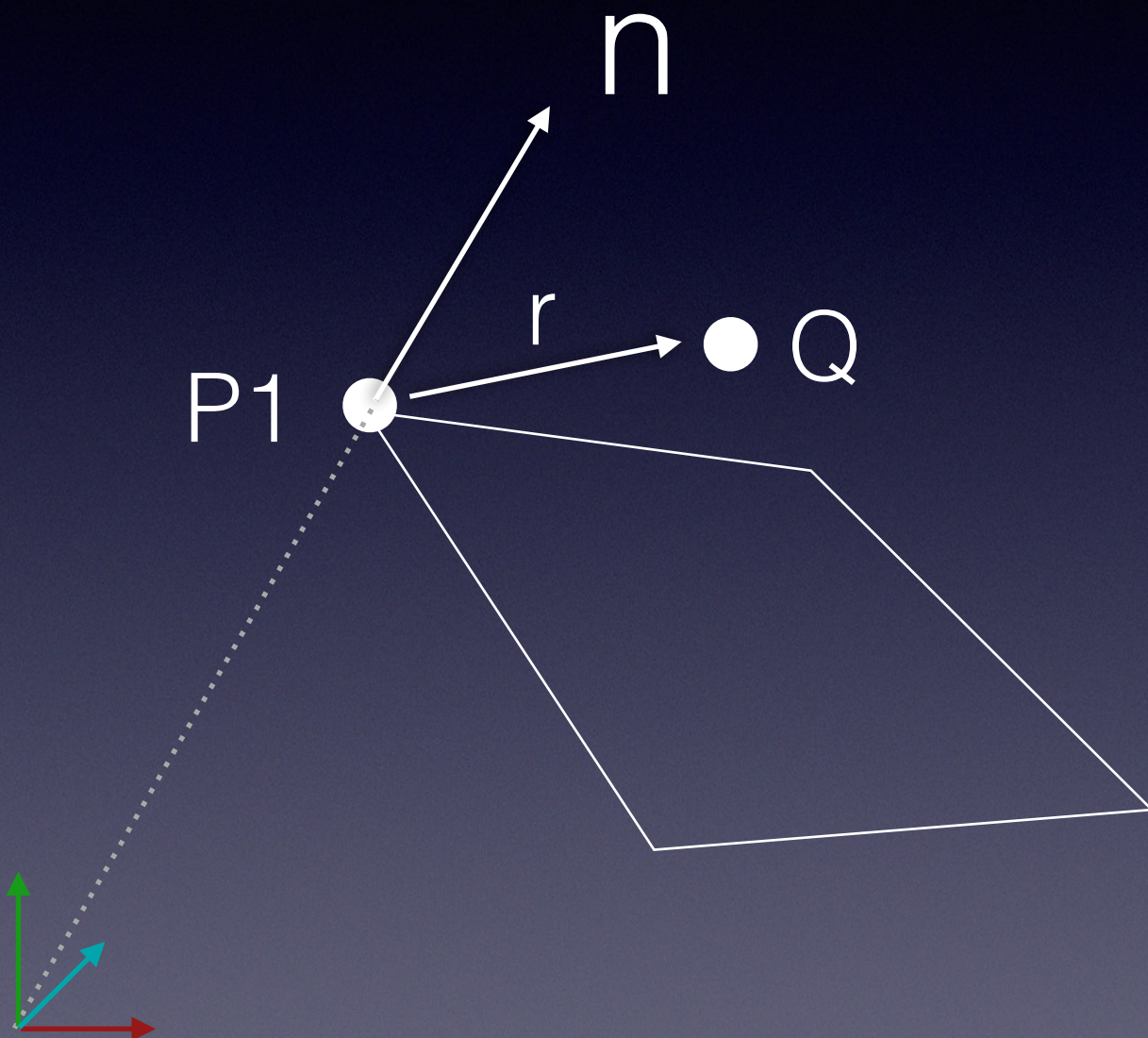




# Planos

$$r = Q - P1$$

$$\text{¿ } r \cdot n \text{ ?}$$

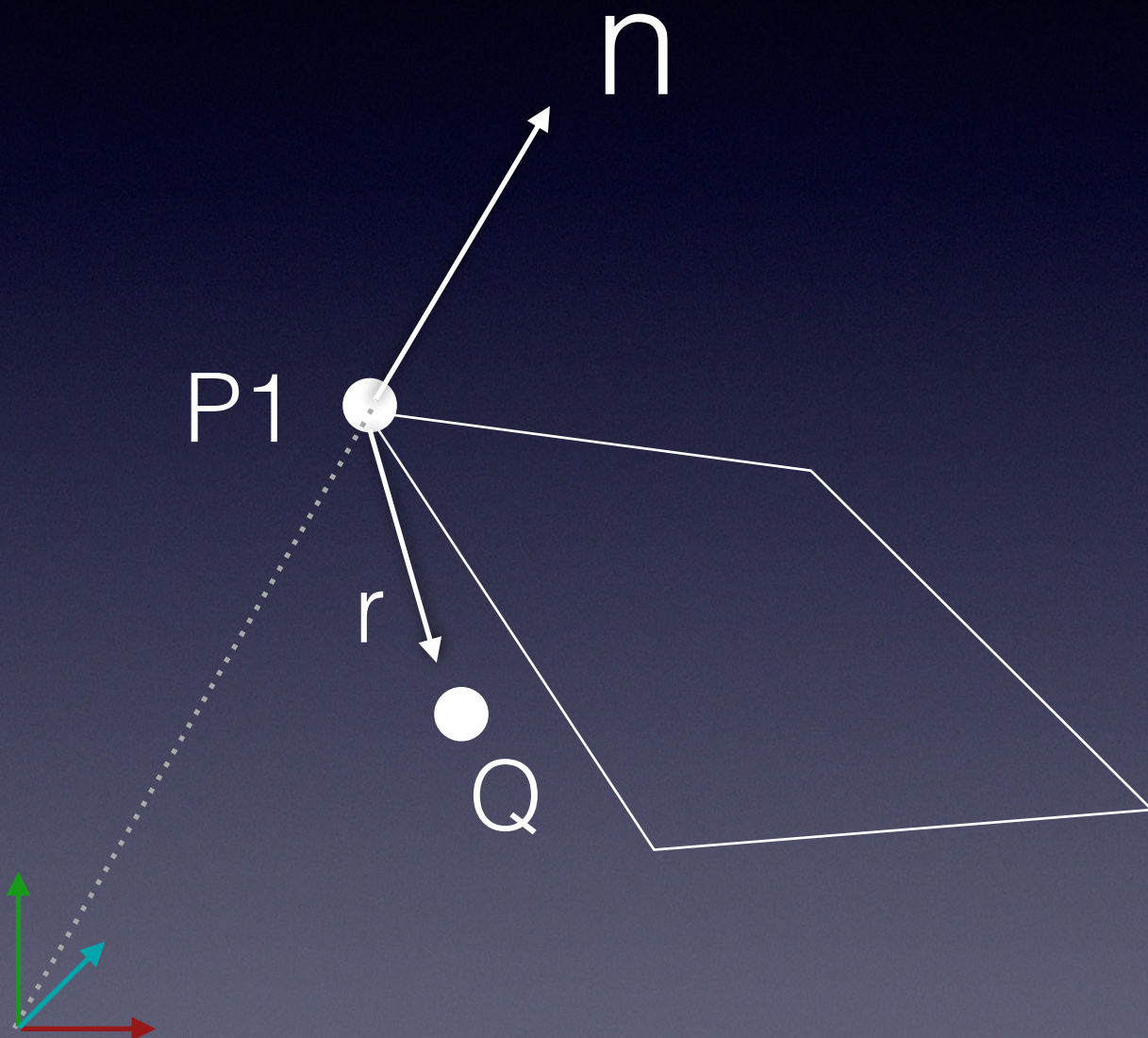




