Maven practical task

1. Install locally the latest versions of Java and Maven.

Java

Download latest Java version .deb file for ubuntu:

Install downloaded file:

```
sudo dpkg --install jdk-23_linux-x64_bin.deb
```

```
O2:13:12 adrwal@adrwal-laptop-ubuntu ~ → sudo dpkg --install jdk-23_linux-x64_bin.deb [sudo] password for adrwal:

Selecting previously unselected package jdk-23.

(Reading database ... 204629 files and directories currently installed.)

Preparing to unpack jdk-23_linux-x64_bin.deb ...

Unpacking jdk-23 (23.0.1-ga) ...

Setting up jdk-23 (23.0.1-ga) ...

update-alternatives: using /usr/lib/jvm/jdk-23.0.1-oracle-x64/bin/jar to provide /usr/bi
update-alternatives: using /usr/lib/jvm/jdk-23.0.1-oracle-x64/bin/jarsigner to provide /
update-alternatives: using /usr/lib/jvm/jdk-23.0.1-oracle-x64/bin/javac to provide /usr/b
update-alternatives: using /usr/lib/jvm/jdk-23.0.1-oracle-x64/bin/javac to provide /usr/
update-alternatives: using /usr/lib/jvm/jdk-23.0.1-oracle-x64/bin/javadoc to provide /usr/
```

Test if Java installed correctly:

```
java --version
```

```
02:22:44 adrwal@adrwal-laptop-ubuntu ~ → java --version
java 23.0.1 2024-10-15
Java(TM) SE Runtime Environment (build 23.0.1+11-39)
Java HotSpot(TM) 64-Bit Server VM (build 23.0.1+11-39, mixed mode, sharing)
02:25:18 adrwal@adrwal-laptop-ubuntu ~ →
```

Maven

Download latest maven version and add its binaries to PATH:

```
wget https://dlcdn.apache.org/maven/maven-3/3.9.9/binaries/apache-maven-
3.9.9-bin.tar.gz
tar -xvzf apache-maven-3.9.9-bin.tar.gz
sudo mv ./apache-maven-3.9.9 /usr/local/
nano ~/.bashrc
```

```
export PATH=$PATH:/usr/local/apache-maven-3.9.9/bin/
```

Now we can check maven version:

```
02:44:58 adrwal@adrwal-laptop-ubuntu ~ → source ~/.bashrc
02:45:09 adrwal@adrwal-laptop-ubuntu ~ → mvn --version

Apache Maven 3.9.9 (8e8579a9e76f7d015ee5ec7bfcdc97d260186937)

Maven home: /usr/local/apache-maven-3.9.9

Java version: 23.0.1, vendor: Oracle Corporation, runtime: /usr/lib/jvm/jdk-23.0.1-oracle-x64

Default locale: en_US, platform encoding: UTF-8

OS name: "linux", version: "6.8.0-48-generic", arch: "amd64", family: "unix"
02:45:12 adrwal@adrwal-laptop-ubuntu ~ →
```

2. Go to https://github.com/spring-projects/spring-petclinic, fork it and clone the forked repo.

Fork repo through github web GUI. And clone it locally.

```
git clone git@github.com:adrwalGD/spring-petclinic.git
```

```
02:45:12 adrwal@adrwal-laptop-ubuntu ~ → git clone git@github.com:adrwalGD/spring-petclinic.git Cloning into 'spring-petclinic'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 10198, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (81/81), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (49/49), done.
remote: Total 10198 (delta 19), reused 50 (delta 7), pack-reused 10117 (from 1)
Receiving objects: 100% (10198/10198), 7.63 MiB | 2.94 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (3842/3842), done.
02:54:58 adrwal@adrwal-laptop-ubuntu ~ →
```

3. Perform validation to check if the project is correct.

```
mvn validate
```

```
l@adrwal-laptop-ubuntu <mark>spring-petclinic</mark> ±|main|→ <mark>mvn validat</mark>e
    Scanning for projects...
  IF0] Building petclinic 3.3.0-SNAPSHOT
       from pom.xml
    ] -----[ jar ]-----
   [0] --- enforcer:3.4.1:enforce (enforce-java) @ spring-petclinic ---
    ]] Rule 0: org.apache.maven.enforcer.rules.version.RequireJavaVersion passed
    ] --- spring-javaformat:0.0.43:validate (default) @ spring-petclinic ---
   [0] --- checkstyle:3.6.0:check (nohttp-checkstyle-validation) @ spring-petclinic ---
ownloading from central: https://repo.maven.apache.org/maven2/org/apache/geronimo/genesis/genesi/
Downloaded from central: https://repo.maven.apache.org/maven2/org/apache/geronimo/genesis/genesis
Downloaded from central: https://repo.maven.apache.org/maven2/org/xmlresolver/xmlresolver/5.2.2/x
[INFO] You have 0 Checkstyle violations.
  IFO] BUILD SUCCESS
    0] Total time: 01:21 min
    Finished at: 2024-11-08T15:01:38+01:00
        adrwal@adrwal-laptop-ubuntu spring-petclinic ±|main|→
```

