



# Daedalus Network: Adaptive Cyber Deception

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**APRIL 23, 2024**

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+ our heros Yinuo + Fei!



# Motivation

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- Networks are constantly under attack
- Defenders face significant disadvantages





# Domain Description

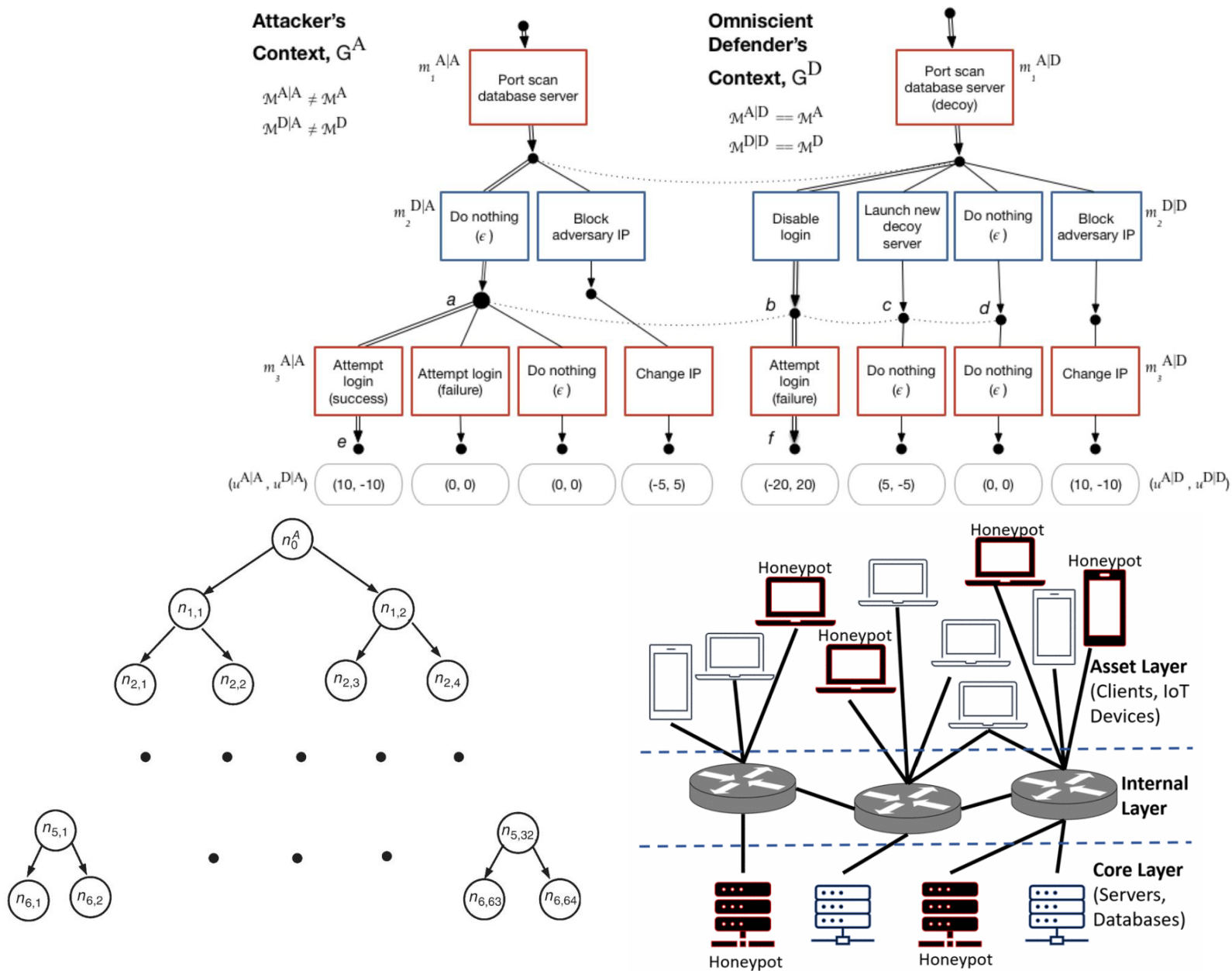
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- Cyber Deception
- Active Engagment
- Learn about attacker



