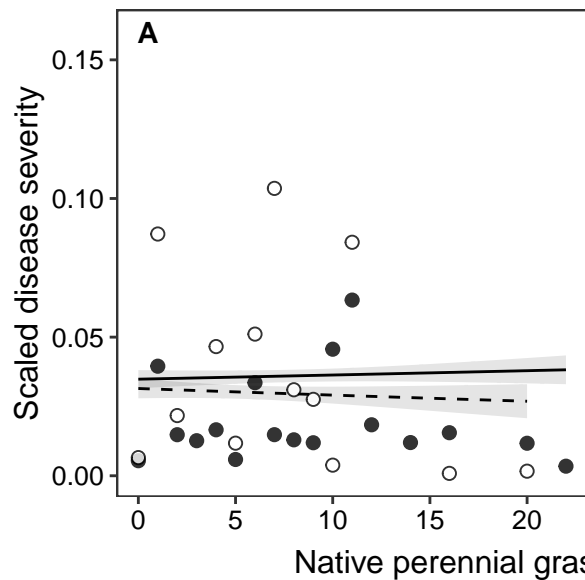
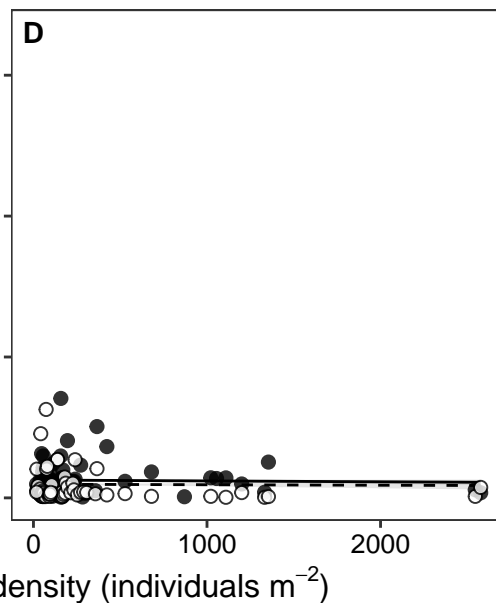
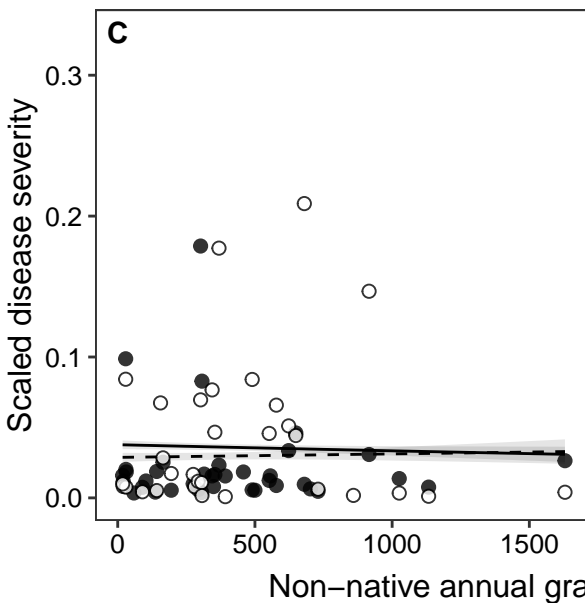
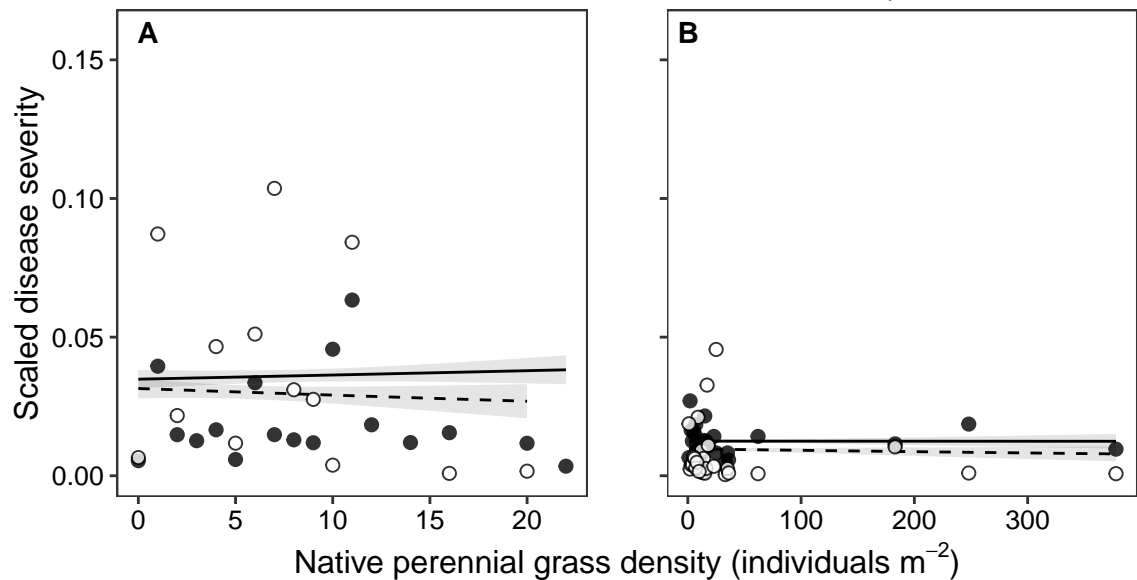


Observational



Manipulated



Host group    —●— native perennial    -○- non-native annual