

Mexico's Passport Renewal Bot

Research & Design Recommendations for Mexico's Ministry of Foreign Affairs

The Team

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What We'll Cover Today



01

The Problem & Planning

What we sought to address and how.



02

Research & Findings

What we discovered through our research.



03

Design Recommendations

The solution we proposed.



Problem & Planning

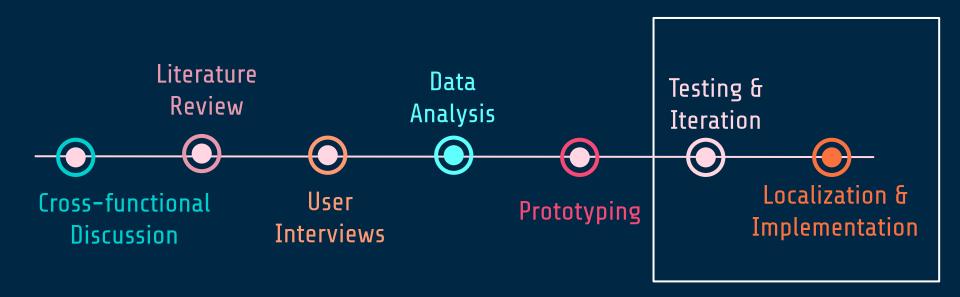


The Problem

Mexico's passport renewal process can be confusing. The government wanted to design a bot to streamline the process, but they needed to know more about users' current experiences, as well as what they wanted from the bot.



Project Planning



Future Efforts

Research & Findings



Cultural Theory - Mexico

High - established hierarchy and system of rules that are not often questioned

Power Distance



High - work-driven society that values decisiveness and assertiveness

Masculinity



Low - values group membership, particularly family

Individualism



Low - respect for tradition and desire for quick results

Long-Term Orientation



High - preference for certainty and clarity, desire for a sure outcome

Uncertainty Avoidance



High - Values nuanced communication and multitasking

High Context/Polychronic



User Interview Design

Semi-structured interviews

Open-ended questions to probe into passport experience.

Conducted in Spanish

Participants separated based on English skill level. 1 hour

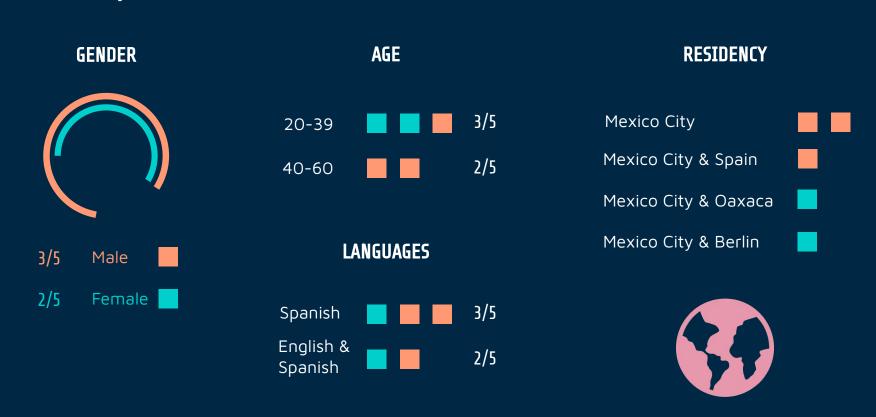
One interviewer, multiple observers

Including at least one notetaker.

Culture Theory: High Context & Uncertainty Avoidance (1)



Participant Profile



Interview Quotes



"The current process lacks personalization regarding how your individual situation fits in those requirements."

— P1



"The bot should be friendly and kind. It should speak to me in a formal manner with courtesy."

— P2



"I don't fear getting my personal data stolen. I feel no concern to provide identity info to the virtual assistant."

— P3



"I prefer the option of a phone call where I can ask a human questions, which I'm more comfortable with."