# Related Work

- Similar methods
- Lack large-scale deployment



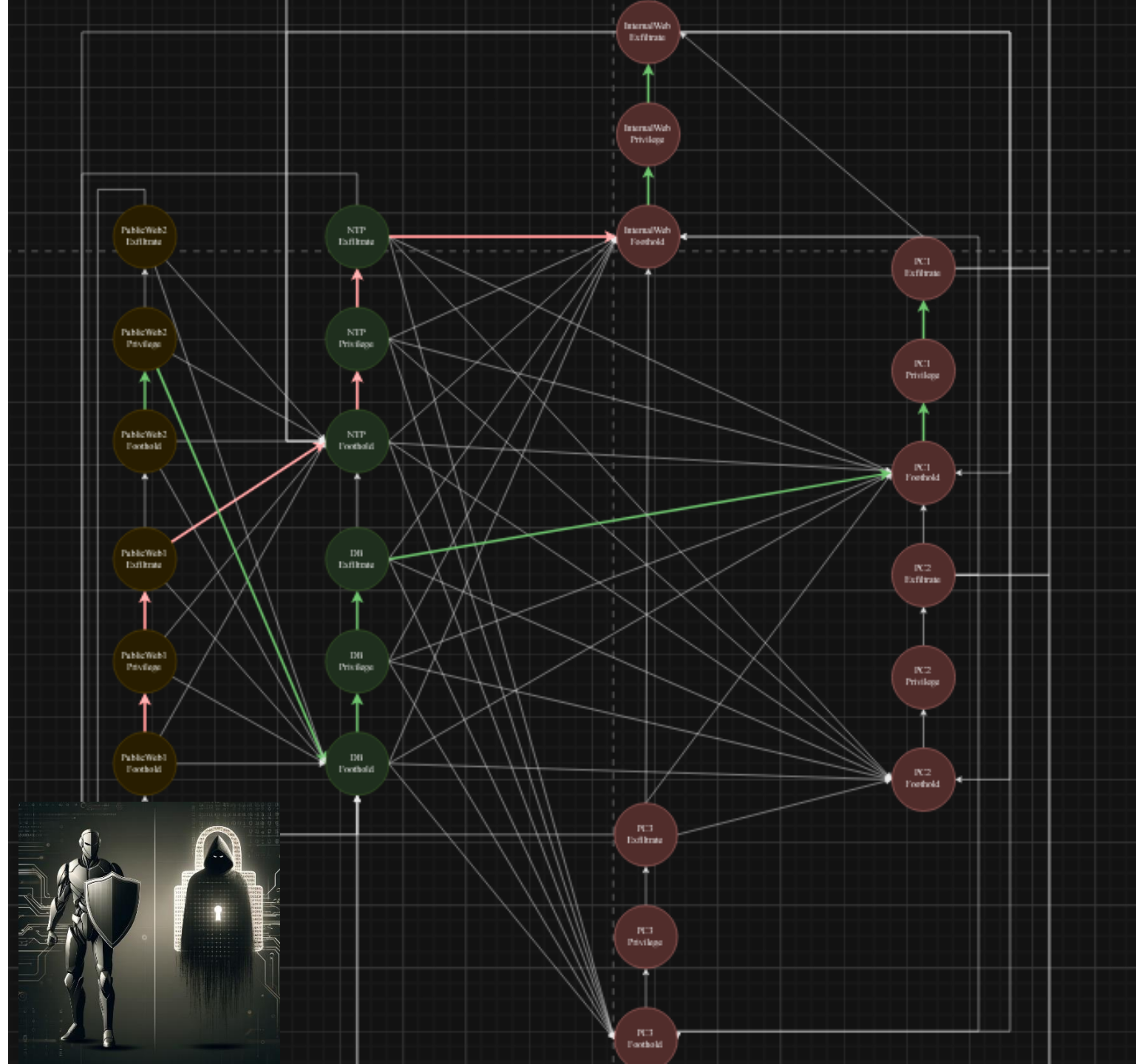




# Contributions

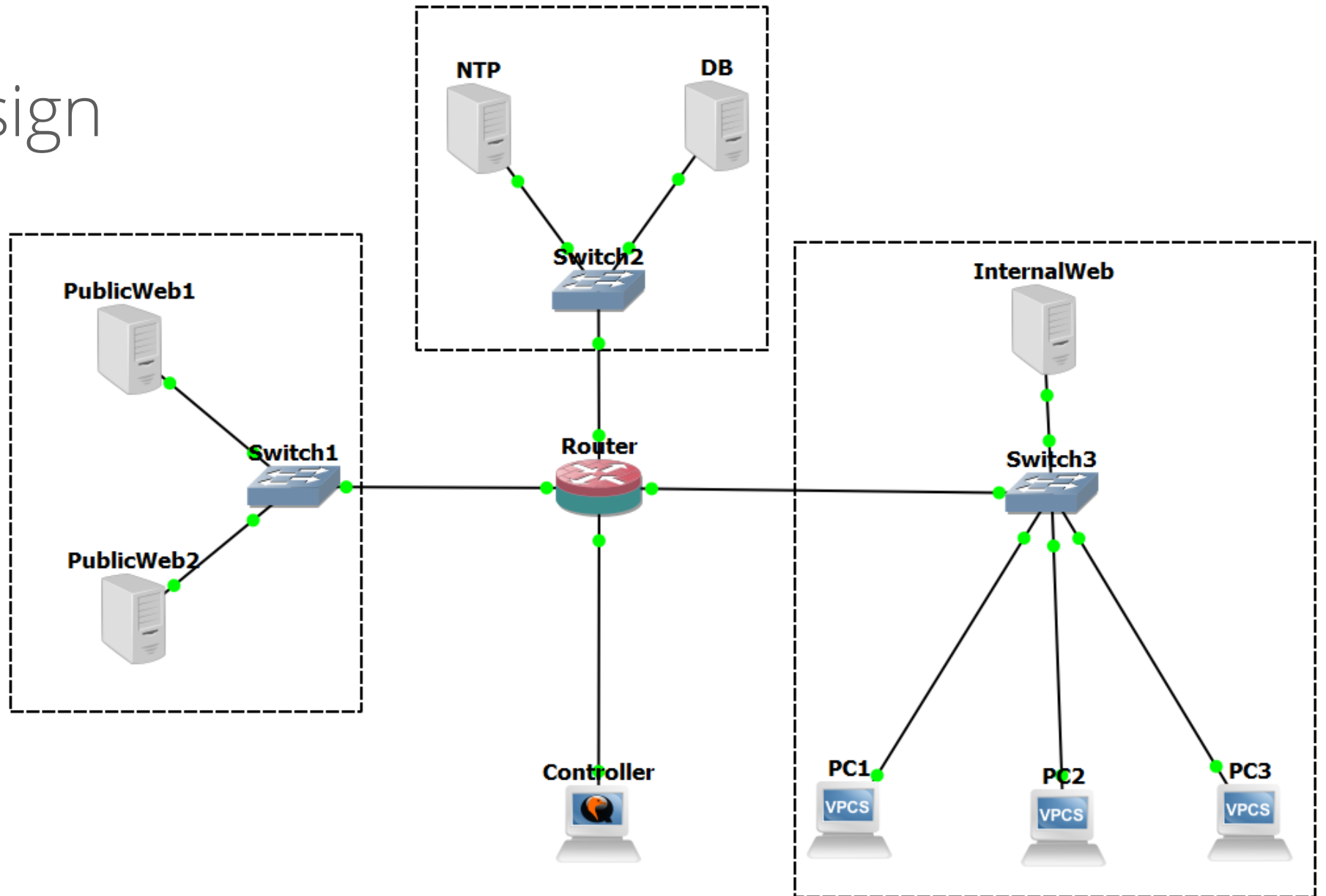
# Refined Game Model

- Attack Graph
- Attacker
- Defender






































# System Design

- Layered Enterprise Network
- Command and Control
- Sensors and Actuators



# Deployment

- Amazon Web Services
- Virtual Private Cloud
- EC2 Instances

Instances (11) <a href="#">Info</a>			
<input type="text" value="Find Instance by attribute or tag (case-sensitive)"/>			
<input type="text" value="Instance state = running"/> <input type="button" value="X"/>		<input type="button" value="Clear filters"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Name 	Instance ID	Instance state 
<input type="checkbox"/>	Public Server 1	i-0019dc99bc9bb85ea	 Running  
<input type="checkbox"/>	HoneyPot-Pub...	i-0f4012cd80d740b2c	 Running  
<input type="checkbox"/>	HoneyPot-NTP...	i-04a94d6d7fb9d3066	 Running  
<input type="checkbox"/>	PC1-WEB	i-07804fd9a42c65b49	 Running  
