

# **DIGITAL IMAGE PROCESSING**

---

Image Enhancement in Frequency Domain: Session 2

**Dr. Mrinmoy Ghorai**

**Indian Institute of Information Technology  
Sri City, Andhra Pradesh**

# Today's Lecture

- **Image Enhancement in Frequency Domain**
  - **Filtering in Frequency Domain**

# Image Enhancement in Frequency Domain

Properties of 2-D DFT: **Fourier Spectrum and Phase Angle**

# Image Enhancement in Frequency Domain

# Image Enhancement in Frequency Domain

# Image Enhancement in Frequency Domain

## Filtering in Frequency Domain

# Image Enhancement in Frequency Domain

Filtering in Frequency Domain: **Notch Filter**

In a filter  $H(u,v)$  that is 0 at the center of the transform and 1 elsewhere, what's the output image?

# Image Enhancement in Frequency Domain

## Filtering in Frequency Domain: **Properties**

- Low frequencies in the Fourier transform are responsible for the general gray-level appearance of an image over smooth regions.
- High frequencies are responsible for detail, such as edges and noise.
- A filter that attenuates **high frequencies** while “passing” the **low frequencies** is called *lowpass filter*.
- A filter that attenuates **low frequencies** while “passing” the **high frequencies** is called *highpass filter*.



# Image Enhancement in Frequency Domain

## Filtering in Frequency Domain

# Image Enhancement in Frequency Domain

## 2-D Convolution Theorem



# Next Class

- **Image Enhancement in Frequency Domain**
  - **Filtering in Frequency Domain**

**Thank you:  
Question?**