— P1



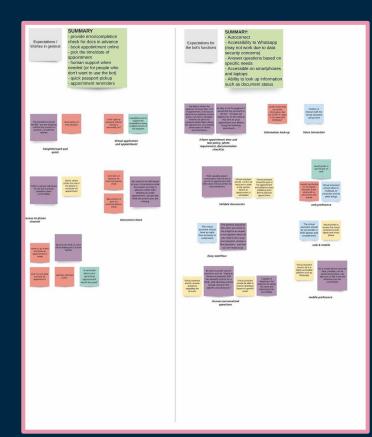
"It's not acceptable to get an approved appointment when required docs are missing or have errors."

— P5



Affinity Diagram







Code Table



Data Privacy

- % of the users felt no concern about providing personal info
- 1 user feared that a government employee would steal their info but thought they were being "paranoid and cautious"
- 1 user wouldn't share social media info



Pain Points

- Hard to keep track of documents
- Appointment process causes negative feelings
- Demand for an empathetic, human-centered, personalized process
- Pre-appointment logistics challenges
- Edge case



Experience Expectations

- Straightforward, quick and relaxing
- Virtual application and appointment

- Access to phone channel
- Documentation error check prior to appointment
- Pick my own date and time
- Appointment reminder



Bot Expectations

- Answer personalized questions
- Validate documents
- Easy workflow
- Web & mobile platform availability (integration with Whatsapp)
- CURP look-up
- Reminders of appointment time, late policy and checklist
- Voice interaction



Bot Personality

- Friendly
- Helpful
- Conversational
- Kind
- Open-minded, inquisitive •
- Courteous/respectful
- Clear
- Informal address or user gets to choose how they'd like to be addressed

Key Findings



People trusted the government with their personal info.



Documentation errors were a major source of frustration.



Documentation check, human support, book appointments online.



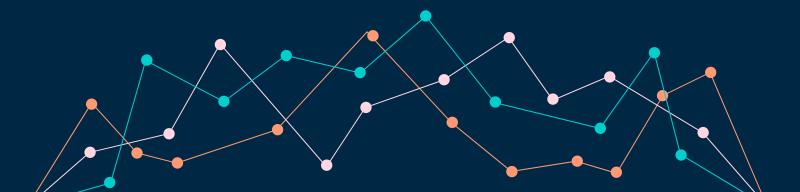
Accessible on both web and mobile;

Personalization.



Friendly, courteous and respectful, helpful, kind, inclusive, and clear.

Design Recommendations



Ideation (Design Options)

Option 1

Least personalization



Web portal has clear information about documents, and bot is only for scheduling.

Option 2

Some personalization



Bot schedules appointment, human completes doc check (but no personalization).

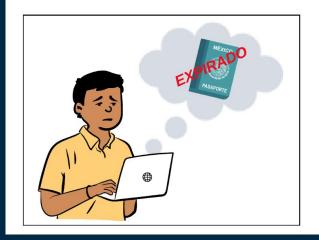
Option 3

Most personalization



Bot disambiguates based on individual needs and delivers personalized instructions.

