

# Dynamic Programming Knapsack Karmaşıklık

```
int knapSack(int W, int wt[], int val[], int n)
{
    int i, w;
    int K[n + 1][W + 1];

    for (i = 0; i <= n; i++) {
        for (w = 0; w <= W; w++) {
            if (i == 0 || w == 0)
                K[i][w] = 0;
            else if (wt[i - 1] <= w)
                K[i][w] = max(
                    val[i - 1] + K[i - 1][w - wt[i - 1]],
                    K[i - 1][w]);
            else
                K[i][w] = K[i - 1][w];
        }
    }

    return K[n][W];
}
```

İç döngü  $W \times N$  defa döndüğü için zaman karmaşıklığı  $O(W \times N)$  olur,  $W \times N$  boyutunda tutulan ekstra tablodan dolayı alan karmaşıklığı da aynı şekilde  $O(W \times N)$  olur

# Greedy Knapsack Karmaşıklık

```
void knapsackGreedy(float capacity, int n, float weight[], float profit[])
{
    float x[20], totalprofit, y;
    int i, j;
    y = capacity;
    totalprofit = 0;
    for (i = 0; i < n; i++) N işlem
        x[i] = 0.0;
    for (i = 0; i < n; i++) N işlem
    {
        if (weight[i] > y)
            break;
        else
        {
            x[i] = 1.0;
            totalprofit = totalprofit + profit[i];
            y = y - weight[i];
        }
    }
    if (i < n)
    {
        x[i] = y / weight[i];
        totalprofit = totalprofit + (x[i] * profit[i]);
        printf("The selected elements are:\n");
        for (i = 0; i < n; i++) N işlem
        {
            if (x[i] == 1.0)
                printf("\nProfit is %f with weight %f", profit[i], weight[i]);
            else if (x[i] > 0.0)
                printf("\n%f part of Profit %f with weight %f", x[i], profit[i], weight[i]);
        }
        printf("\nTotal profit for %d objects with capacity %f = %f\n", n, capacity, totalprofit);
    }
}
```

Fonksiyondaki döngüler N defa döner bundan dolayı zaman karmaşıklığı  $O(n)$  dir.

N boyutunda ek diziler tutulduğu için Alan karmaşıklığı da  $O(n)$  olur.

## Input 1 Greedy

```
The selected elements are:  
  
Profit is 3.000000 with weight 2.000000  
Profit is 6.000000 with weight 3.000000  
0.555556 part of Profit 12.000000 with weight 9.000000  
Total profit for 3 objects with capacity 10.000000 = 15.666667  
  
KnapSack Dynamic Programming Profit: 12
```

## Input1 Dynamic

```
KnapSack Dynamic Programming Profit: 12
```

## Input2 Greedy

```
The selected elements are:  
  
Profit is 5.000000 with weight 2.000000  
Profit is 7.000000 with weight 5.000000  
0.250000 part of Profit 15.000000 with weight 4.000000  
Total profit for 4 objects with capacity 8.000000 = 15.750000
```

## Input2 Dynamic

```
KnapSack Dynamic Programming Profit: 24
```

## Input 3 Greedy

```
The selected elements are:  
Profit is 12.000000 with weight 6.000000  
Profit is 15.000000 with weight 7.000000  
0.875000 part of Profit 20.000000 with weight 8.000000  
Total profit for 4 objects with capacity 20.000000 = 44.500000
```

## Input3 Dynamic

```
KnapSack Dynamic Programming Profit: 35
```