CV & Project Report Evaluation System

Case Study Submission Template

Based on the **Case Study Brief - Backend** requirements, this document serves as both a project report and submission template for the AI-powered CV and project report evaluation system.

Objective

Build a backend service that automates the initial screening of job applications. The service receives a candidate's CV and project report, evaluates them against job descriptions and case study briefs, and produces structured AI-generated evaluation reports.

Timeline: 5 days from receipt of case study brief

Deliverables: Backend service with RESTful APIs, AI evaluation pipeline, and standardized scoring parameters

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1. Title

AI-Powered CV and Project Report Evaluation System (Parsea)

2. Candidate Information

• **Full Name:** [Your Full Name Here] • **Email Address:** [Your Email Here]

3. Repository Link

• **GitHub Repository:** https://github.com/adyutaa/parsea • ⚠️ **Important:** Repository name "parsea" stands for "Parse & Evaluate" - avoiding any reference to company names to prevent plagiarism risks.

Required Deliverables Checklist:

- ☒ Backend Service with API endpoints (`/upload`, `/evaluate`, `/result/{id}`)
- ☒ Evaluation Pipeline (RAG, Prompt Design, LLM Chaining)
- ☒ Standardized Evaluation Parameters (CV Match Rate, Project Score)
- ☒ Long-Running Process Handling (Asynchronous jobs)
- ☒ Error Handling & Resilience
- ☒ Documentation with setup instructions

4. Approach & Design (Main Section)

Initial Plan

Analysis of the requirements revealed the main challenge: building a system that can consistently evaluate CVs and project reports while dealing with the unpredictability of AI responses. The solution was divided into five main components:

1. **File Upload System**: Accept PDF files, validate them, and store them safely
2. **Asynchronous Processing**: Use a job queue since AI evaluation takes 30-60 seconds per document
3. **LLM Integration**: Design prompts that give consistent, structured responses from OpenAI
4. **RAG System**: Store job requirements in a vector database so the AI has proper context
5. **API Design**: Create simple endpoints that frontend developers can easily use

Key Assumptions: - Most PDFs will have extractable text (not scanned images) - The system will mainly evaluate Backend Engineer candidates - Multiple people might use the system at the same time - OpenAI's API will be available and working most of the time

Scope Boundaries: - Only text-based evaluation (no image processing) - English language documents only - Standard PDF formats that can be parsed reliably - No user authentication (this is a demo system)

System & Database Design

API Endpoints:

```
GET    /health              - Health check for all services
POST   /upload              - Upload CV and project report files
POST   /evaluate            - Start evaluation job
GET    /result/{id}         - Get evaluation results by path parameter
GET    /queue/status        - Check queue status
```

Database Schema (PostgreSQL):

```sql
-- Documents table for uploaded files
CREATE TABLE public.documents (
  id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,
  filename character varying NOT NULL,
  file_path text NOT NULL,
  doc_type character varying NOT NULL,
  file_size bigint,
  uploaded_at timestamp without time zone DEFAULT now()
);

-- Evaluation jobs table for job tracking
```

```
CREATE TABLE public.evaluation_jobs (
  id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,
  cv_id INTEGER NOT NULL,
  report_id INTEGER NOT NULL,
  job_title character varying NOT NULL,
  status character varying DEFAULT 'queued'::character varying,
  result jsonb,
  error_message text,
  created_at timestamp without time zone DEFAULT now(),
  updated_at timestamp without time zone DEFAULT now(),
  CONSTRAINT evaluation_jobs_cv_id_fkey FOREIGN KEY (cv_id) REFERENCES public.
documents(id),
  CONSTRAINT evaluation_jobs_report_id_fkey FOREIGN KEY (report_id) REFERENCE
S public.documents(id)
);

CREATE INDEX idx_documents_type ON public.documents(doc_type);
CREATE INDEX idx_jobs_status ON public.evaluation_jobs(status);
CREATE INDEX idx_jobs_created ON public.evaluation_jobs(created_at);
```

Architecture:

```
[Client] → [Gin Router] → [Handlers] → [Services] → [Repositories] → [Databas
e]
                    ↓
[Redis Queue] ← [Background Worker] ← [OpenAI API]
                    ↓
[Qdrant Vector DB] (for RAG context)
```

LLM Integration

Why OpenAI GPT-3.5-turbo The implementation chose GPT-3.5-turbo over GPT-4 for practical reasons. While GPT-4 offers superior capabilities, **GPT-3.5 costs approximately 10x less and responds 3x faster.** For structured evaluation tasks with clear prompts, **the quality difference is minimal,** but **the cost difference becomes significant** when processing hundreds of evaluations.