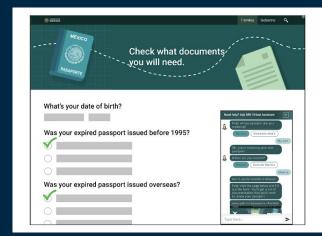
Storyboard 1-3

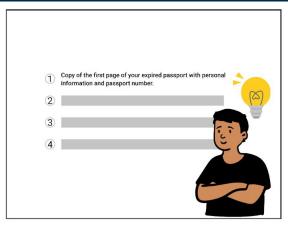






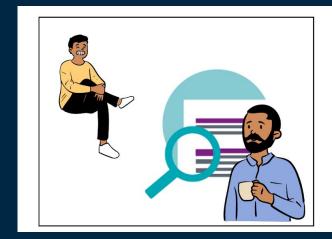
Storyboard 3-6

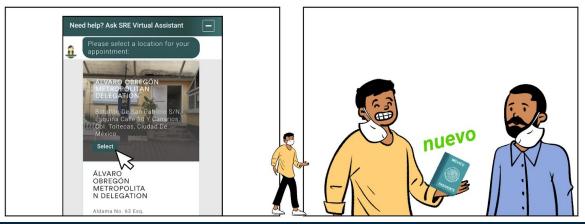




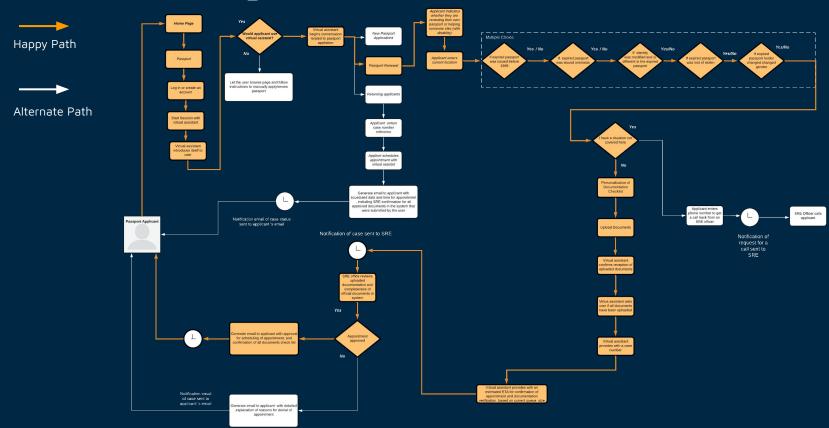


Storyboard 6-9

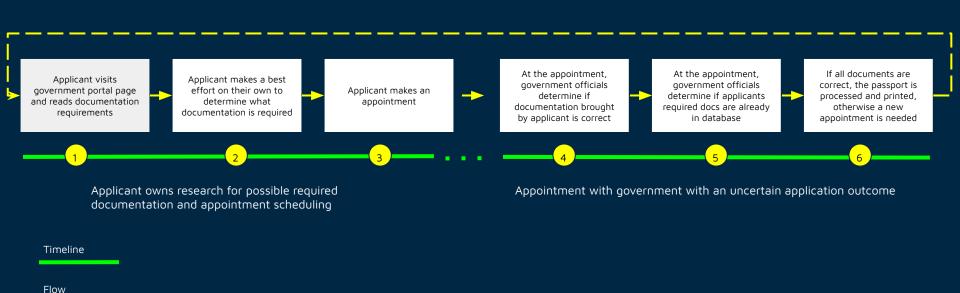




Interaction Design Flowchart

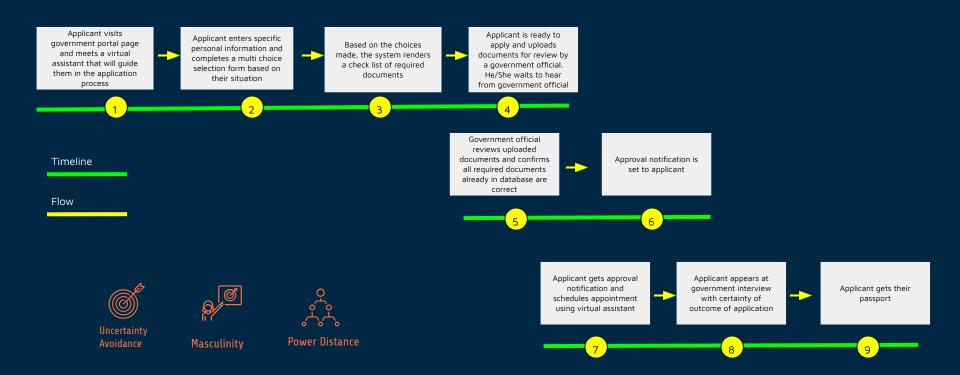


Interaction Flowchart - high level current synchronous application process



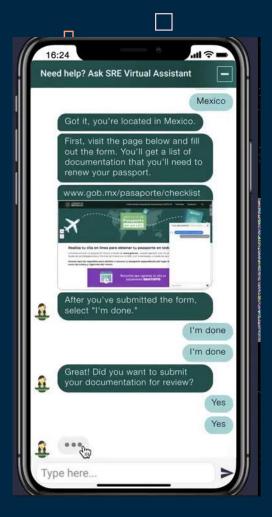
Extra Possible Flow

Interaction Flowchart - High level proposed asynchronous application process



Mockup







Appendix: Hofstede Insights

