

**1. What advantages do Excel spreadsheets have over CSV spreadsheets?**

**Answer :** In Excel, spreadsheets can have values of data types other than strings; cells can have different fonts, sizes, or color settings; cells can have varying widths and heights; adjacent cells can be merged; and you can embed images and charts.

**2. What do you pass to `csv.reader()` and `csv.writer()` to create reader and writer objects?**

**Answer :** You pass a File object, obtained from a call to `open()`.

**3. What modes do File objects for reader and writer objects need to be opened in?**

**Answer :** File objects need to be opened in read-binary ('rb') for reader objects and write-binary ('wb') for writer objects.

**4. What method takes a list argument and writes it to a CSV file?**

**Answer :** The `writerow()` method

**5. What do the keyword arguments `delimiter` and `line terminator` do?**

**Answer :** The `delimiter` argument changes the string used to separate cells in a row. The `lineterminator` argument changes the string used to separate rows.

**6. What function takes a string of JSON data and returns a Python data structure?**

**Answer :** `json.loads()`

**7. What function takes a Python data structure and returns a string of JSON data?**

**Answer :** `json.dumps()`