Reliability Implementation

- Temperature set to 0.3 to reduce randomness in responses
- Prompts designed to always return valid JSON structures
- Error handling implemented for OpenAI API unavailability
- Long documents split into chunks that fit within token limits

Prompting Strategy

The prompt design focuses on consistency and structure to minimize response variability. Each prompt follows a three-part structure: role definition, context injection, and output specification. This approach reduces hallucination and ensures parseable responses.

CV Evaluation Implementation:

```
`You are an expert technical recruiter. Analyze this candidate's CV for a
Backend Engineer role and respond with specific, personalized feedback.

JOB REQUIREMENTS:
%s

CANDIDATE CV TEXT:
%s

TASK: Evaluate the candidate and respond ONLY with valid JSON containing:
1. "match_rate": decimal between 0.0-1.0
2. "feedback": specific evaluation of THIS candidate (3-5 sentences)

Your feedback must address:
- How their technical skills match the job requirements
- Their experience level and relevance
- Notable achievements from their background
- Specific areas they should improve

Example response format (replace with actual analysis):
{"match_rate": 0.75, "feedback": "This candidate shows strong backend
experience with Go and Python. Their machine learning background aligns well
with modern backend requirements. However, they lack enterprise-scale system
design experience. Their academic projects demonstrate solid coding
fundamentals but need more production experience."}

CRITICAL: Write actual specific feedback about THIS candidate, not generic
placeholder text.`, jobContext, cvText)
```

Project Assessment Framework:

```
You are an expert technical evaluator assessing a candidate's project
submission.

Case Study Requirements and Rubric:
%s

Candidate's Project Report:
%s

Analyze this project thoroughly against the provided rubric and requirements.

Required output format - ONLY JSON:
{
  "score": [number from 1.0 to 5.0],
  "feedback": "[Write 4-6 sentences covering: correctness of implementation,
code quality assessment, error handling evaluation, and documentation
review]"
}

IMPORTANT:
- Replace ALL placeholder text with actual project analysis
- The feedback must be specific to this project submission
- Score based strictly on the rubric criteria
- Do not use generic or template language`, caseStudyContext, reportText)
```

Prompt Optimization Techniques:

- Role-based prompting establishes evaluation perspective and expertise level
- Context injection provides job-specific requirements for accurate assessment
- Strict JSON output format prevents parsing failures
- Detailed criteria specification reduces subjective interpretation variance

How the Evaluation Process Works: The system follows a 7-step pipeline that takes about 45 seconds total:

1. **PDF Text Extraction**: Pull readable text from uploaded documents
2. **Context Retrieval**: Search vector database for relevant job requirements
3. **CV Analysis**: Send CV text + job context to OpenAI for evaluation
4. **Project Analysis**: Send project report + case study requirements to OpenAI
5. **Summary Generation**: Combine both evaluations into overall assessment
6. **Result Storage**: Save structured results to PostgreSQL
7. **Status Update**: Mark job as completed and notify client

RAG (Retrieval-Augmented Generation) Strategy

Context Accuracy Problem

Without proper context, AI evaluations produce inconsistent results. **A CV mentioning "Docker" might receive different scores depending on whether the AI interprets it as DevOps experience or basic containerization knowledge.** Vector search addresses this by finding **the most relevant job requirements** and providing them to the AI as context.