# Planos

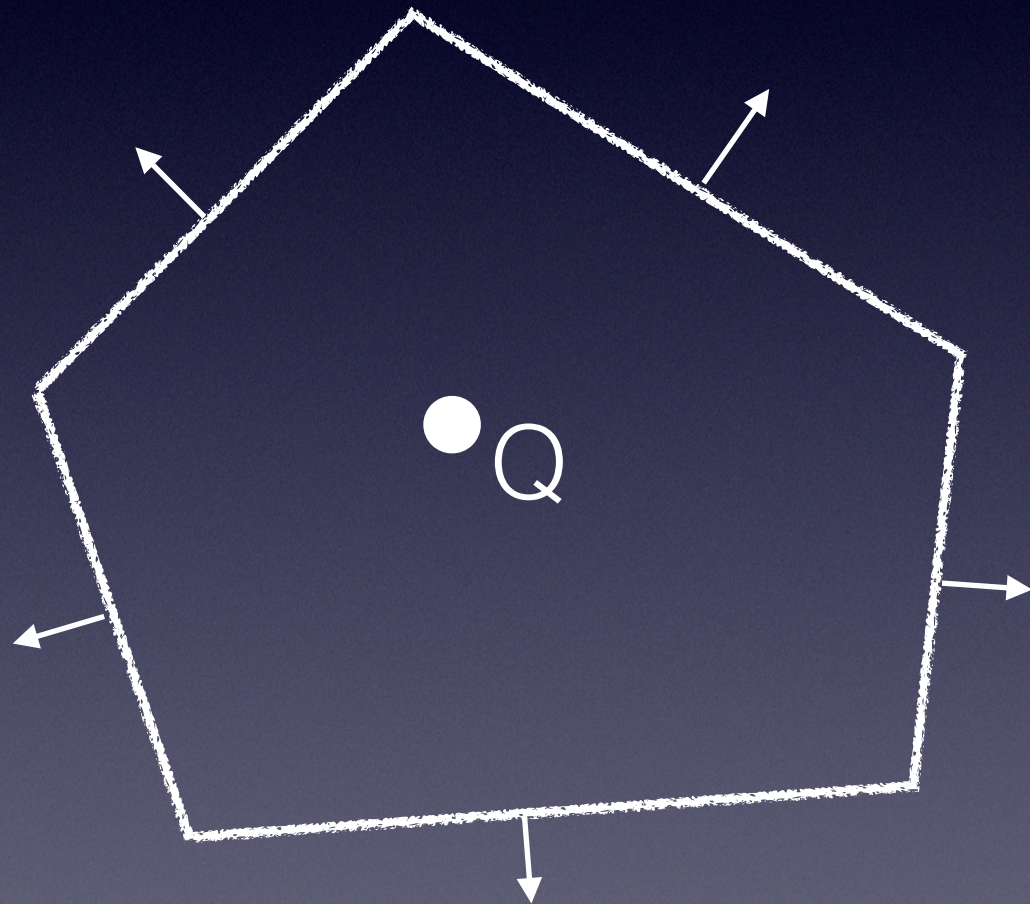
$$r = Q - P1$$

$$\text{¿ } r \cdot n \text{ ?}$$





