

Monitoring Practical Task

Practical task

Monitoring part

1. Rebuild your spring-petclinic Docker image to run with JMX Prometheus exporter.
2. Validate that exporter endpoint is accessible at `<ip_or_hostname>:<exporter_port>/metrics`
3. Run Prometheus Docker container scrapping JMX metrics.
4. Validate that Prometheus gathers data by running the following queries:
 - a. `java_lang_OperatingSystem_CpuLoad`
 - b. `java_lang_OperatingSystem_FreeMemorySize`
 - c. `java_lang_Memory_HeapMemoryUsage_used`
 - d. `java_lang_Runtime_Uptime`
5. Play around with different views and explore the user interface
6. Run Grafana container, log in, explore browser and:
 - a. Create Prometheus data source in the user interface
 - b. Import dashboard with its id - 10519
7. OPTIONAL: Automate the creation of data_source and dashboard resources
 - a. It may be: [
Pure API requests,
Grafonnet and API requests,
Ansible,
Terraform
]
 - b. Choose whatever fits you

Logging part

1. Install Loki and Promtail
2. Run your spring-boot binary locally in the following way:
`java <app>.jar > <app>.log`
8. Run Loki with the default configuration
9. Prepare your Promtail config to read logs from `<app>.log` and send logs to Loki. Run it
10. Log in Grafana
 - a. Add Loki data source
 - b. Follow along to Explore tab and check out for logs

Monitoring

1. Rebuild your spring-petclinic Docker image to run with JMX Prometheus exporter.

I modified previous Dockerfile to install JMX exporter and run it as Java agent.

```

Dockerfile > ...
1 FROM maven:3.8.7-openjdk-18-slim AS build
2
3 RUN mkdir /app
4 COPY . /app
5 WORKDIR /app
6 RUN mvn package
7
8 FROM alpine:3.14 AS jmx_exporter
9 RUN wget https://github.com/prometheus/jmx_exporter/releases/download/1.1.0/
jmx_prometheus_javaagent-1.1.0.jar -O /jmx_prometheus_javaagent.jar
10
11
12 # Minimal runtime image - only JRE
13 FROM gcr.io/distroless/java21-debian12 AS runtime
14 COPY --from=build /app/target/*.jar /app.jar
15 COPY --from=jmx_exporter /jmx_prometheus_javaagent.jar /jmx_prometheus_javaagent.jar
16 COPY --from=build /app/jmx-exporter.conf.yaml /config.yaml
17 ENTRYPOINT [ "java" ]
18 CMD [ "-javaagent:/jmx_prometheus_javaagent.jar=8081:/config.yaml", "-jar", "/app.jar" ]
19

```

Below configuration file for the exporter gives all the metrics

```

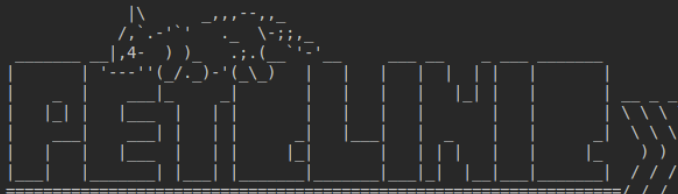
jmx-exporter.conf.yaml > ...
1 startDelaySeconds: 0
2 ssl: false
3 lowercaseOutputName: false
4 lowercaseOutputLabelNames: false
5

```

**2. Validate that exporter endpoint is accessible at
<ip_or_hostname>:<exporter_port>/metrics**

```
08:15:27 adrwal@olek-desktop-pc monitoring-task ±|master x| → docker run -it --rm --name petclinic-jmx -p 8081:8081 petclinic-jmx-exporter
```

2025-01-07 19:16:52.671	main INFO io.prometheus.jmx.JavaAgent Starting ...
2025-01-07 19:16:52.850	main INFO io.prometheus.jmx.JavaAgent HTTP enabled [true]
2025-01-07 19:16:52.851	main INFO io.prometheus.jmx.JavaAgent HTTP host:port [0.0.0.0:8081]
2025-01-07 19:16:52.851	main INFO io.prometheus.jmx.JavaAgent OpenTelemetry enabled [false]
2025-01-07 19:16:52.882	main INFO io.prometheus.jmx.JavaAgent Running ...