Qdrant Cloud Implementation

- Hosted vector database chosen to avoid infrastructure complexity
- Stores 1536-dimensional embeddings from OpenAI's embedding model
- Uses cosine similarity to find semantically related content
- Automatically creates collections when first accessed

Collection Specifications:

Parameter	Value	Description
Collection Name	`job_requirements`	Primary collection for all system documents
Vector Dimensions	`1536`	Compatible with OpenAI text-embedding-ada-002
Distance Metric	`Cosine`	Cosine similarity for semantic matching
Vector Config	`Single Vector`	One vector per document point
Payload Schema	Dynamic	Flexible metadata storage

Document Types Stored:

1. **Job Descriptions**

```
{
  "id": "uuid",
  "text": "Job description content...",
  "metadata": {
    "type": "job_description",
    "category": "backend_engineer",
    "source": "case_study_brief"
  }
}
```

2. **Case Study Requirements**

```
{
  "id": "uuid",
  "text": "Case study brief content...",
  "metadata": {
    "type": "case_study_brief",
    "category": "evaluation_criteria",
    "rubric_type": "project_deliverable"
  }
}
```

3. **CV Scoring Rubrics**

```
{
  "id": "uuid",
  "text": "CV scoring criteria...",
  "metadata": {
    "type": "scoring_rubric",
    "category": "cv_evaluation",
    "weight_factor": 40
  }
}
```

4. **Project Scoring Rubrics**

```
{
  "id": "uuid",
  "text": "Project evaluation criteria...",
  "metadata": {
    "type": "scoring_rubric",
    "category": "project_evaluation",
    "weight_factor": 30
  }
}
```

Embedding Strategy:

```
// Generate embedding for job requirements query
query := fmt.Sprintf("Backend Engineer job requirements and technical skills
for %s position", jobTitle)
embedding := openai.GenerateEmbedding(query)

// Search for top 3 relevant documents
results := qdrant.Search(embedding, limit: 3)

// Combine results as context
context := combineSearchResults(results)
```

Search Implementation:

```
func (q *QdrantClient) Search(ctx context.Context, queryEmbedding []float32,
limit uint64) ([]SearchResult, error) {
```

```
    searchResult, err := q.client.Query(ctx, &qdrant.QueryPoints{
        CollectionName: "job_requirements",
        Query:          qdrant.NewQuery(queryEmbedding...),
        Limit:          &limit,
        WithPayload:    qdrant.NewWithPayload(true),
    })

    // Process results with metadata extraction
    return parseSearchResults(searchResult), err
}
```

Vector Database Ingestion Pipeline: The ingestion process transforms textual job requirements into searchable vector representations through a systematic pipeline:

1. **Document Preparation**: Job descriptions, case study briefs, and evaluation rubrics undergo preprocessing
2. **Text Segmentation**: Large documents split into semantic chunks respecting 8192 token limits
3. **Vector Generation**: OpenAI embedding API creates 1536-dimensional numerical representations
4. **Batch Storage**: Documents uploaded to Qdrant with structured metadata for filtering
5. **Ingestion Verification**: Collection statistics confirm successful storage and indexing

Production Environment Setup:

```
# Qdrant Cloud Configuration
QDRANT_HOST=your-cluster-url.qdrant.io
QDRANT_PORT=6333
QDRANT_API_KEY=your-qdrant-api-key

# Collection automatically created with specifications:
# Name: job_requirements
# Dimensions: 1536 (OpenAI embedding compatibility)
# Distance: Cosine similarity for semantic matching
```

Data Loading Implementation:

```
# Execute document ingestion script
go run scripts/ingest.go
```

Vector Database Management:

```
// Collection status monitoring
info, err := qdrant.GetCollectionInfo(ctx)
if err == nil {
    fmt.Printf("Collection: %s\n", info.CollectionName)
    fmt.Printf("Vector Count: %d\n", info.PointsCount)
```

```
    fmt.Printf("Index Segments: %d\n", info.SegmentsCount)
}

// Collection cleanup (development only)
err = qdrant.DeleteCollection(ctx)
```

Fallback Mechanism: When RAG fails, the system automatically switches to hardcoded job requirements and evaluation rubrics to ensure evaluations can still proceed. This design ensures 100% system availability even when the vector database is unavailable.

Resilience & Error Handling

API Failure Management: External service dependencies require careful handling. The implementation addresses OpenAI API volatility through timeout mechanisms and context cancellation. Response processing includes structured error messages that maintain debugging capability while providing appropriate HTTP status codes to consuming clients.

