Validation of OTI: Quasi-isothermal Disk DF with Selection Function acceleration profile orbit shapes vertical action J_z 150 [kpc]자 100 h vertical 50 OTI inferred a_z particle J_z values uncertainty OTI inferred true orbit one-to-one line true $a_z(z)$ -100100 50 150 100 vertical position, z [kpc] vertical velocity, v_z [km s⁻¹] inferred J_z [km kpc s⁻¹]