4. Build JAR artifact from source code, run the application locally and see the web interface in the browser.

We can build application with maven using below command

```
mvn clean package
```

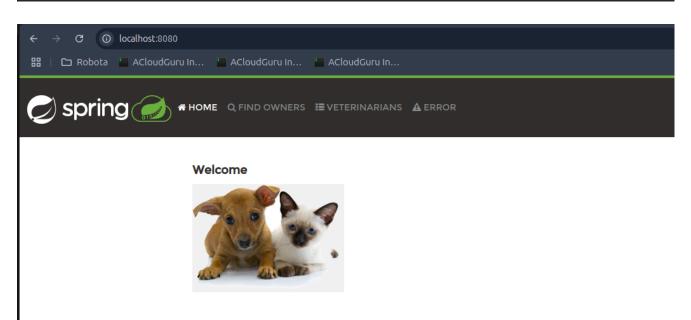
```
:12:52 adrwal@adrwal-laptop-ubuntu spring-petclinic <math>\pm |main| \rightarrow mvn clean package
[INFO] Scanning for projects...
[INFO] ------ org.springframework.samples:spring-petclinic >------
[INFO] Building petclinic 3.3.0-SNAPSHOT
       from pom.xml
[INFO] ------[ jar ]-----
Downloading from spring-snapshots: https://repo.spring.io/snapshot/org/cyclonedx/cycl
Downloading from spring-milestones: https://repo.spring.io/milestone/<mark>org/cyclonedx/cy</mark>
Downloading from central: https://repo.maven.apache.org/maven2/org/cyclonedx/cycloned
Downloaded from central: https://repo.maven.apache.org/maven2/org/cyclonedx/cyclonedx
Hibernate: select pt1_0.id,pt1_0.name from types pt1_0 order by pt1_0.name
[INFO] <mark>Tests run: 10</mark>, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0, Time elapsed: 0.390 s -- ir
 [NFO] Results:
[WARNING] Tests run: 50, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 2
 :NFO] --- jacoco:0.8.12:report (report) @ spring-petclinic ---
 INFO] Loading execution data file /home/adrwal/spring-petclinic/target/jacoco.exec
 INFO] Analyzed bundle 'petclinic' with 21 classes
[INFO]
 [NFO] --- jar:3.4.2:jar (default-jar) @ spring-petclinic ---
Downloading from spring-snapshots: https://repo.spring.io/snapshot/commons-io/commons
Downloading from spring-milestones: https://repo.spring.io/milestone/<mark>commons-io/commo</mark>
Downloading from central: https://repo.maven.apache.org/maven2/commons-io/commons-io,
Downloaded from central: https://repo.maven.apache.org/maven2/commons-io/commons-io/2
)ownloading from spring-snapshots: https://repo.spring.io/snapshot/commons-io/commons
Downloading from spring-snapshots: https://repo.spring.io/snapshot/org/apache/commons
Downloading from spring-milestones: https://repo.spring.io/milestone/commons-io/commo
ownloading from spring-milestones: https://repo.spring.io/milestone/org/apache/commo
ownloading from central: https://repo.maven.apache.org/maven2/commons-io/commons-i
Downloaded from central: https://repo.maven.apache.org/maven2/commons-io/commons-io/s
)ownloading from central: https://repo.maven.apache.org/maven2/org/apache/commons/cor
Downloaded from central: https://repo.maven.apache.org/maven2/org/apache/commons/comm
[INFO] Building jar: /home/adrwal/spring-petclinic/target/spring-petclinic-3.3.0-SNAF
[INFO] --- spring-boot:3.3.5:repackage (repackage) @ spring-petclinic ---
 :NFO] Replacing main artifact /home/adrwal/spring-petclinic/target/spring-petclinic
  NF0] The original artifact has been renamed to /home/adrwal/spring-petclinic/target
 [NFO] BUILD SUCCESS
  NFO] Total time: 02:37 min
 MF0] Finished at: 2024-11-08T16:31:45+01:00
   31:45 adrwal@adrwal-laptop-ubuntu spring-petclinic ±|main|→
```