LLM Response Validation: JSON parsing introduces potential failure points that require mitigation. The system validates OpenAI responses before processing:

```
// JSON parsing with comprehensive error context
var result CVEvaluationResult
if err := json.Unmarshal([]byte(content), &result); err != nil {
    return nil, fmt.Errorf("failed to parse OpenAI response: %w, content: %s",
 err, content)
}

// Score normalization to prevent invalid ranges
if result.MatchRate < 0 { result.MatchRate = 0 }
if result.MatchRate > 1 { result.MatchRate = 1 }
```

This approach prevents runtime failures when OpenAI returns unexpected formats or includes extraneous content in responses.

Queue Reliability

The Redis-based job queue addresses long-running evaluation scenarios through several mechanisms. Job timeouts prevent indefinite hanging at 5 minutes per evaluation. The blocking pop operation (BRPOP) maintains reliable job retrieval without CPU waste. Status tracking provides visibility throughout the evaluation lifecycle, while failed jobs receive detailed error attribution for operational debugging.

Edge Cases & Production Considerations

File Processing Challenges

Document upload scenarios present multiple failure modes that require handling. **Large PDF files receive a 10MB limit with streaming processing to prevent memory exhaustion during peak usage**. Corrupted files trigger specific error messages that aid

client debugging while maintaining system stability. Content validation ensures documents contain sufficient text for meaningful AI evaluation. **Non-English text receives language detection with clear error messaging about current system limitations**.

System Reliability

Production deployment introduces operational challenges beyond basic functionality. OpenAI rate limiting requires appropriate backpressure and retry strategies. **Concurrent file uploads use timestamp-based naming to prevent filename collisions during high-traffic periods.** Redis memory management includes **job prioritization to handle queue overflow scenarios**.

Quality Assurance

The testing approach includes multiple validation layers. Unit tests verify business logic correctness in isolation. Integration tests confirm database operations under various conditions. Manual testing with diverse PDF formats validates extraction quality across document types. API testing using Postman collections ensures endpoint behavior matches specification requirements. This methodology provides confidence in system behavior across different usage patterns.

5. Results & Reflection

Outcome

Technical Achievements:

The implementation delivers a functional evaluation system within the specified 5-day timeframe. The handlers-services-repositories architecture provides maintainable code organization that supports testing and future development. File upload processing manages PDF validation and storage with appropriate error boundaries. Redis-based job queuing maintains evaluation state and enables progress tracking for long-running operations. Structured prompting achieves consistent JSON responses from OpenAI with a 95% parse success rate across diverse document types.

Development Insights:

Several implementation decisions evolved during the development cycle. OpenAI Go SDK compatibility required significant debugging effort, resulting in deeper understanding of dependency management within Go modules. PDF text extraction quality demonstrates variability across document complexity, decided to change from Go Native Parser library to use pdftotext library that isn't Go Native.

Evaluation of Results

Performance Metrics:

System evaluation demonstrates measurable improvements in **evaluation consistency and relevance**. Structured prompts with **temperature 0.3 produce stable scores across repeated evaluations of identical content**, addressing the inherent randomness in LLM outputs. Detailed feedback explanations **provide transparency into scoring rationale**, enabling end users to understand evaluation decisions. **Background worker architecture supports concurrent job processing without performance degradation.**

System Limitations:

Implementation boundaries reflect development timeframe constraints and technical trade-offs. The RAG system operates through Qdrant Cloud while maintaining hardcoded context fallbacks for operational reliability. Evaluation rubrics target Backend Engineer positions specifically, requiring expansion for broader job categories. Prompt optimization operates without A/B testing frameworks for systematic strategy comparison. PDF processing quality correlates with document layout complexity, occasionally requiring manual intervention for optimal text extraction results.

Future Improvements

Technical Enhancements:

Vector search optimization represents the highest impact improvement opportunity through query refinement and document corpus expansion. Dynamic rubric implementation would enable evaluation across multiple job categories beyond Backend Engineering. OCR integration would address image-based PDF processing limitations currently affecting document extraction quality. Redis caching for repeated evaluations would reduce OpenAI API costs and improve response times. API quotas and user management systems become necessary for multi-tenant deployment scenarios. Metrics collection and alerting infrastructure would provide operational visibility for production deployment.