<input type="checkbox"/>	PC2-WEB	i-0013de65425006ac3	 Running  
<input type="checkbox"/>	PC3-WEB	i-0728c5e8f73936f4c	 Running  
<input type="checkbox"/>	Controller	i-04790eba4bba6c27a	 Running  
<input type="checkbox"/>	Public Server 2	i-031de534e971284af	 Running  
<input type="checkbox"/>	WEB	i-065a8db824659ae77	 Running  
<input type="checkbox"/>	NTP	i-0cf451c097f950db6	 Running  
<input type="checkbox"/>	DB	i-07ab0dcafa14c9bcc	 Running  





DEMO TIME!!!

Scenario

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rapid7/metasploit-framework

# #18621 Add module Backup Migration W plugin (CVE-2023-...

 2 comments



**jheysel-r7** opened on December 15, 2023



# Scenario

product.name="WordPress"

Query

ALLWEBNON-WEB

Results 7,665,785Filter: Past month

54.230.253.3 / 80 / bien-dans-son-ventre.comView Detail

Location: United States

Web Title: bien-dans-son-ventre.com

Protocol: http

Trans Protocol: tcp

Header

App/Product

2002024-04-22 G

HTTP/1.1 200 OK

Pragma: no-cache

Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8

Age: 24747

X-Amz-Cf-Id: bloGeYO3kpNjjCMi941H0xX\_0b3nU8NNAS8psG3F1ihzpeDef68ERA==

Link: <https://bien-dans-son-ventre.com/wp-json/>; rel="https://api.w.org/",<https://bien-dans-son-ventre.com/wp-json/wp/v2/pages/71>; rel="alternate" type="application/json" <https://bien-dans-son-ventre.com/wp-json/wp/v2/pages/71>

50.87.224.250 / 443 / www.newsite.dandscpas.comView Detail

Location: United States

Web Title: Del Sesto & Sterrett, LLP

Protocol: https

Trans Protocol: tcp

Header

App/Product

2002024-04-22 G

HTTP/1.1 200 OK

Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8

Host-Header: c2hhcmVklmJsdWVob3N0LmNvbQ==

X-Proxy-Cache: EXPIRED

Server: nginx/1.21.6

Vary: Accept-Encoding

Cache-Control: max-age=300

50.87.224.250 / 443 / theedifyingmom.comView Detail

Location: United States

Web Title: Home - theEdifyingMom

Protocol: https

Trans Protocol: tcp

Header

App/Product

2002024-04-22 G

HTTP/1.1 200 OK

Server: nginx/1.21.6

X-Endurance-Cache-Level: 2

X-Newfold-Cache-Level: 2

Cookie: nfdbrandname=bluehost; expires=Mon, 17 Apr 2024 18:47:47 GMT; Max-Age=315360000; path=/