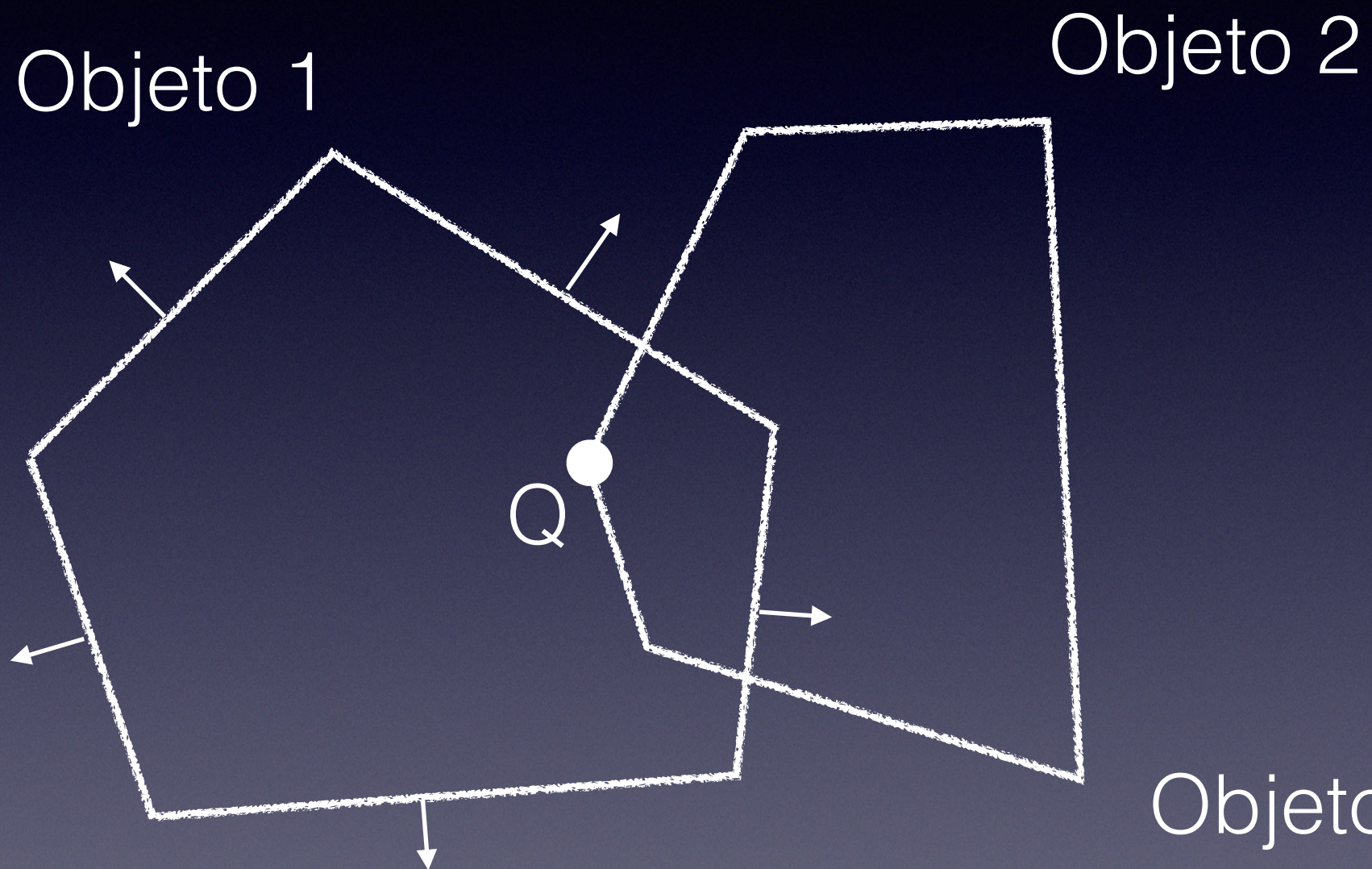
# Planos



Q dentro sii:  
distancia Q-plano  $< 0$   
para todos los planos



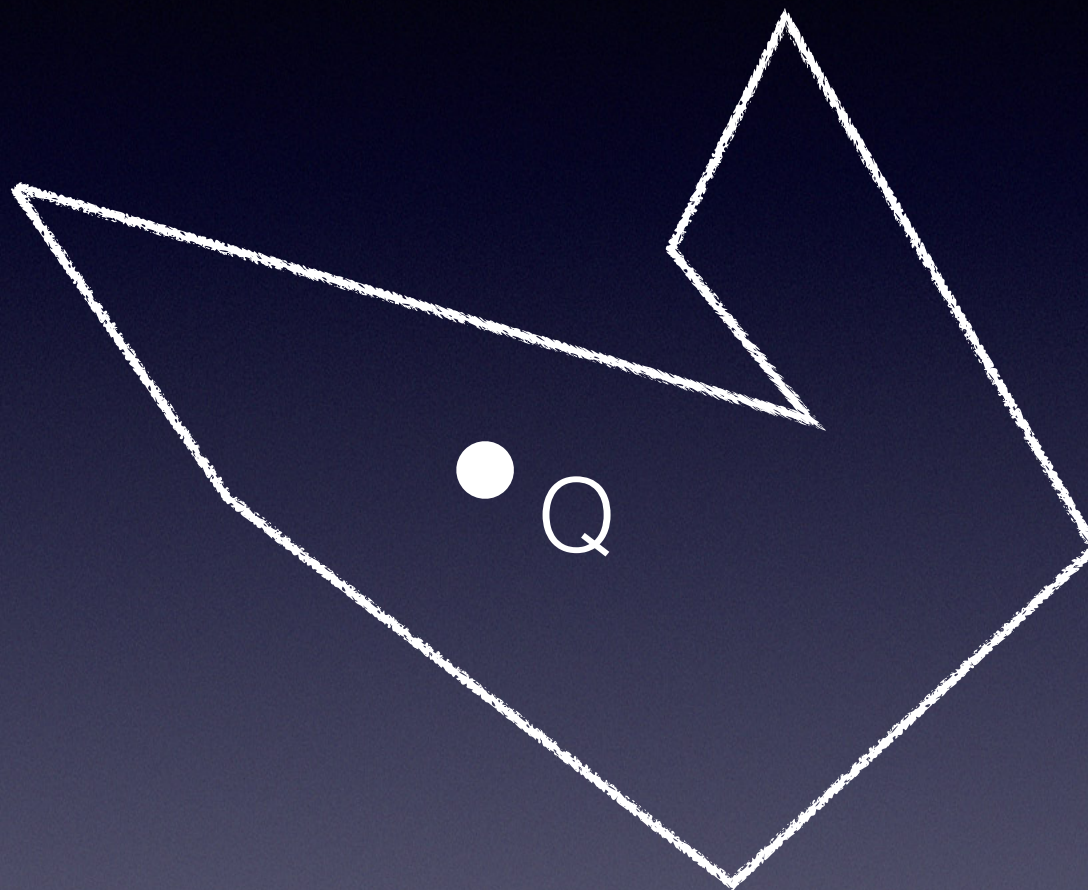