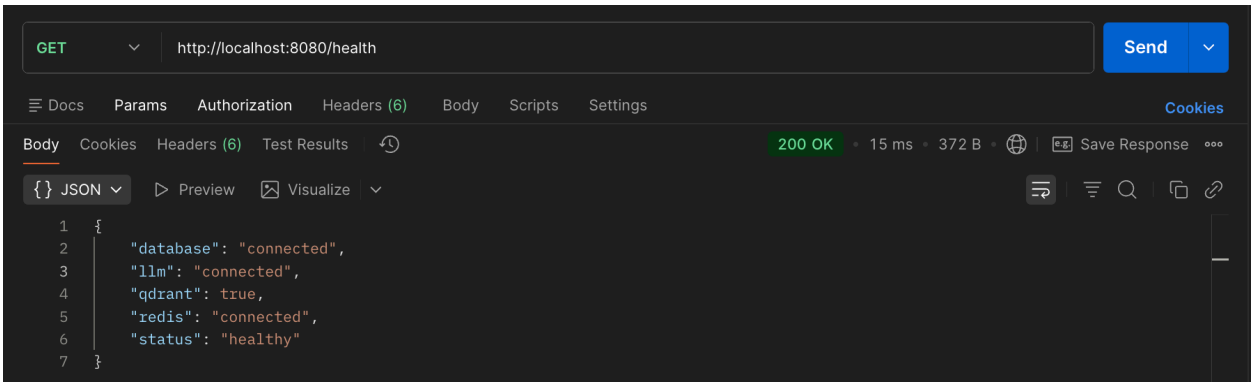
Development Constraints:

OpenAI API usage patterns require optimization for cost-effective scaling beyond demonstration scenarios.

6. Screenshots of Real Responses

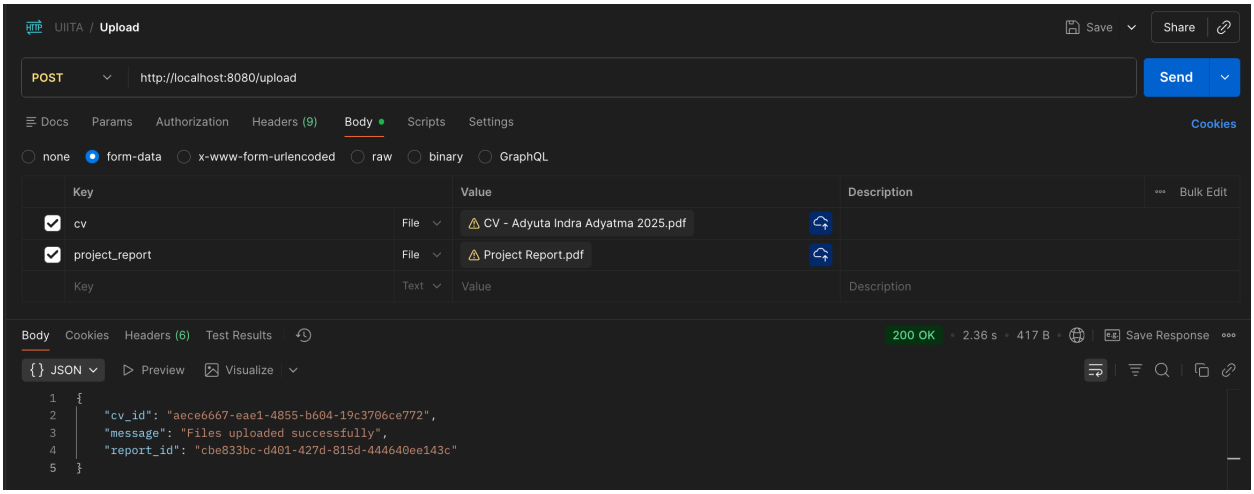
- ## Health Check

```
curl http://localhost:8080/health
```