All phases up to package have ran successfully. We can now run generated .jar

```
java -jar target/spring-petclinic-3.3.0-SNAPSHOT.jar
```

```
### Sult with Spring Boot :: 3.3.5

### Sult with Spring Boot :: 3
```



spring*by VMware Tanzu

5. Increase project Major version (e.g. from 3.2.0 to 4.0.0) without interactive mode. Use release plugin.

We can bump project version from 3.3.0-SNAPSHOT to 4.0.0-SNAPSHOT using maven release plugin:

mvn --batch-mode release:update-versions -DdevelopmentVersion=4.0.0-SNAPSHOT

6. In the pom file add <scm> section with your repo address. Prepare code to release.

In pom.xml file we add <scm> section:

And commit our changes:

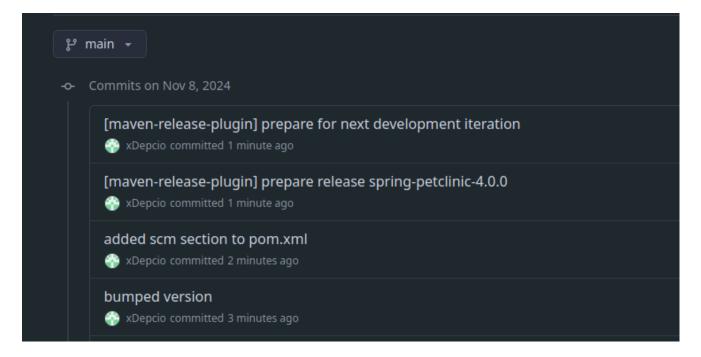
```
05:10:09 adrwal@adrwal-laptop-ubuntu spring-petclinic \pm |main \times| \rightarrow git add . 05:10:38 adrwal@adrwal-laptop-ubuntu spring-petclinic \pm |main \times| \rightarrow git commit -m "Added scm section to pom.xml" [main fb3e5d5] Added scm section to pom.xml 1 file changed, 10 insertions(+), 6 deletions(-)
```

7. Try to prepare a release in non-interactive mode.

We can now prepare release of our new version:

```
INFO] Scanning for projects...
INFO]
                -----[ jar ]------
[INFO] --- release:3.0.1:prepare (default-cli) @ spring-petclinic ---
[INFO] --- release:3.0.1:prepare goal, composed of 17 phases: check-poms, scm-check-modifications, check-dependency-snapshots, create-backup-poms, map-release-versior
elopment-versions, rewrite-poms-for-release, generate-release-poms, run-preparation-goals, scm-commit-release, scm-tag, rewrite-poms-for-development, remove-
n-goals, scm-commit-development, end-release
[INFO] Executing: /bin/sh -c cd '/home/adrwal/spring-petclinic' && 'git' 'symbolic-ref' 'HEA
[INFO] Working directory: /home/adrwal/spring-petclinic
[INFO] Executing: /bin/sh -c cd '/home/adrwal/spring-petclinic' && 'git' 'push' 'ssh:******
[INFO] Working directory: /home/adrwal/spring-petclinic
[INFO] 17/17 prepare:end-release
[INFO] Release preparation complete.
[INFO] -----
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Total time: 30.316 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2024-11-08T18:00:43+01:00
            adrwal@adrwal-laptop-ubuntu spring-petclinic \pm|main X| \rightarrow
```

Our repository has been updated with release we just made:



8. Try to perform the release of artifacts.

Now in order to release our new version to artifacts repository, we first need to add <distibutionManagement> section to pom.xml with details of our artifact repository. For example we can use github packages to store our artifacts:

```
<distributionManagement>
    <repository>
        <id>github</id>
        <url>https://maven.pkg.github.com/adrwalGD/spring-petclinic</url>
        </repository>
        </distributionManagement>
```

Now we need to correctly configure authentication as describe in github docs.

