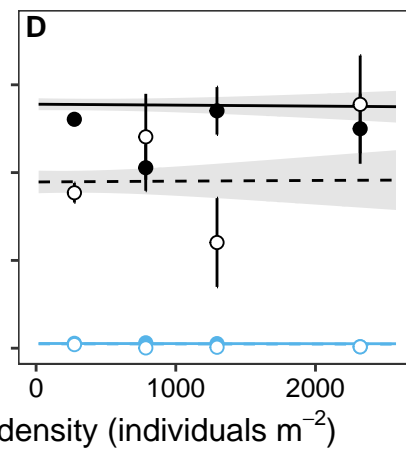
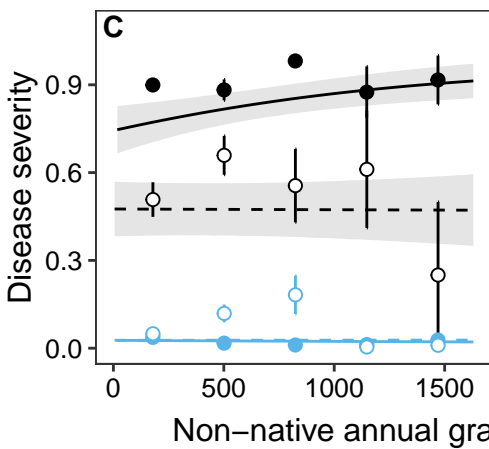
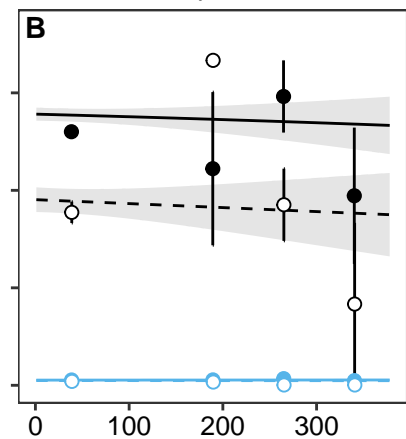
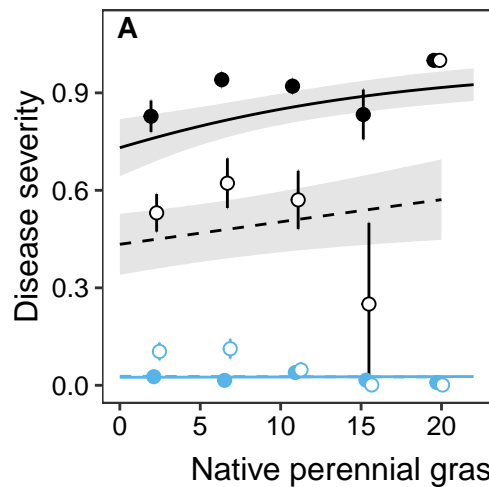


Observational

Manipulated



Host group —●— native perennial —○— non-native annual

Metric —●— leaves —●— surface