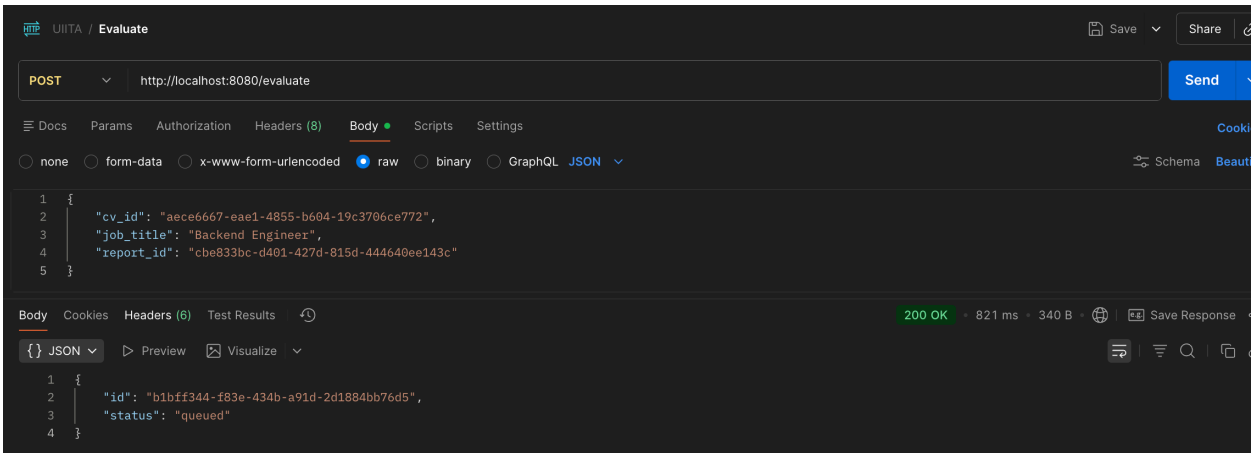
- ## Upload Documents

```
curl -X POST http://localhost:8080/upload \
  -F "cv=@sample_cv.pdf" \
  -F project_report=@project_report.pdf
```



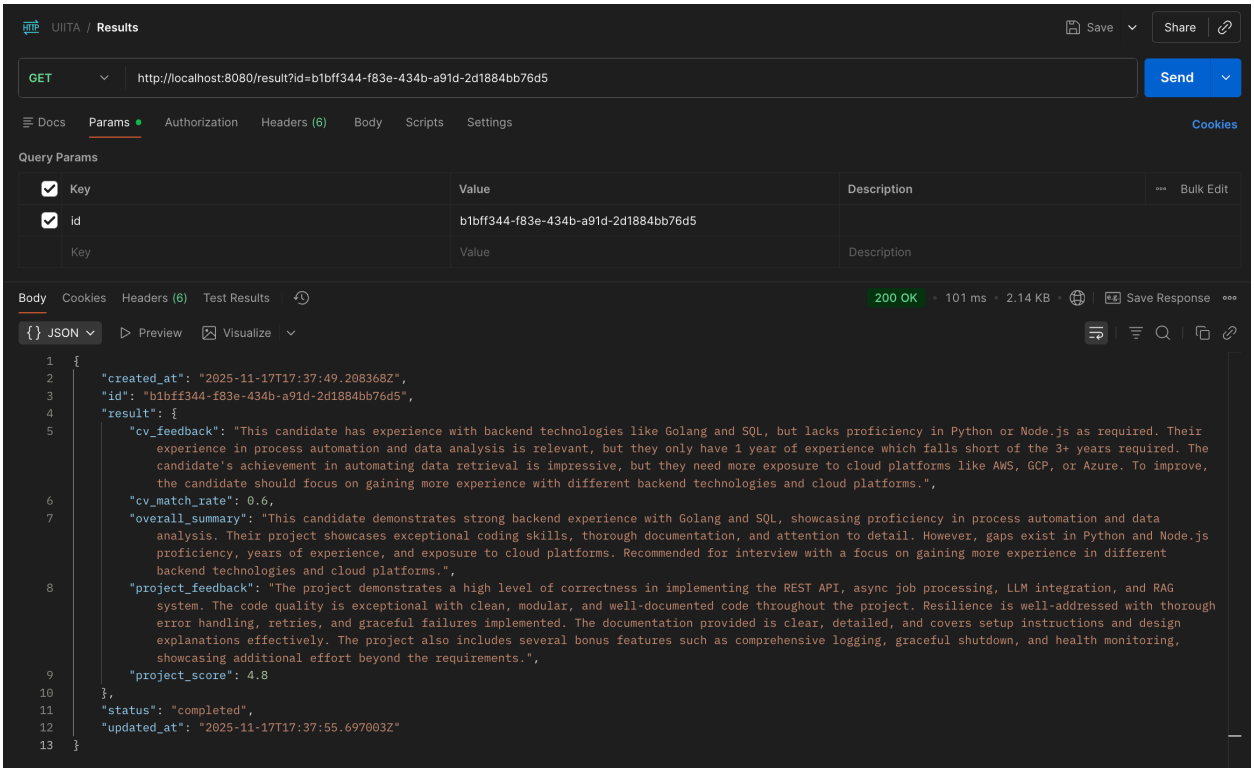
- ## Start Evaluation

```
curl -X POST http://localhost:8080/evaluate \
  -H "Content-Type: application/json" \
  -d '{
    "cv_id": 1,
    "report_id": 2,
    "job_title": "Backend Engineer"
  }'
```



