

# COLUMNAR DATABASES

## PART (2)



**AMR ELHELW**

Product	
ID	Value
1	Beer
2	Beer
3	Vodka
4	Whisky
5	Whisky
6	Whisky

Customer	
ID	Customer
1	Thomas
2	Thomas
3	Thomas
4	Christian
5	Christian
6	Alexei

Date	
ID	Date
1	2011-11-25
2	2011-11-25
3	2011-11-25
4	2011-11-25
5	2011-11-25
6	2011-11-25
7	2011-11-25

Sale	
ID	Sale
1	2 GBP
2	2 GBP
3	10 GBP
4	5 GBP
5	5 GBP
6	10 GBP
7	10 GBP



id	first_name	last_name	phone	hire_date	title	dept	salary
1	John	Doe	555-1234	2020-01-15	Soft Eng	Eng	80000.00
2	Jane	Smith	555-5678	2019-02-20	Proj Mgr	Ops	90000.00
3	Alice	Johnson	555-8765	2018-03-05	Data Anl	Mkt	75000.00
4	Bob	Brown	555-4321	2021-04-22	UI/UX Des	Des	72000.00
5	Charlie	Davis	555-6543	2020-06-30	DevOps Eng	IT	85000.00
6	Eve	Miller	555-3456	2019-07-18	HR Spec	HR	65000.00
7	Frank	Wilson	555-9876	2017-08-21	Acct	Fin	70000.00
8	Grace	Lee	555-6789	2021-09-10	Prod Mgr	Prod	88000.00
9	Hank	King	555-7890	2018-10-12	Tech Writer	Doc	59000.00
10	Ivy	Young	555-8901	2019-11-23	Sales Exec	Sales	93000.00

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----

John	Jane	Alice	Bob	Charlie	Eve	Frank	Grace	Hank	Ivy
------	------	-------	-----	---------	-----	-------	-------	------	-----

Doe	Smith	Johnson	Brown	Davis	Miller	Wilson	Lee	King	Young
-----	-------	---------	-------	-------	--------	--------	-----	------	-------

555-1234	555-5678	555-8765	555-4321	555-6543	555-3456	555-9876
555-6789	555-7890	555-8901				

2020-01-15	2019-02-20	2018-03-05	2021-04-22	2020-06-30	2019-07-18
2017-08-21	2021-09-10	2018-10-12	2019-11-23		

Soft Eng	Proj Mgr	Data Anl	UI/UX Des	DevOps Eng	HR Spec	Acct	Prod Mgr
Tech Writer	Sales Exec						

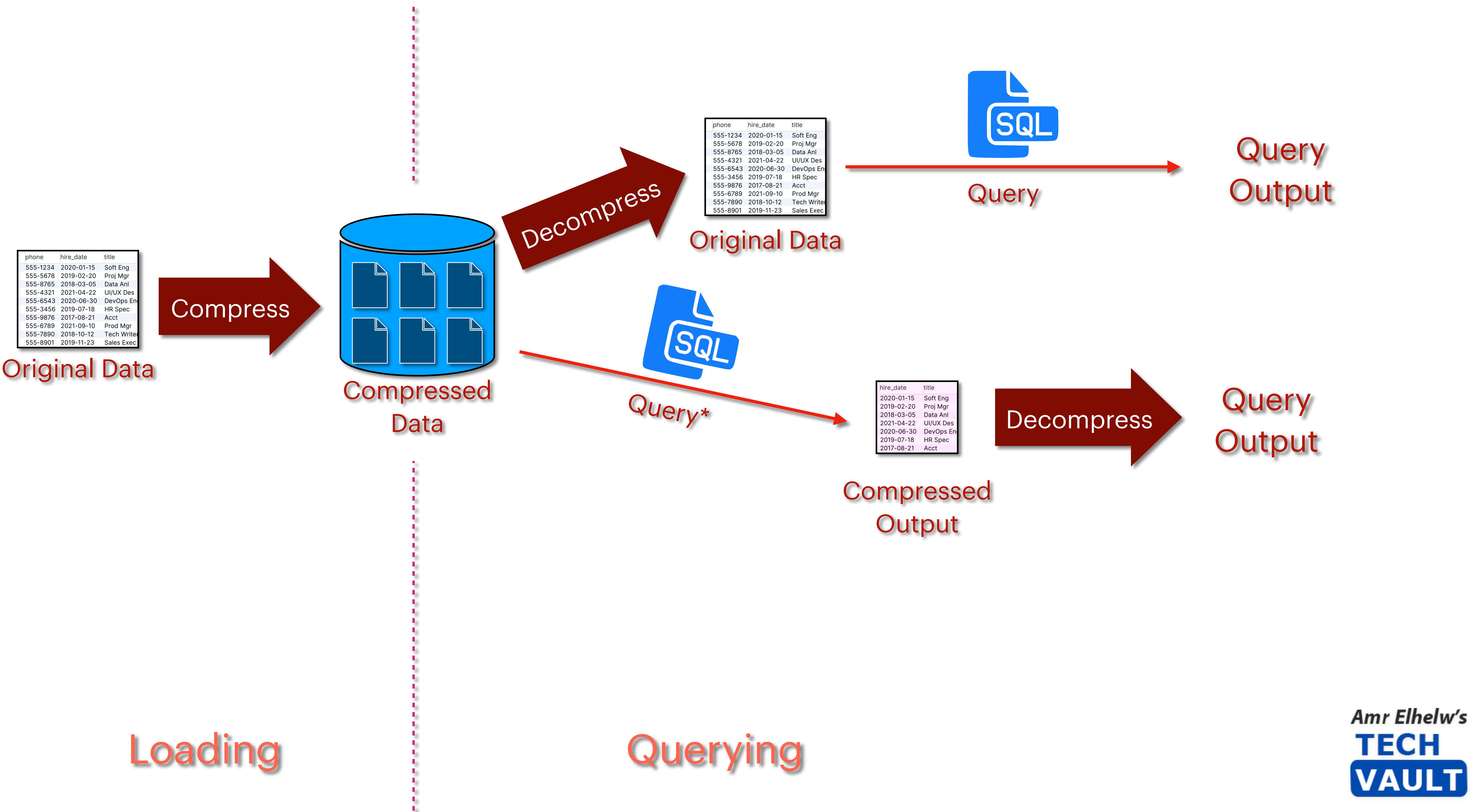
Eng	Ops	Mkt	Des	IT	HR	Fin	Prod	Doc	Sales
-----	-----	-----	-----	----	----	-----	------	-----	-------

