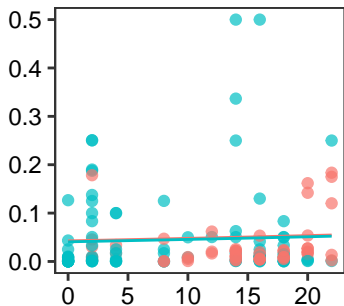
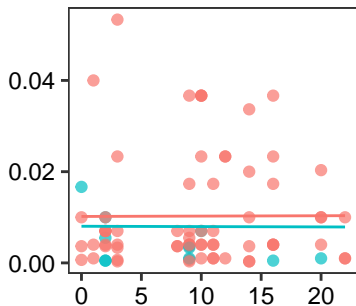


Severity of damaged leaves

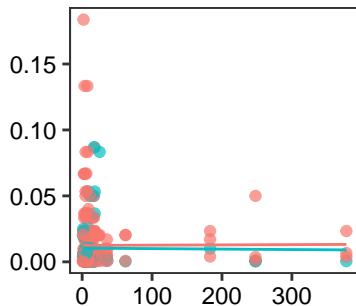
observational (2015)



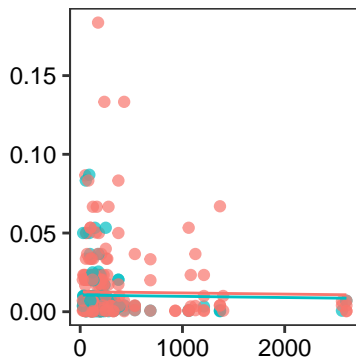
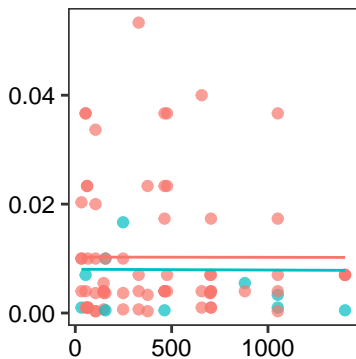
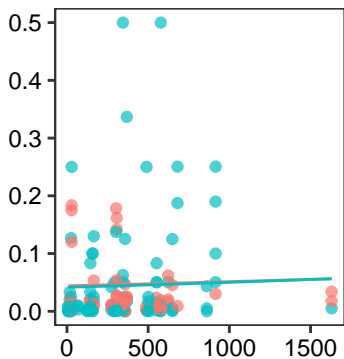
observational (2016)



manipulated (2016)



Native plant density (m^{-1})



Non-native plant density (m^{-1})

origin native non-native