

Apr 11, 18 22:00

ArizzaTree.java

Page 1/4

```
// This is my code
// Arizza Santos
// CS451 ASN 5

class Node
{
    protected int num;
    protected BinaryTree left, right;

    // constructor
    public Node(int num)
    {
        this.num = num;
        right = new BinaryTree();
        left = new BinaryTree();
    }

    /*
     * purpose: insert a number
     * input: n - number to insert
     * return: true if number was inserted, false otherwise
     */
    public boolean insert(int n)
    {
        Node nd = new Node(n);

        if (n < num)
        {
            if (left.emptyTree())
                left = new BinaryTree(nd);
            else
                return left.insert(n);
        }
        else
        {
            if (right.emptyTree())
                right = new BinaryTree(nd);
            else
                return right.insert(n);
        }

        return false;
    }
}

class BinaryTree
{
    protected Node root;

    // constructors
    public BinaryTree() { root = null; }
    public BinaryTree(Node n) { root = n; }

    /*
     * purpose: checks if tree is empty
     * input: nothing
     * returns: true if empty, otherwise false
     */
    public boolean emptyTree() { return (root == null); }
}
```

Apr 11, 18 22:00

ArizzaTree.java

Page 2/4

```
/*
 * purpose: insert a number starting from root; delegates to Node class
 * input: n - number to insert
 * return: true if number was inserted, false otherwise
 */
public boolean insert(int n)
{
    Node newNode = new Node(n);
    if (root == null)
        root = newNode;
    else
        return root.insert(n);

    return false;
}

/*
 * purpose: inorder traversal of the tree
 * input: nothing
 * returns: String of inorder traversal
 */
public String inorder()
{
    if (root == null)
        return "";
    else
        return root.left.inorder() + root.num + root.right.inorder();
}

/*
 * purpose: prints inorder traversal of the tree
 * input: nothing
 * returns: nothing - outputs inorder sequence
 */
public void printInorder() { System.out.println(inorder()); }

/*
 * purpose: preorder traversal of the tree
 * input: nothing
 * returns: String of preorder traversal
 */
public String preorder()
{
    if (root == null)
        return "";
    else return "" + root.num + root.left.preorder() + root.right.preorder();
}

/*
 * purpose: prints preorder traversal of the tree
 * input: nothing
 * returns: nothing - outputs preorder sequence
 */
public void printPreorder() { System.out.println(preorder()); }

/*
 * purpose: postorder traversal of the tree
 * input: nothing
 * returns: String of postorder traversal
 */
public String postorder()
{
    if (root == null)
        return "";
    else return root.left.postorder() + root.right.postorder() + ""
        + root.num;
}
```

Apr 11, 18 22:00

ArizzaTree.java

Page 3/4

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/*
 * purpose: prints postorder traversal of the tree
 * input: nothing
 * returns: nothing - outputs postorder sequence
 */
public void printPostorder() { System.out.println(postorder()); }

/*
 * purpose: string representation of binary tree object
 * input: nothing
 * returns: String - binary tree
 */
public String toString()
{
    if (root == null)
        return "\null\ ";
    else
        return root.num + "(" + root.left.toString() + ")" +
            + root.right.toString() + ")";
}
}

public class ArizzaTree
{
    //purpose: run code
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        BinaryTree bt = new BinaryTree();

        bt.insert(7);
        bt.insert(1);
        bt.insert(9);
        bt.insert(0);
        bt.insert(3);
        bt.insert(8);
        bt.insert(10);
        bt.insert(2);
        bt.insert(5);
        bt.insert(4);
        bt.insert(6);

        System.out.println("Binary Tree");
        System.out.println(bt);

        System.out.println("Inorder: ");
        bt.printInorder();
        System.out.println("Preorder: ");
        bt.printPreorder();
        System.out.println("Postorder: ");
        bt.printPostorder();
        System.out.println();

        /* Tests

        // empty tree
        BinaryTree none = new BinaryTree();
        System.out.println(none);

        // tree with one number (root)
        BinaryTree one = new BinaryTree();
        one.insert(7);
        System.out.println(one); // 7 ('null') ('null')

        // tree with one number using a parameterized constructor
        Node n = new Node(7);
        BinaryTree oneNode = new BinaryTree(n);
        System.out.println(oneNode); // 7 ('null') ('null')

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Apr 11, 18 22:00

ArizzaTree.java

Page 4/4

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// tree with left child only
BinaryTree withLeft = new BinaryTree();
withLeft.insert(7);
withLeft.insert(6);
System.out.println(withLeft); // 7 (6 ('null') ('null')) ('null')

// tree with right child only
BinaryTree withRight = new BinaryTree();
withRight.insert(7);
withRight.insert(8);
System.out.println(withRight); // 7 ('null') (8 ('null') ('null'))

// tree with left and right child
BinaryTree withLR = new BinaryTree();
withLR.insert(7);
withLR.insert(6);
withLR.insert(8);
System.out.println(withLR); // 7 (6 ('null') ('null')) (8 ('null') ('null'))

// test traversals
withLR.printInorder(); // 6 7 8
withLR.printPreorder(); // 7 6 8
withLR.printPostorder(); // 6 8 7
*/
}
}

```