

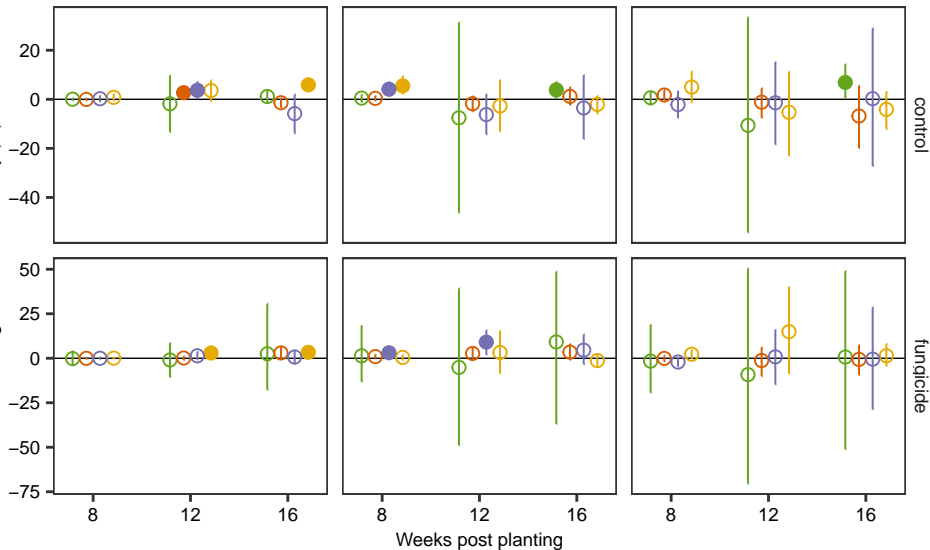
Invader (Mv)

1st yr comp. (Ev)

Adult comp. (Ev)

control

fungicide



Disease source ● Invader (Mv) ● 1st yr comp. (Ev) ● Adult comp. (Ev) ● Surrounding invader