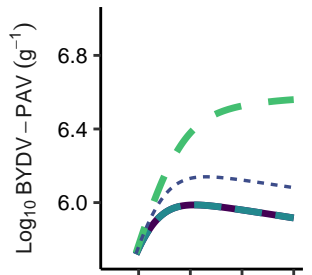
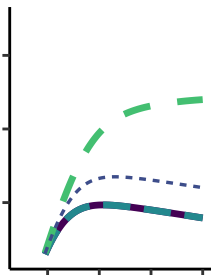


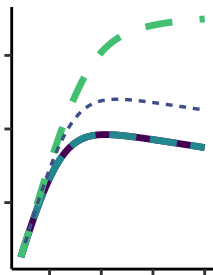
(A) Invader



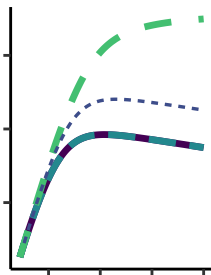
(B) Invader alone



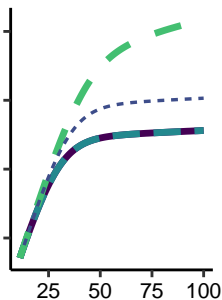
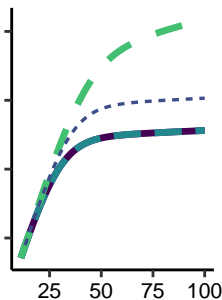
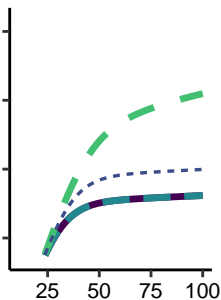
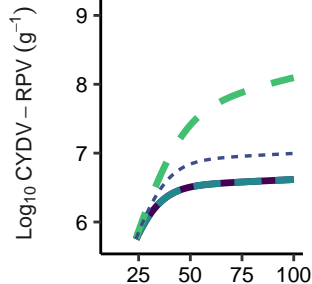
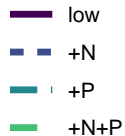
(C) Resident



(D) Resident alone



Nutrient supply



Limiting nutrient



Time (days)