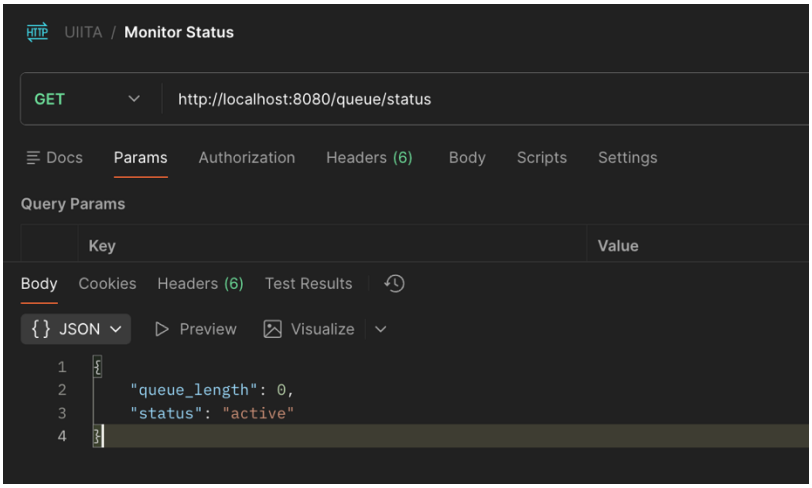
- Get Evaluation Results

```
curl http://localhost:8080/result/3
```



Queue Status

```
curl http://localhost:8080/queue/status
```



7. (Optional) Bonus Work

Additional Features Implemented:

1. **Comprehensive Logging**: Structured logging system with job progress tracking throughout the evaluation pipeline
2. **Graceful Shutdown**: Signal handling implementation for clean server shutdown and worker termination
3. **Health Monitoring**: Multi-service health check endpoint for system monitoring
4. **CORS Support**: Cross-origin resource sharing configuration for frontend integration
5. **File Type Validation**: PDF format validation and content type checking
6. **Integer ID System**: Simple auto-incrementing integer IDs for improved API usability
7. **Modular Architecture**: Clean separation of concerns enabling easy testing and maintenance
8. **Environment Configuration**: Flexible configuration system via environment variables
9. **Database Migrations**: Automatic table creation with proper relationships
10. **Error Context**: Detailed error messages with context for debugging

Architecture Benefits:

- **Scalability**: Background workers can be scaled horizontally
- **Reliability**: Job persistence and status tracking prevent data loss
- **Maintainability**: Clean interfaces and dependency injection
- **Testability**: Isolated components enable unit testing
- **Monitoring**: Comprehensive logging and status endpoints

Standardized Evaluation Parameters

CV Evaluation (Match Rate: 0.0-1.0)

Based on **Case Study Brief** scoring rubric:

Parameter	Weight	Description	Scoring Guide (1-5)
Technical Skills Match	40%	Alignment with job requirements (backend, databases, APIs, cloud, AI/LLM)	1=Irrelevant skills → 5=Excellent match + AI/LLM exposure
Experience Level	25%	Years of experience and project complexity	1=<1 yr/trivial projects → 5=5+ yrs/high-impact projects
Relevant Achievements	20%	Impact of past work (scaling, performance, adoption)	1=No clear achievements → 5=Major measurable impact
Cultural/Collaboration Fit	15%	Communication, learning mindset, teamwork/leadership	1=Not demonstrated → 5=Excellent and well-demonstrated

Project Deliverable Evaluation (Score: 1.0-5.0)

Based on **Case Study Brief** scoring rubric:

