

Git Cheat Sheet

Settings

- list Git configuration:

```
git config --list
```

- set configuration:

```
git config --global --add user.name "John Doe"  
git config --add color.ui "auto"
```

--global makes the setting global for all repos.

- show configuration:

```
git config --get user.name
```

- some common settings:

Setting	Meaning
user.name	User name.
user.email	User email.
color.ui	Use colors ("auto!")?
core.editor	Which editor to use?

Basic Git

- Create a repository:

```
cd projDir  
git init
```

- Add files to repository:

```
cd projDir  
git add file1 file2
```

or

```
git add *
```

- Status and log:

```
git status  
git log
```

- Commit changes:

```
git commit changedFile -m "Commit message."
```

or

```
git commit -a
```

(opens editor and allows to change the commit message)

- remove file from version control:

- also remove file from disk:

```
git rm file
```

- keep file on disk:

```
git rm --cached file
```

- go back to fileName's last committed version:

```
git checkout -- fileName
```

- get help:

```
git stash --help
```

shows the man page for `git stash`.

- rename a versioned file:

```
git mv oldName newName
```

- diff for all files:

```
git diff
```

diff for a single file:

```
git diff fileName
```

Branches

- list branches:

```
git branch
```

Add `-r` for remote branches, use `-a` for remote and local branches.

- create new branch:

```
git branch newBranch
```

Create and change to that branch:

```
git branch -b newBranch
```

- change to a branch:

```
git checkout branchName
```

- delete branch:

```
git branch -d branchName
```

for branches that branch off HEAD;

```
git branch -D branchName
```

for any branch.

- merge other branch into current branch:

```
git merge other
```

- push all branches to remote repository:

```
git push --all
```

- rename a branch:

```
git branch -m oldBranch newBranch
```

- checkout single files from another branch to current branch:

```
git checkout branchToUse fileName
```

Using git with remote repositories

For this section, *remote* means on a different machine, not just "another repo".

- show aliases for remote repositories:

```
git remote  
git remote show aliasName
```

The second line gives details.

- add alias:

```
git remote add myRepo ssh://user@host.domain.tld/directory/myRepo
```

- get changes from remote repository:

```
git pull
```

With central repository

- Create a repository on central server:

```
git init --bare --shared foo.git  
chgrp -R dev foo.git (optional)
```

shared makes the repo group writable.

- push local repo to server:

```
cd localRepo  
git push ssh://user@host.domain.tld/home/user/foo.git '*:*
```

(this pushes the local repo with everything to the server)

- clone new working directory that tracks the one on the server:

```
git clone ssh://user@host.domain.tld/home/user/foo.git newRepo
```

- after hacking in newRepo, update repo on server:

```
cd newRepo  
git push
```

With GitHub

- create repository repoName from the web interface
- teach local repository about the remote one:

```
cd repoName  
git remote add origin git@github.com:githubuser/repoName.git
```

- push files to GitHub:

```
cd repoName  
git push
```

- to clone the GitHub repo:

```
git clone git@github.com:githubuser/repoName.git newRepo
```

- push changes back to GitHub:

```
cd repoName  
git push
```

Discarding changes in working copy

There are at least two different ways to reset to working directory to the last versioned status:

Checkout: Forget about changes

```
git checkout -- fileName
```

resets `fileName` to the last checked in version.

Stashes: keep changes

- changes in a working directory may be 'stashed' away:

```
git stash save "Status before going back"
```

- stashes are listed with:

```
git stash list
```

- apply the stash on top of the stack again:

```
git stash apply
```

keeps to stash saved, whereas

```
git stash pop
```

applies the stash and also removes the stash from the list.

- delete a stash:

```
git stash drop
```

deletes the stash on top of the stack, whereas

```
git stash drop stash@{0}
```

deletes the stash `stash@{0}`.

Links

- Git reference: <http://gitref.org/>
- Git community book: <http://book.git-scm.com/>
- Git with central sever: <http://toroid.org/ams/git-central-repo-howto>

TODO

- notions (staging, head...)
- bug fixes