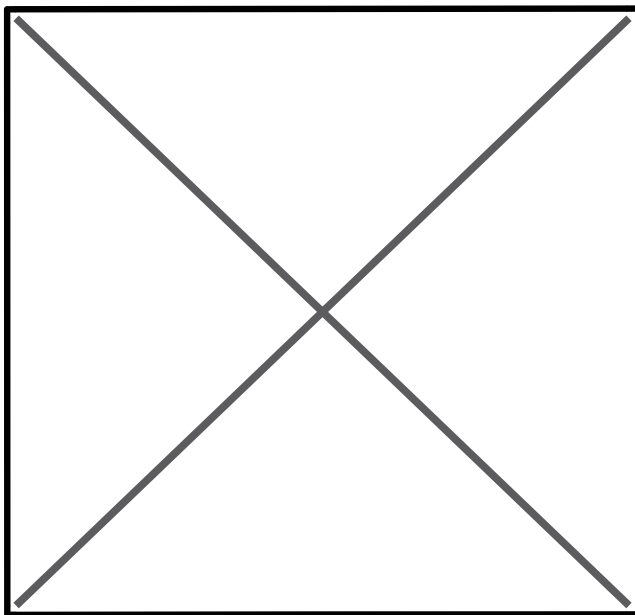


Productos



FOOTER