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Curriculum

**Short Specializations**   
Average: 58.29%

# 0x03. Log Parsing

Algorithm

Python

 Weight: 1 Project over - took place from Jul 15, 2024 4:00 AM to Jul 19, 2024 4:00 AM☒ An auto review will be launched at the deadline

## In a nutshell...

- **Auto QA review:** 0.0/11 mandatory
- **Altogether: 0.0%**
  - Mandatory: 0.0%
  - Optional: no optional tasks

For the “0x03. Log Parsing” project, you will need to apply your knowledge of Python programming, focusing on parsing and processing data streams in real-time. This project involves reading from standard input (stdin), handling data in a specific format, and performing calculations based on the input data. Here’s a list of concepts and resources that you might find useful:

## Concepts Needed:

### 1. File I/O in Python:

- Understand how to read from `sys.stdin` line by line.
- Python Input and Output ([/rltoken/f7U2MDsBT\\_rd9AfUUaqVnQ](/rltoken/f7U2MDsBT_rd9AfUUaqVnQ))

### 2. Signal Handling in Python:

- Handling keyboard interruption (CTRL + C) using signal handling in Python.
- Python Signal Handling (</rltoken/1nDqPJe80rSD-NMulzJBw>)

### 3. Data Processing:

- Parsing strings to extract specific data points.
- Aggregating data to compute summaries.

### 4. Regular Expressions:

- Using regular expressions to validate the format of each line.
- Python Regular Expressions ([/rltoken/ZsD-YLisfaHFeMT\\_sZxX1Q](/rltoken/ZsD-YLisfaHFeMT_sZxX1Q))

### 5. Dictionaries in Python:



- Using dictionaries to count occurrences of status codes and accumulate file sizes.
- Python Dictionaries (/rltoken/JM-RpavKkb8yanxWEnNYJw)

#### 6. Exception Handling:

- Handling possible exceptions that may arise during file reading and data processing.
- Python Exceptions (/rltoken/OA2PlryrYA2gyCCKlsdgUw)

By studying these concepts and utilizing the resources provided, you will be well-prepared to tackle the log parsing project, effectively handling data streams, parsing log entries, and computing metrics based on the processed data.

## Additional Resources

- Mock Technical Interview (/rltoken/VIOaXKkbecRYdnTLaLU1lg)

## Requirements

### General

- Allowed editors: `vi` , `vim` , `emacs`
- All your files will be interpreted/compiled on Ubuntu 20.04 LTS using `python3` (version 3.4.3)
- All your files should end with a new line
- The first line of all your files should be exactly `#!/usr/bin/python3`
- A `README.md` file, at the root of the folder of the project, is mandatory
- Your code should use the `PEP 8` style (version 1.7.x)
- All your files must be executable
- The length of your files will be tested using `wc`

## Tasks

### 0. Log parsing

**mandatory**

Score: 0.0% (*Checks completed: 0.0%*)

Write a script that reads `stdin` line by line and computes metrics:

- Input format: `<IP Address> - [<date>] "GET /projects/260 HTTP/1.1" <status code> <file size>` (if the format is not this one, the line must be skipped)
- After every 10 lines and/or a keyboard interruption ( `CTRL + C` ), print these statistics from the beginning:
  - Total file size: File size: `<total size>`
  - where `<total size>` is the sum of all previous `<file size>` (see input format above)
  - Number of lines by status code:
    - possible status code: `200` , `301` , `400` , `401` , `403` , `404` , `405` and `500`
    - if a status code doesn't appear or is not an integer, don't print anything for this status code
    - format: `<status code>: <number>`
    - status codes should be printed in ascending order



**Warning:** In this sample, you will have random value - it's normal to not have the same output as this one.



```
alex@ubuntu:~/0x03-log_parsing$ cat 0-generator.py
#!/usr/bin/python3

import random
import sys
from time import sleep
import datetime

for i in range(10000):
    sleep(random.random())
    sys.stdout.write("{:d}.{:d}.{:d}.{:d} - [{}]\n".format(
        random.randint(1, 255), random.randint(1, 255), random.randint(1, 255), random.randint(1, 255),
        datetime.datetime.now(),
        random.choice([200, 301, 400, 401, 403, 404, 405, 500]),
        random.randint(1, 1024)
    ))
    sys.stdout.flush()
```

```
alex@ubuntu:~/0x03-log_parsing$ ./0-generator.py | ./0-stats.py
```

File size: 5213

200: 2

401: 1

403: 2

404: 1

405: 1

500: 3

File size: 11320

200: 3

301: 2

400: 1

401: 2

403: 3

404: 4

405: 2

500: 3

File size: 16305

200: 3

301: 3

400: 4

401: 2

403: 5

404: 5

405: 4

500: 4

^CFile size: 17146

200: 4

301: 3

400: 4

401: 2

403: 6

404: 6

405: 4

500: 4

Traceback (most recent call last):

File "./0-stats.py", line 15, in <module>

Traceback (most recent call last):



```
File "/0-generator.py", line 8, in <module>
(//)for line in sys.stdin:
KeyboardInterrupt
    sleep(random.random())
KeyboardInterrupt
alex@ubuntu:~/0x03-log_parsing$
```

**Repo:**

- GitHub repository: alx-interview
- Directory: 0x03-log\_parsing
- File: 0-stats.py

☐ Done?

Check your code

Ask for a new correction

QA Review

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