PETCLINIC

:: Built with Spring Boot :: 3.3.5

localhost:8081/metrics

```
# HELP java_lang_ClassLoading_LoadedClassCount java.lang:name=null,type=ClassLoading,attribute=LoadedClassCount
# TYPE java_lang_ClassLoading_LoadedClassCount untyped
java_lang_ClassLoading_LoadedClassCount 17348.0
# HELP java_lang_ClassLoading_TotalLoadedClassCount java.lang:name=null,type=ClassLoading,attribute=TotalLoadedClassCount
# TYPE java_lang_ClassLoading_TotalLoadedClassCount untyped
java_lang_ClassLoading_TotalLoadedClassCount 17348.0
# HELP java_lang_ClassLoading_UnloadedClassCount java.lang:name=null,type=ClassLoading,attribute=UnloadedClassCount
# TYPE java_lang_ClassLoading_UnloadedClassCount untyped
java_lang_ClassLoading_UnloadedClassCount 0.0
# HELP java_lang_ClassLoading_Verbose java.lang:name=null,type=ClassLoading,attribute=Verbose
# TYPE java_lang_ClassLoading_Verbose untyped
java_lang_ClassLoading_Verbose 0.0
# HELP java_lang_CodeCacheManager_Valid java.lang:name=CodeCacheManager,type=MemoryManager,attribute=Valid
# TYPE java_lang_CodeCacheManager_Valid untyped
java_lang_CodeCacheManager_Valid{type="MemoryManager"} 1.0
# HELP java_lang_CodeHeap_non_nmMethods_CollectionUsageThresholdSupported java.lang:name=CodeHeap 'non-nmMethods',type=MemoryPool,attribute=CollectionUsageThresholdSupported
# TYPE java_lang_CodeHeap_non_nmMethods_CollectionUsageThresholdSupported untyped
java_lang_CodeHeap_non_nmMethods_CollectionUsageThresholdSupported{type="MemoryPool"} 0.0
# HELP java_lang_CodeHeap_non_nmMethods_PeakUsage_committed java.lang:management.MemoryUsage java.lang:name=CodeHeap 'non-nmMethods',type=MemoryPool,attribute=PeakUsage_committed
# TYPE java_lang_CodeHeap_non_nmMethods_PeakUsage_committed untyped
java_lang_CodeHeap_non_nmMethods_PeakUsage_committed{type="MemoryPool"} 2555904.0
# HELP java_lang_CodeHeap_non_nmMethods_PeakUsage_init java.lang:management.MemoryUsage java.lang:name=CodeHeap 'non-nmMethods',type=MemoryPool,attribute=PeakUsage_init
# TYPE java_lang_CodeHeap_non_nmMethods_PeakUsage_init untyped
java_lang_CodeHeap_non_nmMethods_PeakUsage_init{type="MemoryPool"} 2555904.0
# HELP java_lang_CodeHeap_non_nmMethods_PeakUsage_max java.lang:management.MemoryUsage java.lang:name=CodeHeap 'non-nmMethods',type=MemoryPool,attribute=PeakUsage_max
# TYPE java_lang_CodeHeap_non_nmMethods_PeakUsage_max untyped
java_lang_CodeHeap_non_nmMethods_PeakUsage_max{type="MemoryPool"} 5840896.0
# HELP java_lang_CodeHeap_non_nmMethods_PeakUsage_used java.lang:management.MemoryUsage java.lang:name=CodeHeap 'non-nmMethods',type=MemoryPool,attribute=PeakUsage_used
# TYPE java_lang_CodeHeap_non_nmMethods_PeakUsage_used untyped
java_lang_CodeHeap_non_nmMethods_PeakUsage_used{type="MemoryPool"} 1801344.0
# HELP java_lang_CodeHeap_non_nmMethods_UsageThreshold java.lang:name=CodeHeap 'non-nmMethods',type=MemoryPool,attribute=UsageThreshold
# TYPE java_lang_CodeHeap_non_nmMethods_UsageThreshold untyped
java_lang_CodeHeap_non_nmMethods_UsageThreshold{type="MemoryPool"} 0.0
# HELP java_lang_CodeHeap_non_nmMethods_UsageThresholdCount java.lang:name=CodeHeap 'non-nmMethods',type=MemoryPool,attribute=UsageThresholdCount
# TYPE java_lang_CodeHeap_non_nmMethods_UsageThresholdCount untyped
java_lang_CodeHeap_non_nmMethods_UsageThresholdCount{type="MemoryPool"} 0.0
# HELP java_lang_CodeHeap_non_nmMethods_UsageThresholdExceeded java.lang:name=CodeHeap 'non-nmMethods',type=MemoryPool,attribute=UsageThresholdExceeded
# TYPE java_lang_CodeHeap_non_nmMethods_UsageThresholdExceeded untyped
java_lang_CodeHeap_non_nmMethods_UsageThresholdExceeded{type="MemoryPool"} 0.0
```

3. Run Prometheus Docker container scrapping JMX metrics.

```
Agent pid 813612
● 11:52:05 adrwal@olek-desktop-pc monitoring-task ±|master x|→ docker network create -d bridge prom-net
b0b71a54a02c1a118b6b93cc010c01162f2f99e988bf48f029a9d0e09c260d47
○ 12:01:17 adrwal@olek-desktop-pc monitoring-task ±|master x|→
```

```

11:52:05 adrwal@olek-desktop-pc monitoring-task ±|master x|→ docker network create -d bridge prom-net
b0b71a54a02c1a118b6b93cc010c01162f2f99e988bf48f029a9d0e09c260d47
12:01:17 adrwal@olek-desktop-pc monitoring-task ±|master x|→

