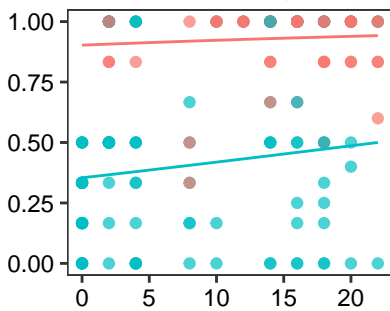
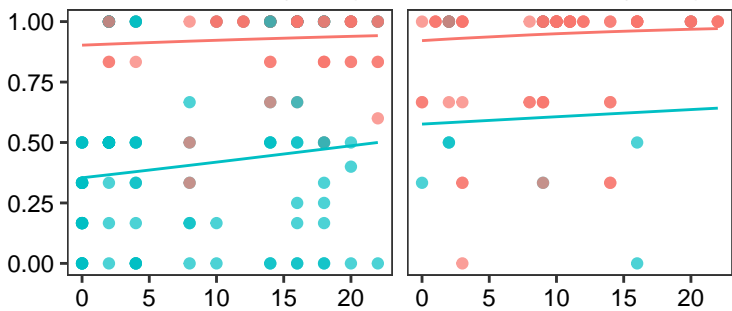


Proportion of leaves damaged

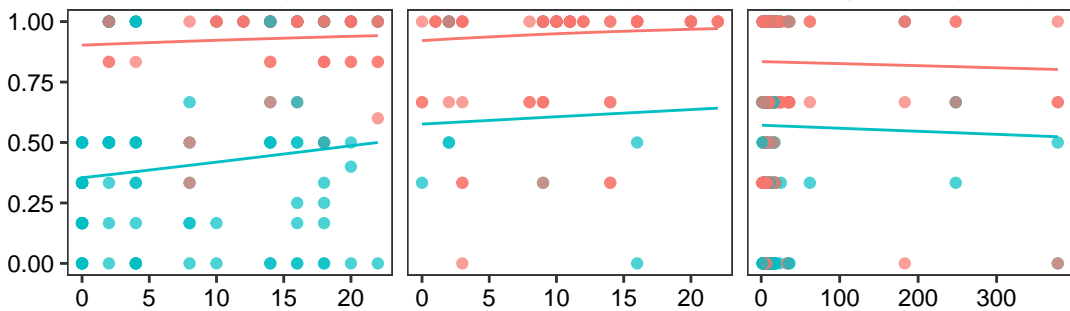
observational (2015)



observational (2016)

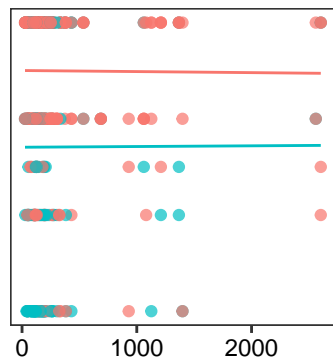
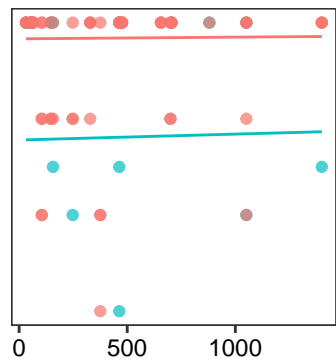
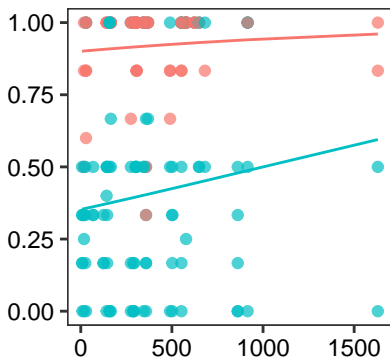


manipulated (2016)



Native plant density (m^{-1})

Proportion of leaves damaged



Non-native plant density (m^{-1})

origin native non-native