Validation of OTI: Harmonic Oscillator acceleration profile orbit shapes vertical action J_z 300F 15 250 10 200 150 100 true OTI inferred a_z 50 particle J_z values OTI inferred uncertainty -15one-to-one line true $a_z(z)$ true orbit -100100 300 150 250 vertical position, z [kpc] vertical velocity, v_z [km s⁻¹] inferred J_z [km kpc s⁻¹]