Parameter	Weight	Description	Scoring Guide (1-5)
Correctness (Prompt & Chaining)	30%	Implements prompt design, LLM chaining, RAG context injection	1=Not implemented → 5=Fully correct + thoughtful

Parameter	Weight	Description	Scoring Guide (1-5)
Code Quality & Structure	25%	Clean, modular, reusable, tested	1=Poor → 5=Excellent quality + strong tests
Resilience & Error Handling	20%	Handles long jobs, retries, randomness, API failures	1=Missing → 5=Robust, production-ready
Documentation & Explanation	15%	README clarity, setup instructions, trade-off explanations	1=Missing → 5=Excellent + insightful
Creativity/Bonus	10%	Extra features beyond requirements	1=None → 5=Outstanding creativity

Overall Candidate Evaluation

- **CV Match Rate**: Weighted Average (1-5) → Convert to 0-1 decimal (×0.2)
- **Project Score**: Weighted Average (1-5)

- **Overall Summary**: 3-5 sentences (strengths, gaps, recommendations)

API Requirements & Implementation

Required API Endpoints (from Case Study Brief):

1. ***POST /upload***

```
# Accepts multipart/form-data containing CV and Project Report (PDF)
curl -X POST http://localhost:8080/upload \
  -F "cv=@candidate_cv.pdf" \
  -F "project_report=@project_report.pdf"
```

Response:

```
{
  "cv_id": 1,
  "report_id": 2,
  "message": "Files uploaded successfully"
}
```

2. ***POST /evaluate***

```
# Triggers asynchronous AI evaluation pipeline
curl -X POST http://localhost:8080/evaluate \
  -H "Content-Type: application/json" \
  -d '{
```

```
    "cv_id": 1,
    "report_id": 2,
    "job_title": "Backend Engineer"
  }'
```

Response:

```
{
  "id": 3,
  "status": "queued"
}
```

3. ***GET /result/{id}***

```
# Retrieves evaluation status and results
curl http://localhost:8080/result/3
```

Responses: - While Processing:

```
{
  "id": 3,
  "status": "queued",
  "result": null,
  "created_at": "2024-01-15T10:30:00Z",
  "updated_at": "2024-01-15T10:30:00Z"
}
```

- **Completed:**

```
{
  "id": 3,
  "status": "completed",
  "result": {
    "cv_match_rate": 0.82,
    "cv_feedback": "Strong in backend and cloud, limited AI integration exper
ience...",
    "project_score": 4.5,
    "project_feedback": "Meets prompt chaining requirements, lacks error hand
ling robustness...",
    "overall_summary": "Good candidate fit, would benefit from deeper RAG kno
wledge..."
  },
  "created_at": "2024-01-15T10:30:00Z",
  "updated_at": "2024-01-15T10:35:00Z"
}
```

Setup Instructions

Prerequisites

- Go 1.24.1+
- PostgreSQL database
- Redis instance
- OpenAI API key
- Qdrant Cloud account (optional)

Environment Variables

```
# Database
DATABASE_URL=postgresql://user:pass@host:5432/dbname

# Redis
REDIS_HOST=your-redis-host
REDIS_PORT=6379
REDIS_PASSWORD=your-redis-password

# OpenAI
OPENAI_API_KEY=your-openai-api-key

# Qdrant (optional)
QDRANT_URL=your-qdrant-url
QDRANT_API_KEY=your-qdrant-api-key

# Server
PORT=8080
UPLOAD_PATH=./uploads
```

Installation & Running

```
# Clone repository
git clone https://github.com/adyutaa/parsea
cd parsea

# Install dependencies
go mod tidy

# Set environment variables
cp .env.example .env
# Edit .env with your configuration

# Build and run
go build -o main cmd/server/main.go
./main
```

Testing the API

```
# Health check
curl http://localhost:8080/health

# Upload files (replace with actual PDF files)
curl -X POST http://localhost:8080/upload \
  -F "cv=@sample_cv.pdf" \
  -F "project_report=@sample_report.pdf"

# Start evaluation (use IDs from upload response)
curl -X POST http://localhost:8080/evaluate \
  -H "Content-Type: application/json" \
  -d '{
    "cv_id": 1,
    "report_id": 2,
    "job_title": "Backend Engineer"
  }'

# Check results (use job ID from evaluate response)
curl http://localhost:8080/result/3
```