# Planos



Objeto 1 colisiona  
con Objeto 2  
si al menos 1 Q dentro



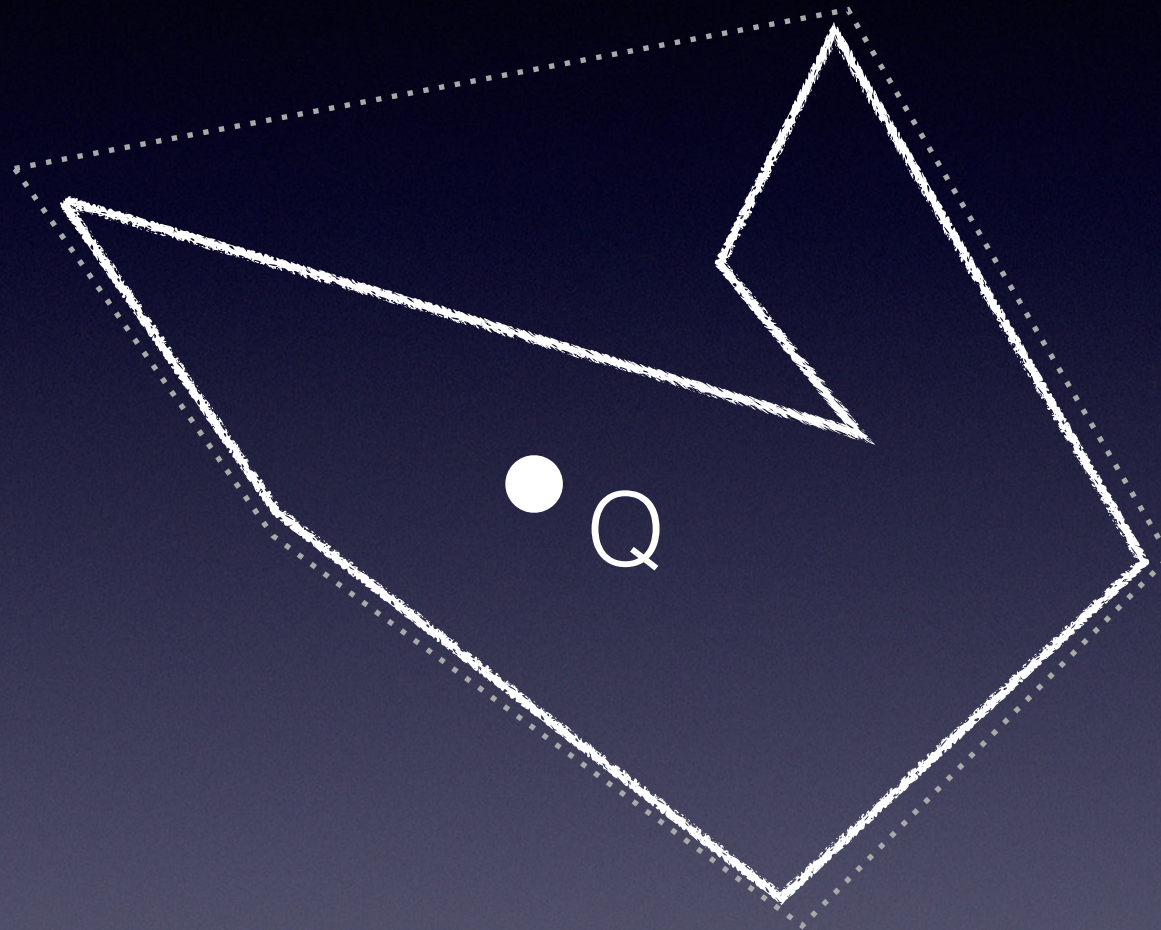
# Convex Hull



¿Distancia Q-plano  $\geq 0$   
para todos los planos ?



# Convex Hull



¿Distancia Q-plano  $< 0$   
para todos los planos ?