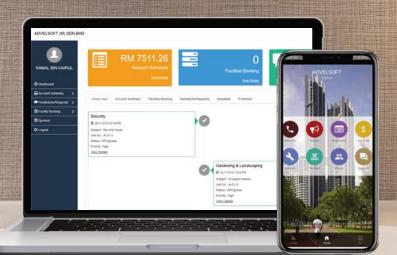


- Explore "Services" to claim any deals with provided promo code below.















promo code: AG150FF

for limited time only

www.wooyoo.life

