

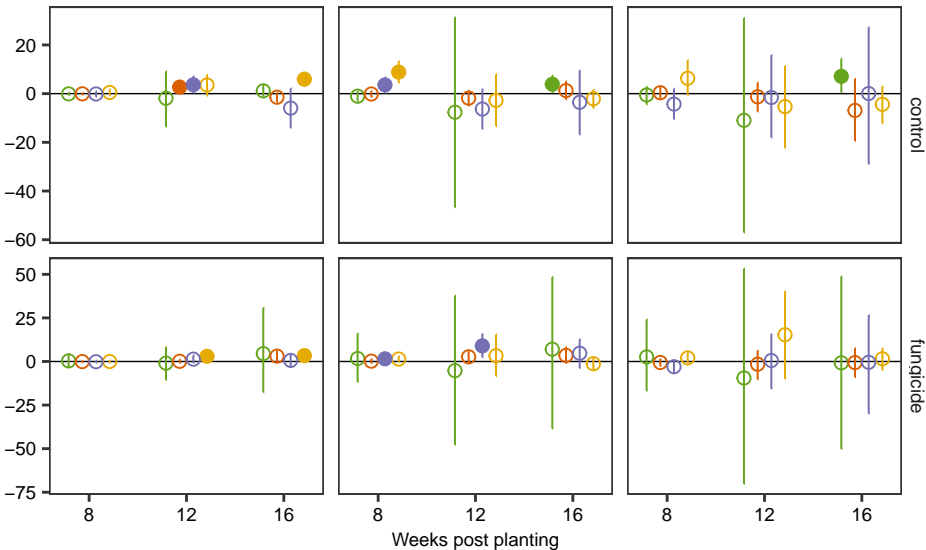
Invader (Mv)

1st yr comp. (Ev)

Adult comp. (Ev)

control

fungicide



Disease source —●— Invader (Mv) —●— 1st yr comp. (Ev) —●— Adult comp. (Ev) —●— Surrounding invader