```

```

12:01:47 adrwal@olek-desktop-pc monitoring-task ±|master x|→ docker run -it --rm --name petclinic-jmx --network prom-net -p 8081:8081 petclinic-jmx
x-exporter
2025-01-08 11:02:02.174 | main | INFO | io.prometheus.jmx.JavaAgent | Starting ...
2025-01-08 11:02:02.380 | main | INFO | io.prometheus.jmx.JavaAgent | HTTP enabled [true]
2025-01-08 11:02:02.380 | main | INFO | io.prometheus.jmx.JavaAgent | HTTP host:port [0.0.0.0:8081]
2025-01-08 11:02:02.381 | main | INFO | io.prometheus.jmx.JavaAgent | OpenTelemetry enabled [false]
2025-01-08 11:02:02.407 | main | INFO | io.prometheus.jmx.JavaAgent | Running ...

12:17:09 adrwal@olek-desktop-pc monitoring-task ±|master x|→ docker run -p 9090:9090 -v ./prometheus.yml:/etc/prometheus/prometheus.yml -v prometheus-data:/prometheus --network prom-net --name prom --rm prom/prometheus
time=2025-01-08T11:17:17.761Z level=INFO source=main.go:636 msg="No time or size retention was set so using the default time retention" duration=15d

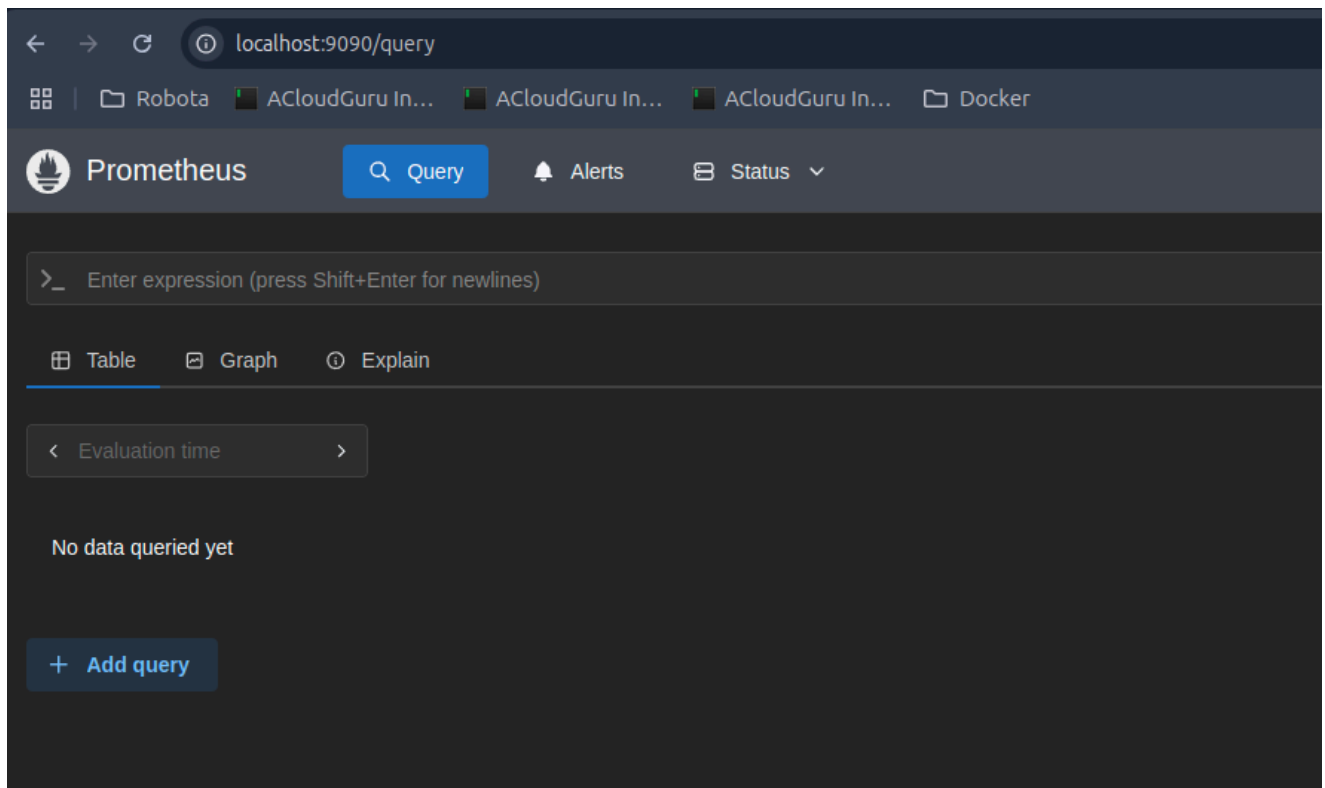
```

Used configuration file for Prometheus:

```

prometheus.yml > [ ] scrape_configs > { / } [ ] static_configs > { / }
prometheus.json - Prometheus configuration file (prometheus.json)
1  scrape_configs:
2    - job_name: 'petclinic'
3      static_configs:
4        - targets: ['petclinic-jmx:8081']
5







