

dense

sublinear  
 $\eta \in (1, 2)$

linear  
 $\eta > 2$

Vertex  
exchangeable  
(1970s)

Edge  
exchangeable  
(2010s)

Preferential  
attachment  
(1990s)

Pitman  
Yor

Yule  
Simon

Beta neutral-to-the-left  
(2017)