

8 for proof

$$\neg(\exists x(p(x) \wedge Q(x)) \rightarrow \forall x(p(x) \rightarrow Q(x))) \equiv$$

$$\neg(\neg(\exists x(p(x) \wedge Q(x))) \vee \forall x(\neg p(x) \vee Q(x))) \equiv$$

$$\boxed{\exists x(p(x) \wedge Q(x)) \wedge \neg \forall x(p(x) \rightarrow Q(x))}$$

(2) 1

$$\{\forall x(p(x) \vee Q(x)), \forall x(\neg p(x))\} \vdash \exists x(\neg Q(x))$$

(2) 2

1.  $\forall x(p(x) \vee Q(x))$  p R<sub>1</sub>
2.  $p(x) \vee Q(x)$  1 R<sub>5</sub>
3.  $\forall x(\neg p(x))$  p R<sub>1</sub>
4.  $\neg p(x)$  3 R<sub>5</sub>
5.  $Q(x)$  2, 4, I<sub>6</sub>, R<sub>2</sub>
6.  $\boxed{\exists x(Q(x))}$  5, R<sub>7</sub>

f.e.v

$$\{\neg \forall x(p(x) \wedge Q(x)), \forall x(p(x))\} \vdash \neg \forall x(Q(x))$$

(3)

1.  $\neg \forall x(p(x) \wedge Q(x))$  p R<sub>1</sub>
2.  $\exists x(\neg p(x) \vee \neg Q(x))$  1, E<sub>2</sub>, R<sub>2</sub>
3.  $\neg p(x) \vee \neg Q(x)$  2, R<sub>6</sub> x is free
4.  $\forall x(p(x))$  p R<sub>1</sub>
5.  $p(x)$  4, R<sub>5</sub>
6.  $\neg Q(x)$  3, 5, I<sub>6</sub>, R<sub>2</sub>
7.  $\exists x(\neg Q(x))$  6, R<sub>7</sub>
8.  $\neg \forall x(\neg Q(x))$  7, E<sub>2</sub>, R<sub>2</sub>
9.  $\boxed{\neg \forall x(Q(x))}$  8, E<sub>9</sub>, R<sub>2</sub>

f.e.v



$$\{ \forall x (p(x) \rightarrow (Q(y) \wedge R(x))), \exists x p(x) \} \\ \vdash Q(y) \wedge \exists x (p(x) \wedge R(x))$$

① .2

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| 1. $\forall x (p(x) \rightarrow (Q(y) \wedge R(x)))$ | p R <sub>1</sub>                       |
| 2. $\exists x p(x)$                                  | p R <sub>1</sub>                       |
| 3. $p(x)$  | 2, R <sub>6</sub>                      |
| 4. $\forall x (\neg p(x) \vee (Q(y) \wedge R(x)))$   | 1, E <sub>20</sub>                     |
| 5. $\neg p(x) \vee (Q(y) \wedge R(x))$               | 4, R <sub>5</sub>                      |
| 6. $Q(y) \wedge R(x)$                                | 3, 5, I <sub>6</sub> , R <sub>2</sub>  |
| 7. $Q(y)$  | 6, I <sub>3</sub> , R <sub>2</sub>     |
| 8. $R(x)$  | 6, I <sub>4</sub> , R <sub>2</sub>     |
| 9. $\exists x R(x)$                                  | 8, R <sub>7</sub> , R <sub>2</sub>     |
| 10. $\exists x (p(x) \wedge R(x))$                   | 2, 9, I <sub>5</sub> , R <sub>2</sub>  |
| 11. $Q(y) \wedge \exists x (p(x) \wedge R(x))$       | 7, 10, I <sub>5</sub> , R <sub>2</sub> |
- e.n

$$\{ \exists x p(x), \exists x Q(x) \} \vdash \exists x (p(x) \wedge Q(x))$$

② 3

- |                                   |                                       |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1. $\exists x p(x)$               | p R <sub>1</sub>                      |
| 2. $\exists x Q(x)$               | p R <sub>1</sub>                      |
| 3. $\exists x (p(x) \wedge Q(x))$ | 1, 2, I <sub>5</sub> , R <sub>2</sub> |

$$\{ \forall x (p(x) \rightarrow Q(x)) \} \vdash \forall x p(x) \rightarrow \forall x Q(x)$$

③

- |  |                                     |
|--|-------------------------------------|
| 1. $\forall x (p(x) \rightarrow Q(x))$       | p R <sub>1</sub>                    |
| 2. $\forall p(x) \rightarrow \forall x Q(x)$ | 1, I <sub>20</sub> , R <sub>2</sub> |

R<sub>2</sub> (הכללה כללית) (3) והנה R<sub>2</sub> (הכללה כללית) (4)

④ .4

R<sub>6</sub> (הכללה כללית) (4) והנה R<sub>6</sub> (הכללה כללית) (5)

$$p = \{(a,a), (b,b)\}, \quad D = \{a,b\} \quad : \text{הכללה כללית} \quad (P)$$

$$\forall x \exists y p(x,y) \quad \text{R} \sim \text{p} \quad \exists y \forall x p(x,y) \quad \text{R} \sim \text{p}$$