```






4. Validate that Prometheus gathers data

localhost:9090/query?g0.expr=java_lang_Op... ☆

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 Prometheus     

>_ java_lang_OperatingSystem_CpuLoad ⋮ [Execute](#)

 Table  Graph  Explain







< Evaluation time > Load time: 65ms Result series: 1

java_lang_OperatingSystem_CpuLoad(instance="petclinic-jmx:8081", job="petclinic")	0.002962766238373937
---	----------------------




[+ Add query](#)

localhost:9090/query?g0.expr=java_lang_Op... ☆

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 Prometheus     

>_ java_lang_OperatingSystem_FreeMemorySize ⋮ [Execute](#)

 Table  Graph  Explain

< Evaluation time > Load time: 16ms Result series: 1

java_lang_OperatingSystem_FreeMemorySize(instance="petclinic-jmx:8081", job="petclinic")	4434587648
--	------------

[+ Add query](#)

localhost:9090/query?g0.expr=java_lang_Me...

Prometheus

java_lang_Memory_HeapMemoryUsage_used

Execute

Table Graph Explain

Evaluation time Load time: 21ms Result series: 1

java_lang_Memory_HeapMemoryUsage_used{instance="petclinic-jmx:8081", job="petclinic"}	95589568
---	----------

+ Add query

localhost:9090/query?g0.expr=java_lang_Ru...