X-Nginx-Cache: WordPress



# Scenario

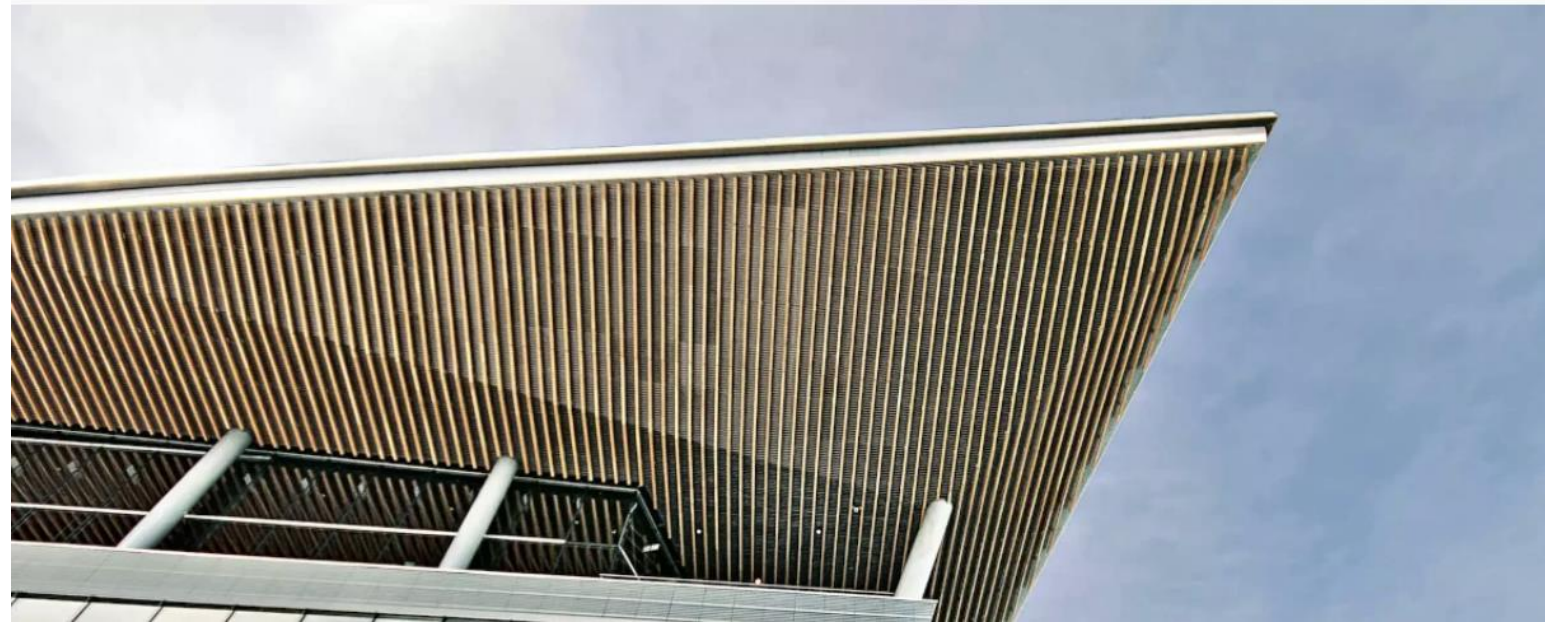
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icServer1

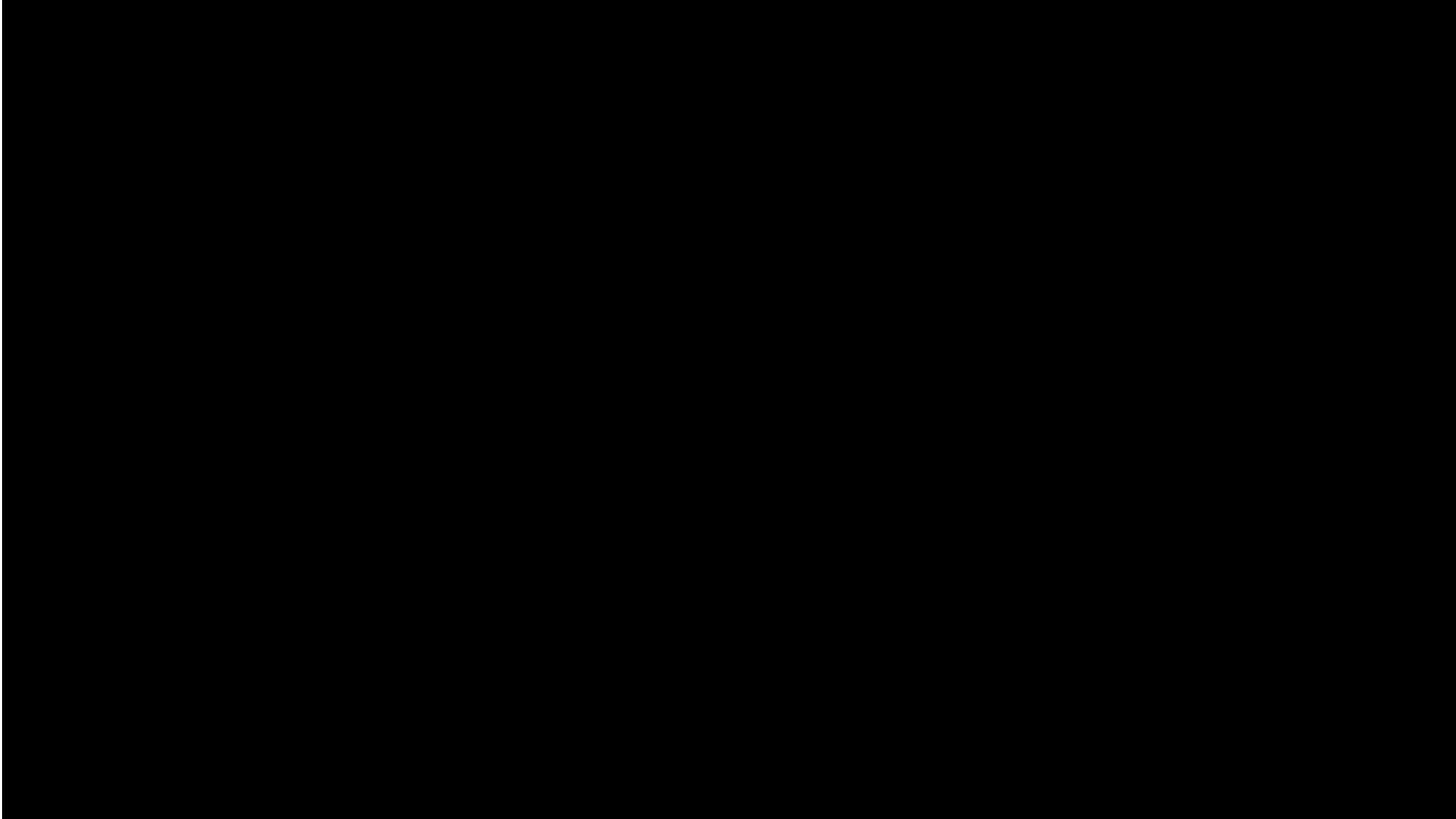
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# Evaluation