80000.00	90000.00	75000.00	72000.00	85000.00	65000.00	70000.00
88000.00	59000.00	93000.00				

id	first_name	last_name	phone	hire_date	title	dept	salary
1	John	Doe	555-1234	2020-01-15	Soft Eng	Eng	80000.00
2	Jane	Smith	555-5678	2019-02-20	Proj Mgr	Ops	90000.00
3	Alice	Johnson	555-8765	2018-03-05	Data Anl	Mkt	75000.00
4	Bob	Brown	555-4321	2021-04-22	UI/UX Des	Des	72000.00
5	Charlie	Davis	555-6543	2020-06-30	DevOps Eng	IT	85000.00
6	Eve	Miller	555-3456	2019-07-18	HR Spec	HR	65000.00
7	Frank	Wilson	555-9876	2017-08-21	Acct	Fin	70000.00
8	Grace	Lee	555-6789	2021-09-10	Prod Mgr	Prod	88000.00
9	Hank	King	555-7890	2018-10-12	Tech Writer	Doc	59000.00
10	Ivy	Young	555-8901	2019-11-23	Sales Exec	Sales	93000.00

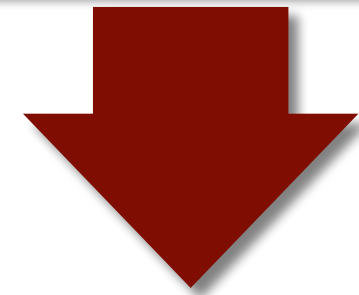


id	first_name	last_name	phone	hire_date	title	dept	salary
1	John	Doe	555-1234	2020-01-15	Soft Eng	Eng	80000.00
2	Jane	Smith	555-5678	2019-02-20	Proj Mgr	Ops	90000.00
3	Alice	Johnson	555-8765	2018-03-05	Data Anl	Mkt	75000.00
4	Bob	Brown	555-4321	2021-04-22	UI/UX Des	Des	72000.00
5	Charlie	Davis	555-6543	2020-06-30	DevOps Eng	IT	85000.00
6	Eve	Miller	555-3456	2019-07-18	HR Spec	HR	65000.00
7	Frank	Wilson	555-9876	2017-08-21	Acct	Fin	70000.00
8	Grace	Lee	555-6789	2021-09-10	Prod Mgr	Prod	88000.00
9	Hank	King	555-7890	2018-10-12	Tech Writer	Doc	59000.00
10	Ivy	Young	555-8901	2019-11-23	Sales Exec	Sales	93000.00



# Run Length Encoding (RLE)

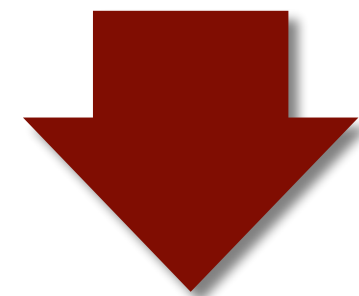
Eng		HR		HR		HR		IT		IT		Eng		Eng		HR		IT		IT
-----	--	----	--	----	--	----	--	----	--	----	--	-----	--	-----	--	----	--	----	--	----



Eng		1		HR		3		IT		2		Eng		2		HR		1		IT		2
-----	--	---	--	----	--	---	--	----	--	---	--	-----	--	---	--	----	--	---	--	----	--	---

Sorted:

Eng		Eng		Eng		HR		HR		HR		HR		IT		IT		IT		IT
-----	--	-----	--	-----	--	----	--	----	--	----	--	----	--	----	--	----	--	----	--	----



Eng		3		HR		4		IT		4
-----	--	---	--	----	--	---	--	----	--	---

# Run Length Encoding (RLE)

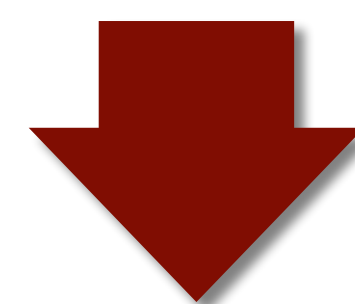
Eng		1		HR		3		IT		2		Eng		2		HR		1		IT		2
-----	--	---	--	----	--	---	--	----	--	---	--	-----	--	---	--	----	--	---	--	----	--	---

```
SELECT dept, count(*)  
FROM employees  
GROUP BY dept
```



# Dictionary Encoding

Red | Red | White | Black | Blue | Red | Blue | Black | Black



Code	Value
0	Red
1	White
2	Black
3	Blue

Dictionary

0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 2

```
SELECT *  
FROM products  
WHERE color = 'Blue'
```



```
SELECT *  
FROM products  
WHERE color = 3
```