Prometheus

java_lang_Runtime_Uptime

Execute

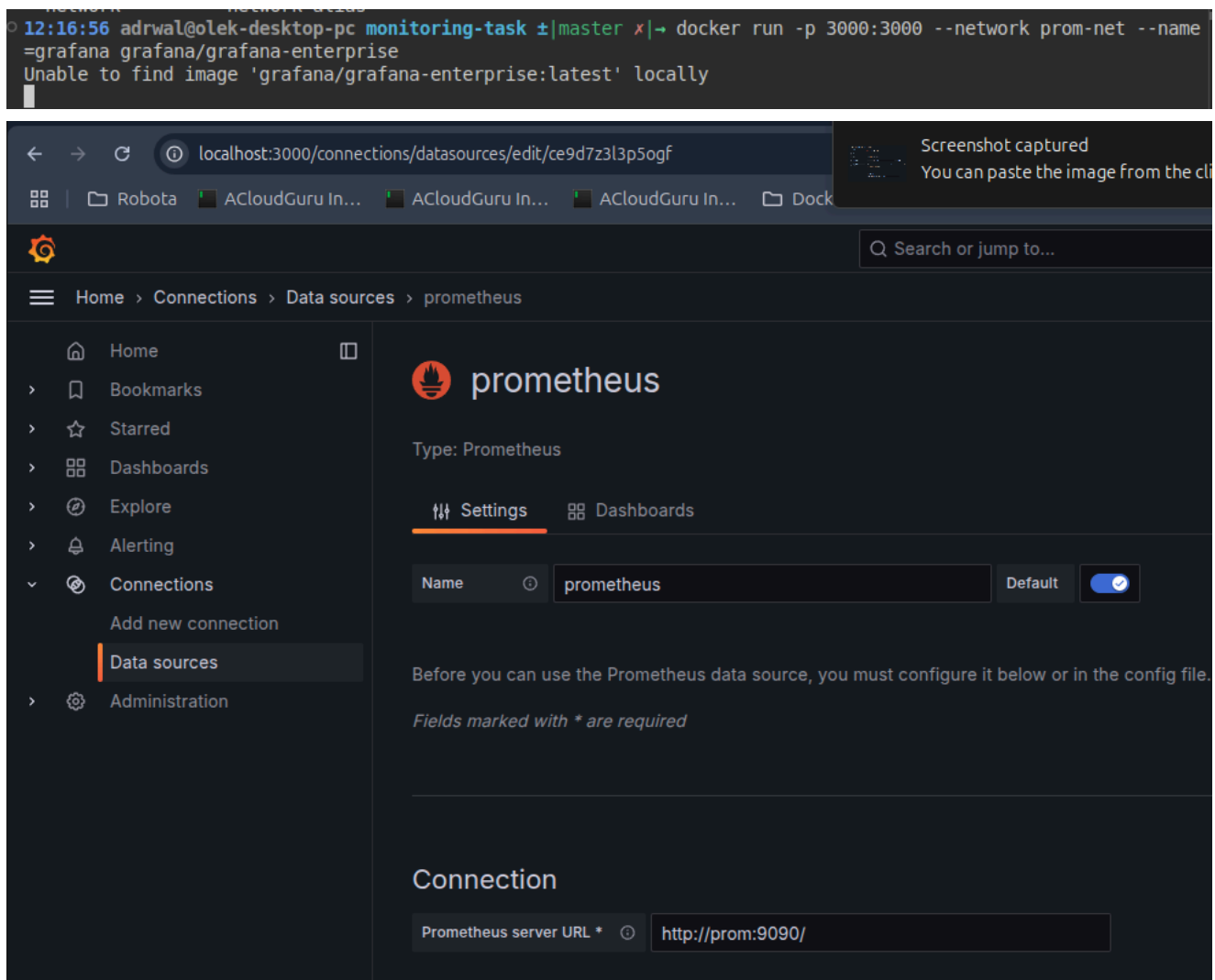
Table Graph Explain

Evaluation time Load time: 18ms Result series: 1