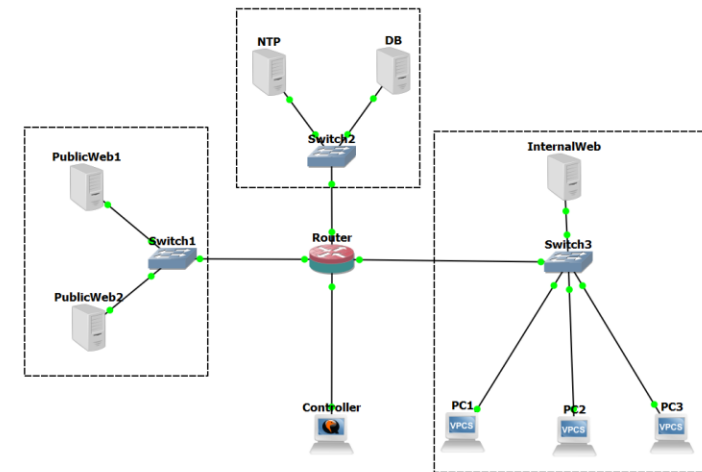
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- Effectiveness of the defender
  - Ability to engage a diversity of attackers
  - Reduce detection time
  - Mitigate damage caused



# Future Work

- RL-based Defender
- Multi-Attacker
- Deployment Automation





Questions?



# References

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- Kimberly Ferguson-Walter, Sunny Fugate, Justin Mauger, and Maxine Major. 2019. Game theory for adaptive defensive cyber deception. In Proceedings of the 6th Annual Symposium on Hot Topics in the Science of Security (HotSoS '19). Association for Computing Machinery, New York, NY, USA, Article 4, 1–8. <https://doi.org/10.1145/3314058.3314063>
- A. H. Anwar, M. Zhu, Z. Wan, J. -H. Cho, C. A. Kamhoua and M. P. Singh, "Honeypot-Based Cyber Deception Against Malicious Reconnaissance via Hypergame Theory," GLOBECOM 2022 - 2022 IEEE Global Communications Conference, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, 2022, pp. 3393-3398, doi: 10.1109/GLOBECOM48099.2022.10000813. keywords: {Knowledge engineering;Uncertainty;Reconnaissance;Numerical models;Delays;Complexity theory;Global communication},
- Xi, B. and Kamhoua, C.A. (2020). A Hypergame-Based Defense Strategy Toward Cyber Deception in Internet of Battlefield Things (IoBT). In Modeling and Design of Secure Internet of Things (eds C.A. Kamhoua, L.L. Njilla, A. Kott and S. Shetty). <https://doi.org/10.1002/9781119593386.ch3>