

1. Sorting of integer array

Program

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <conio.h>

void main ()
{
    clrscr();
    int i, j, a, n, number[30];

    printf("enter the size of the array: ");
    scanf("%d", &n);

    printf("enter the elements of the array: ");
    for (i = 0; i < n; ++i)
        scanf("%d", &number[i]);

    for (i = 0; i < n; ++i)
    {
        for (j = i + 1; j < n; ++j)
        {
            if (number[i] > number[j])
            {
```

```
a = number[i];  
number[i] = number[j];  
number[j] = a;  
}  
}  
}
```

```
printf("the sorted array is \n");  
for(i=0; i<n; ++i)  
    printf("%d", number[i]);  
getch();  
}
```

Output

enter the size of the array : 6

enter the elements of the array : 3

5

1

4

8

7

the sorted array is

1 3 4 5 7 8

2. Implement disjoint set operations

Program

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <conio.h>
struct Disjset
{
    int Parent[10];
    int rank[10];
    int n;
}
dis;

void makeset()
{
    int i;
    for(i=0; i<dis.n; i++)
        dis.Parent[i] = i;
    dis.rank[i] = 0;
}

void displayset()
{
    int i;
    printf("\n Parent Array\n");
    for(i=0; i<dis.n; i++)
    {
```

printf ("%d", dis.parent[i]);

}

printf ("In Rank Array\n");

for (i=0; i<dis.n; i++)

{

printf ("%d", dis.rank[i]);

}

printf ("\n");

}

int find (int x)

{

if (dis.parent[x] != x)

{

dis.parent[x] = find (dis.parent[x]);

}

return dis.parent[x];

}

void Union (int x, int y)

{

int xset = find (x);

int yset = find (y);

if (xset == yset)

return;

if (dis.rank[xset] < dis.rank[yset])

{


```

dis.parent[xset] = yset;
dis.rank[xset] = 1;
}
else if (dis.rank[xset] > dis.rank[yset])
{
dis.parent[yset] = xset;
dis.rank[yset] = 1;
}
else
{
dis.parent[yset] = xset;
dis.rank[xset] = dis.rank[xset] + 1;
dis.rank[yset] = -1;
}
}
}
getch();
int main()
{
int x, y, n, ch, wish;
printf("How many elements?");
scanf("%d", &dis.n);
makeset();
do
{
printf("\n Menu \n");

```

printf("1. Union\n 2. Find\n 3. Display\n");

printf("Enter choice\n");

scanf("%d", &ch);

switch (ch)

{

case 1: printf("Enter elements to perform union");

scanf("%d %d", &x, &y);

Union(x, y);

break ;

case 2: printf("Enter elements to check if
connected components ");

scanf("%d %d", &x, &y);

if (find(x) == find(y))

printf("connected components\n");

else

printf("not connected components\n");

break ;

case 3: displayset();

break ;

}

printf("\n Do you wish to continue ? (1/0)\n");

scanf("%d", &wish);

}

while (wish == 1);

return 0;

}

Output

How many elements ? 4

Menu

1. union
2. Find
3. Display entered choice ■

Enter elements to perform union : 2 3

Do you wish to continue (Y/N)?

Y

Menu

1. union
2. Find
3. Display

entered choice

2

Enter elements to check if connected components : 1 4

Not connected components

Do you wish to continue ? (Y/N) Y

Menu

1. union
2. Find
3. Display

entered choice

■ 3

Parent Array

0122

Rank Array

001-1

Do you wish to continue? (Y/N)

Y