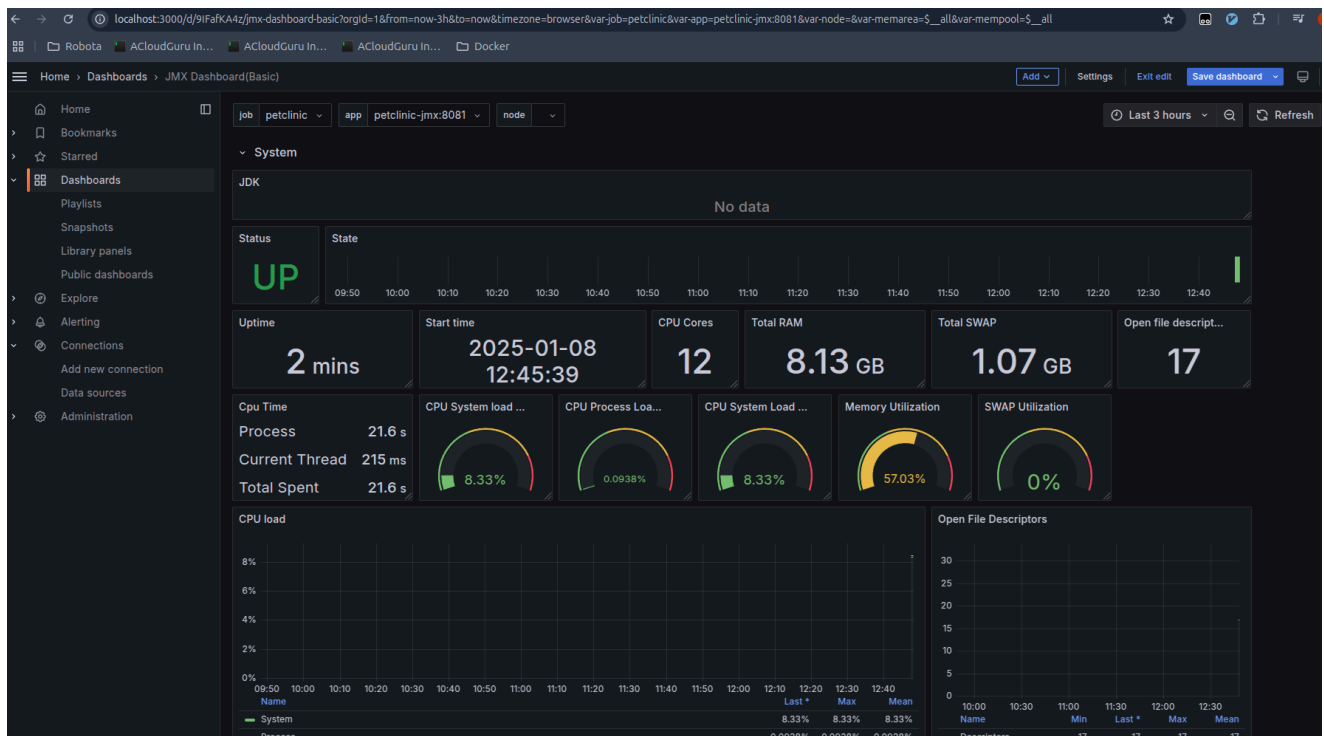
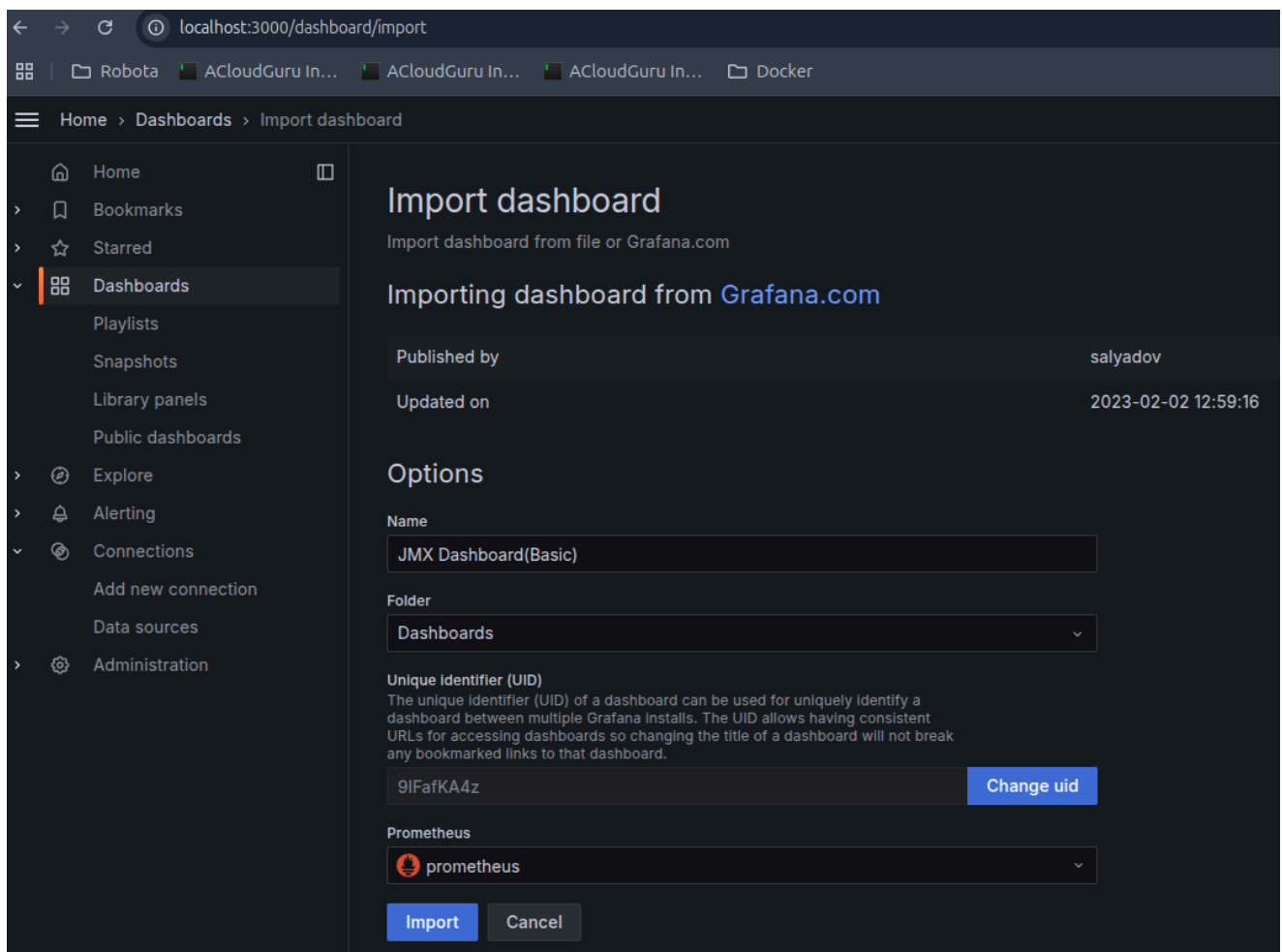
java_lang_Runtime_Uptime{instance="petclinic-jmx:8081", job="petclinic"}	179736
--	--------

