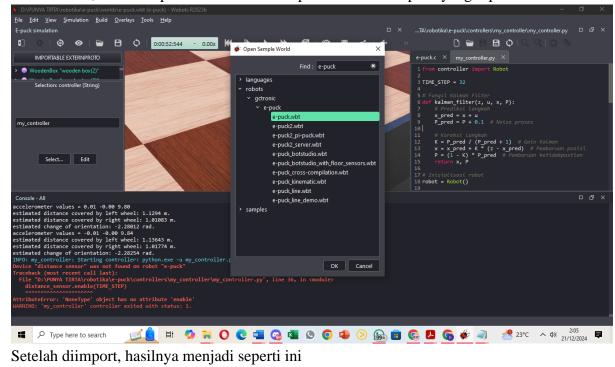
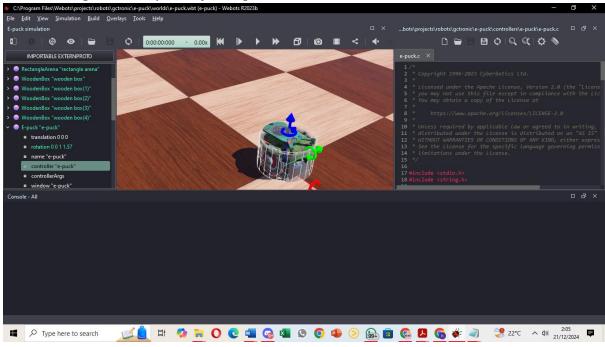
## Ade Tirta Rahmat Hidayat – 1103203212 – TK45G06

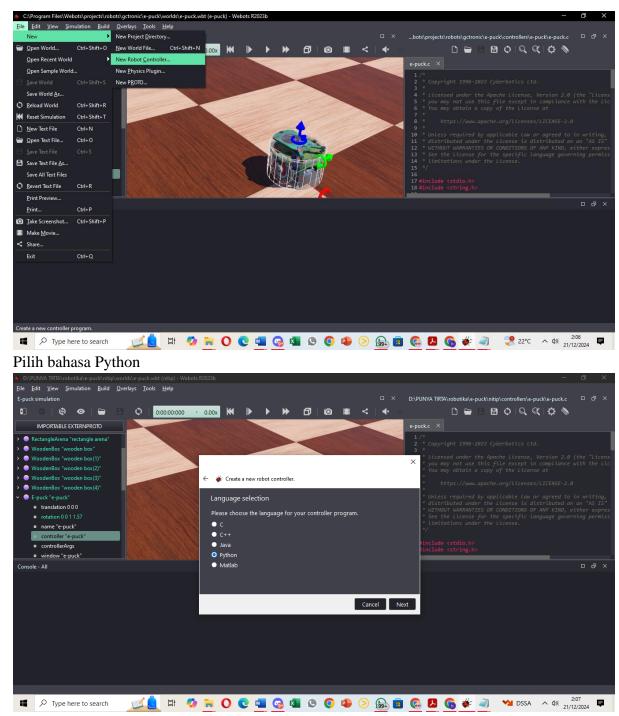
## Kalman Filter dan Localization pada Robot E-puck

1. Pada webots, buka sample world dan cari 'e-puck. Kemudian pilih yang e-puck.wbt

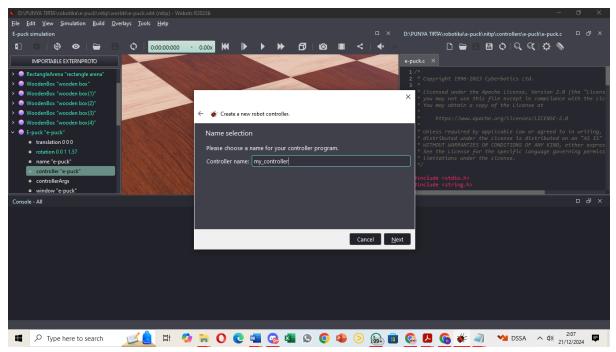




2. Buat file controller baru



Beri nama controller tersebut



3. Masukkan codingan pada kotak di bawah ini ke controller yang baru saja dibuat

```
from controller import Robot
TIME STEP = 32
# Fungsi Kalman Filter
def kalman filter(z, u, x, P):
    # Prediksi langkah
    x pred = x + u
    P_pred = P + 0.1 # Noise proses
    # Koreksi langkah
    K = P_pred / (P_pred + 1)  # Gain Kalman
    x = x_pred + K * (z - x_pred) # Pembaruan posisi
    P = (1 - K) * P \text{ pred } \# \text{ Pembaruan ketidakpastian}
    return x, P
# Inisialisasi robot
robot = Robot()
# Motor roda
left motor = robot.getDevice("left wheel motor")
right motor = robot.getDevice("right wheel motor")
left_motor.setPosition(float('inf')) # Mode kecepatan
right motor.setPosition(float('inf')) # Mode kecepatan
left motor.setVelocity(0.0)
right motor.setVelocity(0.0)
# Encoder roda
left_encoder = robot.getDevice("left wheel sensor")
right encoder = robot.getDevice("right wheel sensor")
left encoder.enable(TIME STEP)
right encoder.enable(TIME STEP)
# Sensor jarak
distance_sensor = robot.getDevice("distance sensor")
distance sensor.enable(TIME STEP)
```

```
# Variabel untuk Kalman Filter
x = 0.0  # Posisi awal
P = 1.0  # Ketidakpastian awal

# Loop utama
while robot.step(TIME_STEP) != -1:
    # Ambil nilai encoder
    left_distance = left_encoder.getValue()
    right_distance = right_encoder.getValue()

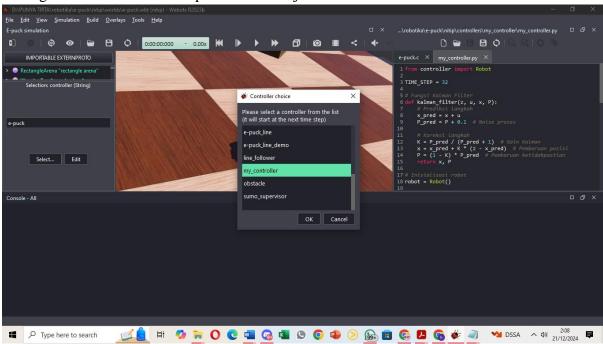
# Estimasi pergerakan robot (input u)
    u = (left_distance + right_distance) / 2.0

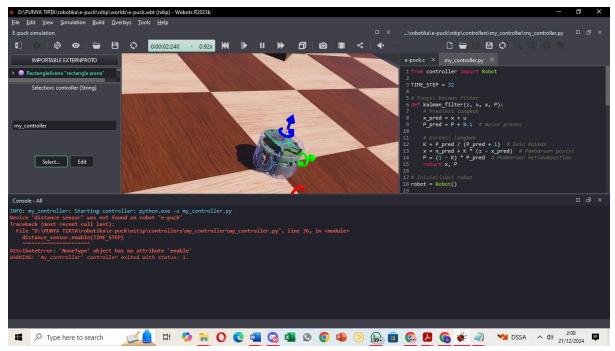
# Ambil pengukuran sensor jarak (z)
    z = distance_sensor.getValue()

# Terapkan Kalman Filter
    x, P = kalman_filter(z, u, x, P)

print(f"Estimasi Posisi Robot: {x}")
```

4. Pasangkan controller tersebut pada robot dan jalankan.





Namun terdapat error dalam menjalankan programnya dan saya belum bisa menemukan solusinya.