So we update maven settings at ~/.m2/settings.xml to include details on authenticating to github packages:

```
<activeProfile>github</activeProfile>
     <id>github</id>
         <id>central</id>
         <url>https://repo1.maven.org/maven2</url>
         <id>github</id>
         <url>https://maven.pkg.github.com/adrwal/spring-petclinic</url>
           <enabled>true</enabled>
           <id>github</id>
           <username>adrwalGD</username>
            <password>CLASSIC GITHUB ACCES TOKEN HERE. AS ACCORDING TO THE DOCS.
CAN BE GENERATED AT https://github.com/settings/tokens</password>
 /settings>
```

After that, beacause we have made some changes to pom.xml, we need to first create a new release version. (in my case it is 7.0.0 because it took some retires to get it to work)

```
mvn --batch-mode release:update-versions -DdevelopmentVersion=7.0.0-
SNAPSHOT
git add .
git commit -m "new version (7.0.0)"
git push
mvn release:prepare -DreleaseVersion=7.0.0 -DdevelopmentVersion=7.0.1-
SNAPSHOT --batch-mode
```

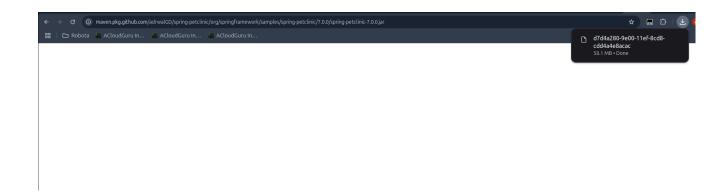
After this, we will have new release version, which now can be uploaded to artifacts repository, we have configured.

```
mvn release:perform
             adrwal@adrwal-laptop-ubuntu spring-petclinic \pm|main \nearrow| \rightarrow mvn release:perform
NFO] Scanning for projects...
MFO] Building petclinic 7.0.1-SNAPSHOT
             from pom.xml
                                  -----[ jar ]-----
NFO] --- release:3.0.1:perform (default-cli) @ spring-petclinic ---
NFO] starting perform goal, composed of 3 phases: verify-completed-prepare-phases, c
NFO] 1/3 perform:verify-completed-prepare-phases
NFO] 2/3 perform:checkout-project-from-scm
NFO] Checking out the project to perform the release ...
MF0] Executing: /bin/sh -c cd '/home/adrwal/spring-petclinic/target' && 'git' 'clone
  Progress (1): 61/61 MB
Progress (1): 61 MB
  Uploaded to github: https://maven.pkg.github.com/adrwalCD/spring-petclinic/org/springframework/samples/spring-petclinic/7.0.0/spring-petclinic-7.0.0.jar (61 MB at 2.8 MB/s)
Downloading from github: https://maven.pkg.github.com/adrwalCD/spring-petclinic/org/springframework/samples/spring-petclinic/maven-metadata.xml
Progress (1): 241 B
  Downloaded from github: https://maven.pkg.github.com/adrwalGD/spring-petclinic/org/springframework/samples/spring-petclinic/maven.metadata.xml (241 B at 288 B/s)
Uploading to github: https://maven.pkg.github.com/adrwalGD/spring-petclinic/org/springframework/samples/spring-petclinic/maven-metadata.xml
Progress (1): 350 B
   [INFO] Total time: 44.241 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2024-11-08T18:39:58+01:00
   Total time: 51.959 s
Finished at: 2024-11-08T18:39:59+01:00
```

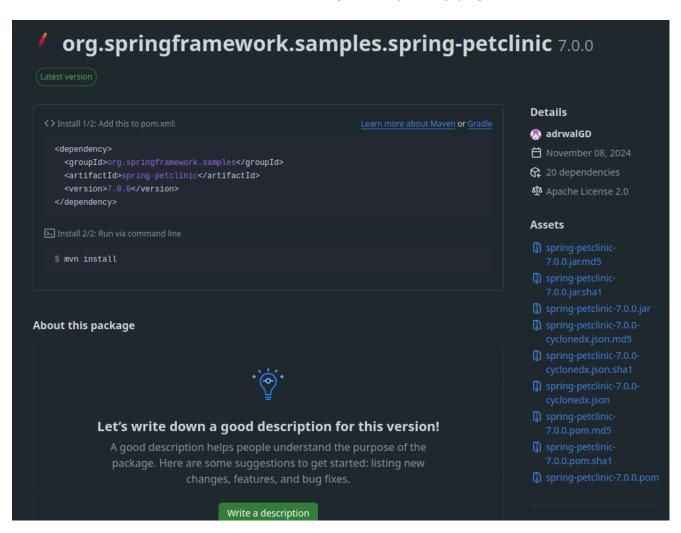
Now our artifacts have been successfully deployed. We can verify that by visiting url given as a result:



username is our github username, and password is classic github access token we generated earlier



Released artifact has also been added to our github repository page:



9. Perform release cleanup.