+ Add query

6. Run Grafana container, log in, explore browser and
- Create Prometheus data source in the user interface.
 - Import dashboard with its id - 10519



Dashboard with ID 10519 seemed to be deprecated and most of the queries for the metrics weren't working due to using incorrect names, so I used newer dashboard for JMX (2023 vs 2017).



7. OPTIONAL: Automate the creation of data_source and dashboard resources

To automate Grafana deployment I created terraform configuration file to deploy Grafana in Docker container and configure data source with dashboard. Dashboard config file is stored locally.


```
# main.tf

terraform {
  required_version = ">= 1.3.0"
  required_providers {
    docker = {
      source  = "kreuzwerker/docker"
      version = "3.0.2"
    }
    grafana = {
      source  = "grafana/grafana"
      version = "3.15.3"
    }
  }
}

provider "docker" {}

provider "grafana" {
  url  = var.grafana_url
  auth = "${var.grafana_login}:${var.grafana_password}"
}

resource "docker_image" "grafana_image" {
  name          = "grafana/grafana-oss:latest"
  keep_locally = false
}

resource "docker_container" "grafana_container" {
  name          = "grafana"
  image         = docker_image.grafana_image.name
  network_mode = "host"
  ports {
    internal = 3000
    external = 3000
  }

  env = [
    "GF_SECURITY_ADMIN_USER=${var.grafana_login}",
    "GF_SECURITY_ADMIN_PASSWORD=${var.grafana_password}",
  ]
}

resource "grafana_data_source" "prometheus_ds" {
  depends_on = [
    docker_container.grafana_container
  ]
}
```

```
uid          = "prometheus"
name         = "Prometheus"
type        = "prometheus"
url          = var.prometheus_url
is_default  = true
}

resource "grafana_folder" "prometheus_folder" {
  title      = "Prometheus"
  depends_on = [docker_container.grafana_container,
grafana_data_source.prometheus_ds]
}

resource "grafana_dashboard" "example_dashboard" {
  depends_on = [
    grafana_data_source.prometheus_ds
  ]

  folder      = grafana_folder.prometheus_folder.id
  config_json = file("${path.module}/dashboard.json")
}
```

```
# variables.tf

variable "grafana_login" {
  description = "Grafana login"
  default     = "admin"
  sensitive   = true
}

variable "grafana_password" {
  description = "Grafana password"
  default     = "admin"
  sensitive   = true
}

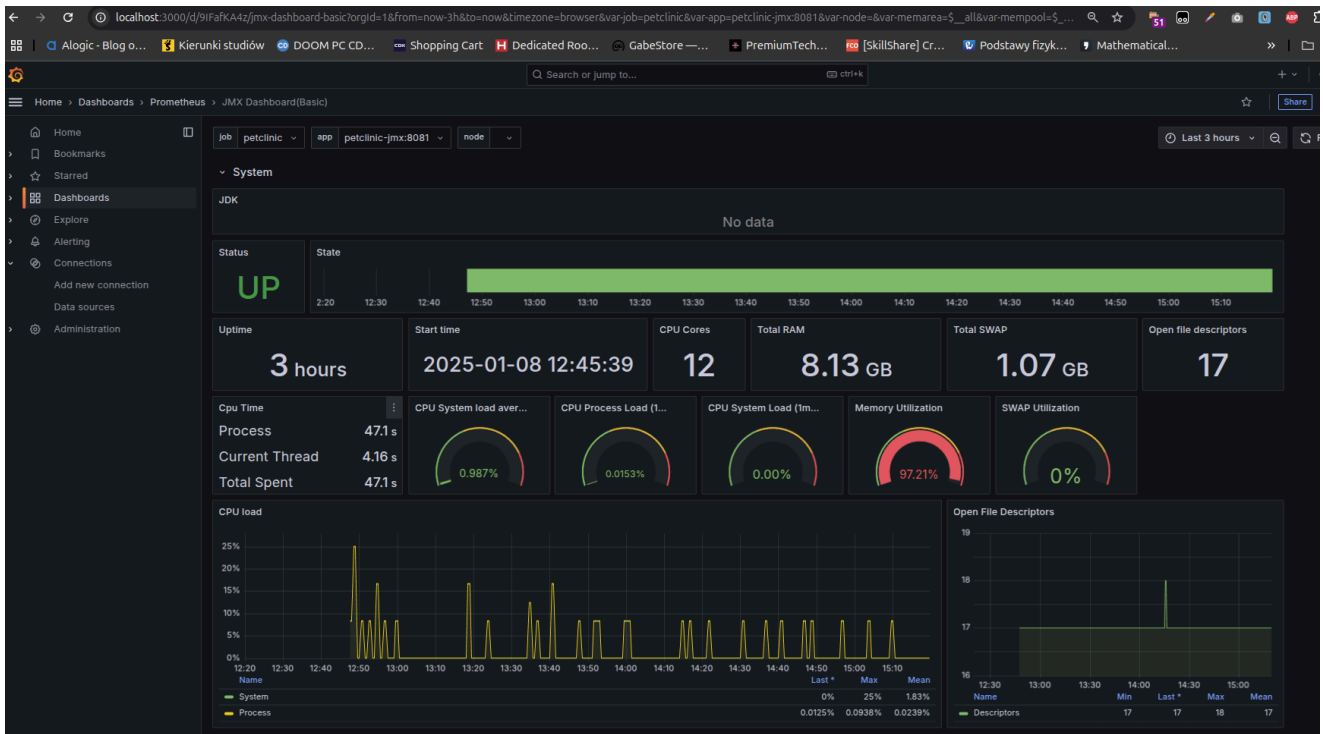
variable "grafana_url" {
  description = "Grafana URL"
  default     = "http://localhost:3000"
}

variable "prometheus_url" {
  description = "Prometheus URL"
  default     = "http://localhost:9090"
}
```

```
03:31:04 adrwal@olek-desktop-pc tf ±|master x|→ sudo terraform apply
```

```
d8b9067d68a675a924175]
grafana_data_source.prometheus_ds: Creating...
grafana_data_source.prometheus_ds: Creation complete after 7s [id=1:prometheus]
grafana_folder.prometheus_folder: Creating...
grafana_folder.prometheus_folder: Creation complete after 0s [id=1:be9dnx5i7glj4b]
grafana_dashboard.example_dashboard: Creating...
grafana_dashboard.example_dashboard: Creation complete after 0s [id=1:9IFafKA4z]


Apply complete! Resources: 5 added, 0 changed, 0 destroyed.
```



Logging part

1. Install Loki and Promtail

I installed Loki and Promtail as Docker containers with default configuration taken from docs. Promtail will send all files with `*log` suffix to Loki instance available at `localhost:3100` :

loki-config.yaml > {} query_range > {} results_cache > {} cache > {} embedded_cache >  enabled

```
1  auth_enabled: false
2
3  server:
4    http_listen_port: 3100
5    grpc_listen_port: 9096
6
7  common:
8    instance_addr: 127.0.0.1
9    path_prefix: /tmp/loki
10   storage:
11     filesystem:
12       chunks_directory: /tmp/loki/chunks
13       rules_directory: /tmp/loki/rules
14   replication_factor: 1
15   ring:
16     kvstore:
17       store: inmemory
18
19  query_range:
20    results_cache:
21      cache:
22        embedded_cache:
23          enabled: true
24          max_size_mb: 100
25
26  schema_config:
27    configs:
28      - from: 2020-10-24
29        store: tsdb
30        object_store: filesystem
31        schema: v13
32        index:
33          prefix: index_
34          period: 24h
35
36  ruler:
37    alertmanager_url: http://localhost:9093
38
```

```

promtail-config.yaml > [ ] scrape_configs > {} 0 > [ ] static_configs > {} 0 > {} labels
1  server:
2    http_listen_port: 9080
3    grpc_listen_port: 0
4
5  positions:
6    filename: /tmp/positions.yaml
7
8  clients:
9    - url: http://localhost:3100/loki/api/v1/push
10
11  scrape_configs:
12    - job_name: system
13      static_configs:
14        - targets:
15            - localhost
16          labels:
17            job: varlogs
18            __path__: /var/log/*log
19

```

```

05:04:52 adrwal@olek-desktop-pc monitoring-task ±|master x|→ docker run --name promtail -v ./promtail-config.y
aml:/mnt/config/promtail-config.yaml --net=host -v ./:/var/log grafana/promtail:3.2.1 -config.file=/mnt/config
/promtail-config.yaml
level=info ts=2025-01-08T16:05:00.344747825Z caller=promtail.go:133 msg="Reloading configuration file" md5sum=
edc10853de8ca3588211a02437261ab3
level=info ts=2025-01-08T16:05:00.345761766Z caller=server.go:351 msg="server listening on addresses" http[::
05:39:34 adrwal@olek-desktop-pc monitoring-task ±|master x|→ docker run --name loki -v ./loki-config.yaml:/mnt
/config/loki-config.yaml -p 3100:3100 grafana/loki:3.2.1 -config.file=/mnt/config/loki-config.yaml
Unable to find image 'grafana/loki:3.2.1' locally
3.2.1: Pulling from grafana/loki
c6b97f964990: Download complete
9aee425378d2: Already exists
4aa0ea1413d3: Already exists
7c12895b777b: Already exists

```

Now Loki is available at localhost:3100 :

```

localhost:3100/metrics

# HELP deprecated_flags_inuse_total The number of deprecated flags currently set.
# TYPE deprecated_flags_inuse_total counter
deprecated_flags_inuse_total 0
# HELP go_cgo_go_to_c_calls_calls_total Count of calls made from Go to C by the current process.
# TYPE go_cgo_go_to_c_calls_calls_total counter
go_cgo_go_to_c_calls_calls_total 0
# HELP go_cpu_classes_gc_mark_assist_cpu_seconds_total Estimated total CPU time goroutines spent
directly comparable to system CPU time measurements. Compare only with other /cpu/classes metric
# TYPE go_cpu_classes_gc_mark_assist_cpu_seconds_total counter
go_cpu_classes_gc_mark_assist_cpu_seconds_total 0.003265341
# HELP go_cpu_classes_gc_mark_dedicated_cpu_seconds_total Estimated total CPU time spent perform
comparable to system CPU time measurements. Compare only with other /cpu/classes metrics.
# TYPE go_cpu_classes_gc_mark_dedicated_cpu_seconds_total counter
go_cpu_classes_gc_mark_dedicated_cpu_seconds_total 0.276001187
# HELP go_cpu_classes_gc_mark_idle_cpu_seconds_total Estimated total CPU time spent performing G

```

Now what's left is to add Loki as Data source in Grafana:

The screenshot shows the Grafana web interface at `localhost:3000/connections/datasources/edit/be9dxjdc2cxsd`. The left sidebar contains navigation links: Home, Bookmarks, Starred, Dashboards, Playlists, Snapshots, Library panels, Public dashboards, Explore, Alerting, Connections, Administration, and Users and access. The 'Connections' section is expanded, showing 'Add new connection', 'Data sources' (selected), 'Plugins', 'Correlations', and 'Authentication'. The main panel displays the 'loki' data source configuration. It includes a 'Settings' tab, a configuration instruction box, a 'Name' field set to 'loki', a 'Default' toggle, and a 'URL' field set to `http://localhost:3100/`. The 'Connection' and 'Authentication' sections are partially visible at the bottom.

The screenshot shows the Grafana 'Explore' view for the 'loki' data source. The top bar includes a 'Run query' button and a 'Live' indicator. The left sidebar shows the 'Explore' section selected. The main panel displays a log query result with columns for Time, Unique labels, Wrap lines, Prettyfy JSON, Deduplication, and Display results. The query is `job=serverlogs service_name=serverlogs`. The results show a series of log entries with timestamps and log messages. The 'Display results' dropdown is set to 'Newest first'.